



सत्यमेव जयते

UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

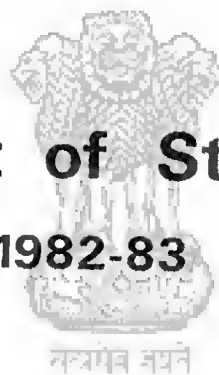
ABSTRACT OF  
**STATISTICS**  
1982-83

सत्यमेव जयते

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS  
GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY

# **Abstract of Statistics**

**1982-83**





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## INTRODUCTION

*The Abstract of Statistics 1982-83, Nineteenth issue in the series, contains administrative statistics and data relating to various socio-economic facts of the Union territory of Pondicherry tabulated in time-series region-wise and presents figures available for the latest year.*

*2. Our task has been greatly facilitated by the unstinted co-operation that we have received from the Heads of Departments / Offices and Local Bodies in the collection of information and the same is acknowledged with thanks.*

*3. The reference period of the data published in this issue vary according to the nature of the subject. In other words, they relate to either the calendar year 1982 and 1983 or the financial years 1981-82 and 1982-83, agricultural, co-operative years 1982 and 1983.*

*4. To highlight some of salient trends in respect of a few sectors of the economy, statistical charts are included in this publication.*

*5. The appendices-I and II-A and B furnish data relating to agricultural holdings in the Union territory of Pondicherry as per Agricultural Census 1981 and village-wise population, occupied Residential Houses and Households of the Union territory of Pondicherry according to 1981 Census, respectively.*

Directorate of Economics and Statistics,  
Pondicherry, 15th September, 1986.



S. MUTHUBASAVAN  
Director.





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## 1. GENERAL

## 1. 1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE

## 1. Area and Population :

Area (according to Survey of India) 492.0 Sq.Km.

## 1981 Census :

Total	..	..	..	6,04,471
Males	..	..	..	3,04,561
Females	..	..	..	2,99,910
Rural	..	..	..	2,88,424
Urban	..	..	..	3,16,047
Literates	..	..	..	3,37,615
Density of population for the Pondicherry Territory	..	..	..	1,228 per sq.km.

## Region/Town-wise population :

## With Density\*

Pondicherry region	..	..	..	4,44,417 (1,516)
Karaikal region	..	..	..	1,20,010 (750)
Mahe region	..	..	..	28,413 (3,157)
Yanam region	..	..	..	11,631 (387)
Pondicherry (city)	..	..	..	1,62,637 (8,357)
Karaikal town	..	..	..	43,408 (2,284)

\* The figures in the brackets indicate the density.

Sl. No.	Items	Reference period	Unit	Particulars
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
2.	Climate :			
	Annual Rainfall in Pondicherry	.. .. .	Year ending May 1983	Millimetres 845
	Annual Rainfall in Karaikal	.. .. .	"	" 648
	Annual Rainfall in Mahe	.. .. .	"	" 3,367
	Annual Rainfall in Yanam	.. .. .	"	" 864
	Temperature in Pondicherry :			
	Maximum in Pondicherry	.. .. .	Year ending December 82	°C 33.0
	Minimum in Pondicherry	.. .. .	"	" 24.4
3.	Agriculture :			
	Net area sown	.. .. .	1982-83 (July-June)	Hectares 28,648
	Net area irrigated	.. .. .	"	" 24,815
	Gross area irrigated	.. .. .	"	" 38,007
	Area under all crops	.. .. .	"	" 44,993
	Area under paddy	.. .. .	"	" 28,735
	Area under ragi	.. .. .	"	" 1,194
	Production of rice	.. .. .	"	M.Tonnes 66,697
	Production of ragi	.. .. .	"	" 3,528

## I. GENERAL

## 1.1 Figures at a glance—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>4. Animal Husbandry and Fisheries :</b>				
Total cattle	.. .. .	1982 Census Numbers		93,526
Total buffaloes	.. .. .	" "		9,042
Total livestock	.. .. .	" "		1,76,825
Total poultry	.. .. .	" "		1,65,126
Estimate of fish production :				
a) Marine	.. .. .	1982-83	Quintals	15,184
b) Inland	.. .. .	" "		683
<b>5. Public Health and Vital Statistics :</b>				
Hospitals	.. .. .	.. Year ending Dec. 1983	Nos.	8
Peripheral Medical Institutions	.. .. .	" "		122
Doctors	.. .. .	" "		270
Beds	.. .. .	" "		1,724
Live-birth rate (per '000 population)	.. .. .	" "		43.15
Death rate (per '000 population)	.. .. .	" "		10.6
<b>6. Education :</b>				
<b>a) Institutions :</b>				
Colleges	.. .. .	.. As on 30th Sept. 1982	Nos.	9
Higher Secondary Schools	.. .. .	" "		18
High Schools	.. .. .	" "		60
Middle Schools	.. .. .	" "		103
Primary Schools	.. .. .	" "		324
Nursery Schools	.. .. .	" "		97
Medical College	.. .. .	" "		1
Law College	.. .. .	" "		1
School for Nursing	.. .. .	" "		1
Teacher's Training Centres	.. .. .	" "		—
Polytechnic	.. .. .	" "		1
Junior Technical School	.. .. .	" "		—
Technical Higher Secondary School	.. .. .	" "		1
School for Embroidery, Needle-work and Dress making	.. .. .	" "		1
Pre-vocational Training Centres	.. .. .	" "		—
School for the Blind	.. .. .	" "		1
Schools for the Deaf and Dumb	.. .. .	" "		1
School for Adults	.. .. .	" "		523

1.1 Figures at a glance *Contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>6. Students in Institutions :</b>				
College	.. .. .	.. As on 30th Sept. 1982	Nos.	5,201
Higher Secondary Schools	.. .. .	.. "	"	16,743
High Schools	.. .. .	.. "	"	33,656
Middle Schools	.. .. .	.. "	"	44,121
Primary Schools	.. .. .	.. "	"	42,199
Nursery Schools	.. .. .	.. "	"	4,379
Medical College	.. .. .	.. "	"	608
Law College	.. .. .	.. "	"	229
School for Nursing	.. .. .	.. "	"	141
Teacher's Training Centres	.. .. .	.. "	"	-
Polytechnic	.. .. .	.. "	"	472
Junior Technical School	.. .. .	.. "	"	-
Technical Higher Secondary School	.. .. .	.. "	"	136
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making	.. .. .	.. "	"	276
Pre-vocational Training Centres	.. .. .	.. "	"	-
School for the Blind	.. .. .	.. "	"	22
School for the Deaf and Dumb	.. .. .	.. "	"	39
School for Adults	.. .. .	.. "	"	13,700
<b>7. State Finance and Banking :</b>				
Revenue receipts (including grants-in-aid)	.. .. .	.. Year ending March 1983 (RE)	Rs. (in lakhs)	4,547.08
Expenditure met from revenue (Net)	.. .. .	.. "	"	4,555.31
<b>Revenue :</b>				
Land Revenue	.. .. .	.. "	"	10.75
Sales Tax	.. .. .	.. "	"	743.00
Taxes on vehicles	.. .. .	.. "	"	120.00
State Excise duty	.. .. .	.. "	"	972.06
Stamps and Registration Fees	.. .. .	.. "	"	100.00
<b>8. Banking (Last Friday) :</b>				
Scheduled Banks	.. .. .	.. Year ending Dec. 1983	Nos.	59
Deposits	.. .. .	.. "	(Rs. in lakhs)	87,69
Credits	.. .. .	.. "	"	50,44
<b>9. Joint Stock companies :</b>				
Total number of companies	.. .. .	.. Year ending March 1983	Nos.	138

1.1 Figures at a glance—*Concl'd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>10. Retail prices in Pondicherry (Open Market) :</b>				
a) Fine Raw Rice (Ponni)	.. .. .	.. Year ending March 1983	Rs./Kg.	3.49
b) Fine Boiled Rice (Ponni)	.. .. .	.. "	"	3.43
<b>11. Co-operation</b>				
Co-operative Societies functioning	.. .. .	.. 1982-83 (July to June)	Nos.	316
Members in Primary Societies	.. .. .	.. "	"	1,99,384
Working capital	.. .. .	.. "	"	3,65,113
<b>12. Labour and Employment :</b>				
<b>1. State Government Employees</b>	.. .. .	.. Year ending March 1982	Nos.	19,235
a) Regular :				
i) Permanent	.. .. .	.. "	"	10,058
ii) Temporary	.. .. .	.. "	"	6,900
b) Non-Regular	.. .. .	.. "	"	2,277
<b>2. Textile Mills</b>	.. .. .	.. Year ending Dec. 1983	"	5
Total Textile labour (Monthly average)	.. .. .	.. "	"	12,509
<b>3. Employment Exchange :</b>				
Total No. on live register	.. .. .	.. As on 31st Dec. 1982	"	48,605
Number of educated persons on live register	.. .. .	.. As on 30th June 1983	"	30,224
<b>13. Industry :</b>				
Cotton Textiles Spindles Installed	.. .. .	.. Year ending Dec. 1983	"	1,66,000
Looms Installed	.. .. .	.. "	"	2,679
Production of Cotton Yarn (Monthly average)	.. .. .	.. "	'000 Kg.	780
No. of workers employed in all shifts (Monthly average)	.. .. .	.. "	Nos.	2403
<b>14. Transport and Communications :</b>				
Length of road under P.W.D.	.. .. .	.. Year ending March 1983	Kms.	401.44*
Surfaced	.. .. .	.. "	"	388.46
Unsurfaced	.. .. .	.. "	"	12.98
<b>15. Trade :</b>				
Value of imports	.. .. .	.. Year ending March 1983	'000	25248
Value of exports	.. .. .	.. "	"	..
<b>16. Fuel and Power :</b>				
Consumption of Kerosene	.. .. .	.. Year ending Dec. 1983	Lakhs of litres	122.13*
Consumption of High Speed Oil	.. .. .	.. "	"	349.21*
Consumption of Light Diesel	.. .. .	.. "	"	3.02*
Consumption of Petrol	.. .. .	.. "	"	61.12*

\* Provisional

1.1 Figures at a glance—*Concld.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Consumption of Coal	.. .. .	.. Year ending March 1983	M.Tonnes	44,616
Total Electricity purchased	.. .. .	.. ..	Lakhs of KV/H	1,848.85
Electricity purchased from Tamil Nadu	.. .. .	.. ..	..	1,754.49
Electricity purchased from Kerala	.. .. .	.. ..	..	75.65
Electricity purchased from A.P.	.. .. .	.. ..	..	18.71
Consumption of Electricity (Total)	.. .. .	.. March 1983	..	1,454.93
Consumption of Electricity in Pondicherry	.. .. .	.. ..	..	1,234.71
Consumption of Electricity in Karaikal	.. .. .	.. ..	..	142.09
Consumption of Electricity in Mahe	.. .. .	.. ..	..	64.83
Consumption of Electricity in Yanam	.. .. .	.. ..	..	13.30
<b>17. Judicial and Administrative Services :</b>				
a) No. of cognisable crime	.. .. .	.. Year ending Dec. 1983	Nos.	2,296
b) Strength of Police Force	.. .. .	.. year ending March 1983	,	1,582
c) Daily average No. of prisoners	.. .. .	.. Year ending March 1982	,	89
<b>18. Excise :</b>				
a) Number of toddy, liquor and arrack shops	.. .. .	.. Year ending Dec. 1983	Nos.	447
b) Consumption of :	.. .. .	.. ..	Kilolitres	5,300.0
1) Country spirit	.. .. .	.. ..	..	2,904.3
2) Liquors	.. .. .	.. ..	..	
<b>19. Community Development :</b>				
a) Total staff	.. .. .	.. Year ending March 1980	No.	73
b) Expenditure by Major Heads :	.. .. .	.. ..	Rs. in lakhs	293.65
Government	.. .. .	.. ..	..	22.37
People's contribution	.. .. .	.. ..	..	
<b>20. Plan Expenditure :</b>				
Actual Annual Plan Expenditure	.. .. .	.. Year ending March 1983	..	1921.74
<b>21. Miscellaneous :</b>				
a) Number of Printing Presses	.. .. .	.. Year ending 1982	Numbers	48
b) Number of Cinema Theatres	.. .. .	.. Year ending 1983	..	54
c) Seating capacity in Cinemas	.. .. .	.. ..	..	39,306

## 2. CLIMATE

This section presents the Statistics relating to rainfall, temperature and relative humidity.

TABLE 2.1 : This table gives the region-wise annual rainfall from the year 1968-69 to 1982-83 in millimetres and inches. It also gives the normal rainfall for the year 1982-83. The normal rainfall is the average of the 30 years data. (1950-51 to 1979-80)

TABLES 2.2 to 2.5 : These tables give the season-wise rainfall data from the year 1968-69 to 1982-83 for Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam regions.

TABLE 2.6 : This table presents the maximum, minimum and mean temperature recorded at Pondicherry in degrees of Centigrade and Fahrenheit. It also presents the relative humidity recorded at 7.30 and 17.30 hours. The data on temperature and relative humidity for Pondicherry are being collected from the India Meteorological Department, Madras.



## 2. CLIMATE

## 2.1 Annual rainfall and normal rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	In Millimetres				In Inches			
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	1968-69 .. .. .	501	578	3,973	882	19.7	22.8	156.4	34.7
2.	1969-70 .. .. .	1,536	1,869	3,149	1,282	60.5	73.6	124.0	50.3
3.	1970-71 .. .. .	1,523	1,705	3,414	980	60.0	67.1	134.4	38.6
4.	1971-72 .. .. .	1,305	1,300	3,471	743	51.4	51.2	136.7	29.3
5.	1972-73 .. .. .	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201	48.3	60.0	113.1	47.3
6.	1973-74 .. .. .	1,093	899	2,894	1,060	43.0	35.4	113.9	41.7
7.	1974-75 .. .. .	650	550	3,957	1,065	25.6	21.7	155.8	41.9
8.	1975-76 .. .. .	1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332	47.2	49.3	154.1	52.4
9.	1976-77 .. .. .	1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504	48.4	65.2	103.9	59.2
10.	1977-78 .. .. .	1,554	1,253	3,745	949	60.4	49.3	147.4	37.4
11.	1978-79 .. .. .	1,899	1,344	3,015	990	74.8	52.9	118.7	39.0
12.	1979-80 .. .. .	1,341	1,236	3,316	1,092	52.8	48.7	130.5	43.0
13.	1980-81 .. .. .	916	923	3,483	1,338	36.1	36.3	137.1	52.7
14.	1981-82 .. .. .	990	1,540	4,946	1,140	39.0	60.6	194.7	44.9
15.	1982-83 .. .. .	845	648	3,367	864	33.3	25.5	132.6	34.0
	Normal Rainfall (1982-83) ..	1,205	1,183	3,191	908	47.4	46.6	125.6	35.8

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.



## 2. CLIMATE

## 2.2 Season-wise rainfall in Pondicherry

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)							South-west monsoon period (June to September)	North-east monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January and February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
								In mm	In inches				
(1)	(2)							(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
								mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1968-69	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	354	7	22	501	19.7
2.	1969-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	151	1,362	1	22	1,836	60.5
3.	1970-71	..	..	..	..	..	..	182	951	56	334	1,523	60.0
4.	1971-72	..	..	..	..	..	..	289	885	19	113	1,326	51.4
5.	1972-73	..	..	..	..	..	..	184	1,036	7	—	1,227	48.3
6.	1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	..	459	573	—	61	1,093	43.0
7.	1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	333	270	2	45	650	25.6
8.	1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	..	549	646	—	5	1,200	47.2
9.	1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	..	249	893	23	65	1,230	48.4
10.	1977-78	..	..	..	..	..	..	356	1,163	3	12	1,534	60.4
11.	1978-79	..	..	..	..	..	..	546	1,299	31	23	1,899	74.8
12.	1979-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	291	1,042	—	8	1,341	52.8
13.	1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	302	489	5	120	916	36.1
14.	1981-82	..	..	..	..	..	..	319	653	5	13	990	39.0
15.	1982-83	..	..	..	..	..	..	289	538	—	18	845	33.3
	Normal Rainfall	..	..	..	..	..	..	328	764	33	81	1,205	47.4

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

## 2. CLIMATE

## 2.3 Season-wise rainfall in Karaikal

Sl. No	Years								South-west monsoon period (June to September)	North-east monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January and February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
	( June to May )												In mm	In inches
(1)	(2)								(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
									mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1968-69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	234	306	5	33	578	22.8
2.	1969-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	148	1,552	100	69	1,869	73.6
3.	1970-71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	326	1,154	68	157	1,705	67.1
4.	1971-72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	255	940	—	105	1,300	51.2
5.	1972-73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	1,338	21	20	1,523	60.0
6.	1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177	688	6	28	899	35.4
7.	1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	235	208	37	70	550	21.7
8.	1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	379	866	1	6	1,252	49.3
9.	1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	291	1,224	36	106	1,657	65.2
10.	1977-78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	283	904	—	66	1,253	49.3
11.	1978-79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	1,145	79	—	1,344	52.9
12.	1979-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	1,008	4	37	1,236	48.7
13.	1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	189	625	69	40	923	36.3
14.	1981-82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	253	1,254	..	33	1,540	60.6
15.	1982-83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	529	..	11	648	25.5
	Normal Rainfall								249	824	48	62	1,183	46.6

Source : Public Works Department, Karaikal.

## 2. CLIMATE

## 2.4 Season-wise rainfall in Mahe

Sl. No.	Years								South-west monsoon period (June to September)	North-east monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January and February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
	( June to May )												In mm	In inches
(1)	(2)								(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
									mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1968	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,476	187	—	310	3,973	156.4
2.	1969	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,047	470	13	619	3,149	124.0
3.	1970	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,695	214	1	504	3,414	134.0
4.	1971	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,772	62	—	637	3,471	136.7
5.	1972	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,066	544	..	262	2,872	113.1
6.	1973	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,194	238	—	462	2,894	113.9
7.	1974	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,433	150	—	374	3,957	155.8
8.	1975	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,265	495	—	155	3,915	154.1
9.	1976	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,914	410	27	288	2,639	103.9
10.	1977	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,473	728	—	544	3,745	147.4
11.	1978	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,629	234	—	152	3,015	118.7
12.	1979	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,863	247	—	206	3,316	130.6
13.	1980	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,022	264	—	197	3,483	137.1
14.	1981	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,100	685	-	161	4,946	194.7
15.	1982	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,909	300	—	158	3,367	132.6
Normal Rainfall		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,458	401	9	324	3,191	125.6

Source : Public Works Department, Mahe.

## 2. CLIMATE

## 2.5 Season-wise rainfall in Yanam

Sl. No.	Years								South-west monsoon period (June to September)	North-east monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January and February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
	( June to May )												In mm	In inches
(1)	(2)								(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
									mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1968-69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	354	212	..	316	882	34.7
2.	1969-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	517	652	..	113	1,282	50.5
3.	1970-71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	580	169	73	158	980	38.6
4.	1971-72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	564	169	11	..	743	29.3
5.	1972-73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	430	710	4	57	1,201	47.3
6.	1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	618	442	..	..	1,060	41.7
7.	1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	700	365	..	..	1,065	41.9
8.	1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	800	473	..	59	1,332	52.4
9.	1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	545	901	16	42	1,504	59.2
10.	1977-78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	559	374	3	13	949	37.4
11.	1978-79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	499	269	15	207	990	39.0
12.	1979-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	663	429	..	..	1,092	42.9
13.	1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	630	597	63	48	1,338	52.7
14.	1981-82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,020	261	..	..	1,400	44.9
15.	1982-83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	503	268	34	59	864	34.0
	Normal Rainfall	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	489	363	10	48	908	35.8

Source : Office of the Deputy Collector (Revenue), Yanam.

## 2. CLIMATE

## 2.6 Temperature and relative humidity at Pondicherry

Period (1)	Temperature						Relative Humidity	
	Maximum		Minimum		Mean		07.30 Hrs. (8)	17.30 Hrs. (9)
	°C (2)	°F (3)	°C (4)	°F (5)	°C (6)	°F (7)		
1968	40.7	105.3	18.1	64.5	29.4	84.9	76.6	75.1
1969	40.8	105.4	17.1	62.8	29.0	84.2	77.3	77.8
1970	38.9	102.0	17.4	63.3	28.2	82.7	79.3	80.5
1971	39.8	103.6	18.9	66.0	29.4	84.9	78.8	76.3
1972	38.8	100.4	17.0	62.6	27.5	81.5	77.8	76.9
1973	41.0	105.8	19.5	67.1	30.3	86.5	75.9	71.6
1974	33.5	92.3	21.1	70.0	27.7	81.8	75.9	72.6
1975	33.8	92.8	21.5	70.7	27.7	81.7	77.9	73.4
1976	34.2	93.6	21.7	71.1	27.9	82.3	78.7	76.6
1977	33.7	92.7	22.6	72.6	28.1	82.6	79.5	76.9
1978	34.5	94.1	22.5	72.5	28.5	83.3	79.5	76.4
1979	34.5	94.1	22.8	73.2	28.6	83.5	80.3	78.1
1980	35.1	95.2	23.4	74.1	29.2	84.6	77.2	77.0
1981	34.0	93.3	22.5	72.8	28.4	83.0	76.9	79.7
1982	33.0	91.5	24.4	75.8	28.7	83.6	73.3	72.9
January	28.9	84.0	22.0	71.6	25.5	77.8	82	82
February	29.9	85.8	22.0	71.6	25.9	78.7	82	83
March	31.1	88.0	23.5	74.3	27.3	81.1	76	77
April	32.5	90.5	23.6	74.5	28.0	82.5	74	76
May	33.5	92.3	27.1	80.8	30.3	86.5	73	69
June	37.3	99.1	26.1	79.0	31.7	89.0	65	68
July	34.6	94.3	25.1	77.2	29.9	85.7	72	69
August	35.5	95.9	25.3	77.5	30.4	86.7	68	66
September	34.3	93.7	23.8	74.8	29.0	84.3	68	69
October	31.5	88.7	23.9	75.0	27.7	81.9	73	73
November	30.1	86.2	23.7	74.7	26.9	80.4	81	76
December	37.3	99.1	26.1	79.0	31.7	89.0	65	67

Source : India Meteorological Department, Madras.

### 3. AREA AND POPULATION

Statistics relating to area and important aspects of population, rural and urban population, sex-ratio, density of population, according to 1981 census and region-wise estimated population, from 1961 to 1983 are presented in this section.

TABLE 3.1 : This table presents the total population of the Union territory of Pondicherry from 1901 to 1981 alongwith the variation in population from one census to the other.

TABLE 3.2 : Gives the area and density of population by regions. Figures of area and population are according to 1981 population census.

TABLE 3.3 : Sex-wise break up population in rural and urban areas by regions according to 1981 census is given in this table.

TABLE 3.4 : Population by sex in Pondicherry city and towns according to 1981 census are given in this table.

TABLE 3.5 : Commune-wise data regarding the number of census works, census house-holds, the number of inhabited villages and towns, rural and urban population according to 1981 census are included in this table.

TABLE 3.6 : This table contains commune-wise area according to village papers, population by sex-ratio and density of population as per 1981 census.

TABLE 3.7 : The number of literates and educated persons classified by sex and literacy rates in rural and urban areas in each region of the Union territory are given in this table.

TABLE 3.8 : This table gives commune-wise statistics relating to number of literacy and educated persons and literacy rates.

TABLE 3.9 : This table presents region-wise scheduled caste population by sex and percentage of scheduled caste population to total population in rural and urban areas.

TABLE 3.10 : Commune-wise scheduled caste population by sex and ratio of scheduled caste population are given in this table.

TABLE 3.11 : Statistics relating to institutional and houseless population by communes and sex are included in this table.

TABLE 3.12 : This table contains region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers and by sex.

TABLE 3.13 : This table deals with the region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in rural and urban areas.

TABLE 3.14 : This table contains percentage distribution of each sex by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in each region of the Union territory.

TABLE 3.15 : The table contains the percentage distribution of workers of each sex into 9 industrial categories to total working force.

TABLE 3.16 : This table furnishes commune-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and by non-workers.

TABLE 3.17 : This table presents the distribution of population by religion, by sex, region-wise according to 1981 census.

TABLE 3.18 : This table gives the distribution of population by religion, in rural and urban areas region-wise according to 1981 census.

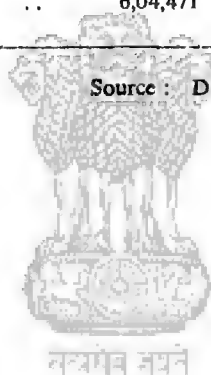
TABLE 3.19 : This table gives the region-wise estimated population from 1961 to 1983.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 1 Variation of population 1901 to 1981

Sl.No. No.	Year	Total population (persons) (3)	Variation Increase (+) Decrease(—)	
			No. of persons (4)	Percentage (5)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1901	2,46,354	—	—
2.	1911	2,57,179	+ 10,825	+ 4.39
3.	1921	2,44,156	— 13,023	— 5.06
4.	1931	2,58,628	+ 14,472	+ 5.93
5.	1941	2,85,011	+ 26,383	+ 10.20
6.	1948	3,17,253	+ 32,242	+ 11.31
7.	1961	3,69,079	+ 51,826	+ 16.34
8.	1971	4,71,707	+ 1,02,628	+ 27.81
9.	1981	6,04,471	+ 1,32,764	+ 28.13

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry



## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 2 Area and density of population

Region/State	Area (Sq. Km.)	Density per Sq. Km.				
		1941	1948	1961	1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pondicherry	293	703	765	892	1,173	1,516
Karaikal	160	381	444	522	621	750
Mahe	9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,151
Yanam	30	408	418	352	415	388
State	492	603	671	769	983	1,228

NOTE :—The area figure is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 3 Rural and Urban population by sex, region-wise—1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/State	Rural			Urban		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Pondicherry .. .. .	99,044	93,953	1,92,997	1,26,997	1,24,423	2,51,420
2	Karaikal .. .. .	38,089	38,513	76,602	21,278	22,130	43,408
3	Mahe .. .. .	8,789	10,036	18,825	4,471	5,117	9,588
4	Yanam .. .. .	—	—	—	5,893	5,738	11,631
	State .. .. .	1 45 922	1 42 502	2 88 424	1 58 639	1 57 408	3,16,047

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.



## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 4 Population by sex in Pondicherry city and towns—1981 Census

City/Town .. .. .	Class of the town	Males	Females	Total	Females per 1,000 Males 1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry (City) .. .. .	I	81,666	80,973	1,62,639	991
Ozhugarai (T) .. .. .	II	44,428	42,560	86,988	958
Kurumbapet(T) .. .. .	VI	903	890	1,793	986
Karaikal .. .. .	III	21,278	22,130	43,408	1,040
Mahe .. .. .	V	4,471	5,117	9,588	1,144
Yanam .. .. .	IV	5,893	5,738	11,631	974
State .. .. .		1 58 639	1 57 408	3 16	992

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.



## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3.5 No. of Villages, Towns, Households, Houses and Rural and Urban Population Commune-wise -1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Occupied residential houses		No. of inhabited villages	Rural population	No. of Towns	Urban population	Total population	% of col. 8 to col. 9
		No. of houses	No. of households						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>									
1.	Pondicherry .. .. .	27,118	30,710	—	—	1	1,62,639	1,62,639	100.00
2.	Ariankuppam .. .. .	5,976	6,263	20	34,107	—	—	34,107	—
3.	Ozhukarai .. .. .	16,456	17,962	5	8,503	1	86,988	95,491	91.09
4.	Mannadipet .. .. .	7,414	7,767	40	39,321	—	—	39,321	—
5.	Villianur .. .. .	9,312	9,844	45	49,043	1	1,793	50,836	3.52
6.	Bahour .. .. .	7,196	7,524	42	37,289	—	—	37,289	—
7.	Nettapakkam .. .. .	4,884	4,997	27	24,734	—	—	24,734	—
	<b>Total—I .. .. .</b>	<b>78 356</b>	<b>85 067</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>1 92 997</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2 51 420</b>	<b>4 44 417</b>	<b>56.57</b>
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>									
1.	Karaikal .. .. .	7,420	8,301	—	—	1	43,408	43,408	100.00
2.	Thirunallar .. .. .	4,987	5,234	38	24,751	—	—	24,751	—
3.	Neravy .. .. .	2,522	2,619	13	12,587	—	—	12,587	—
4.	Nedungadu .. .. .	2,463	2,533	33	11,580	—	—	11,580	—
5.	Kottucherry .. .. .	2,770	2,832	15	13,703	—	—	13,703	—
6.	T.R. Pattinam .. .. .	2,698	2,916	10	13,981	—	—	13,981	—
	<b>Total—II .. .. .</b>	<b>22 860</b>	<b>24 435</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>76 602</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>43 408</b>	<b>1 20 010</b>	<b>36.09</b>
<b>III. MAHE :</b>									
	<b>Mahe .. .. .</b>	<b>3,861</b>	<b>3,902</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18,825</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9,588</b>	<b>28,413</b>	<b>33.74</b>
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>									
	<b>Yanam .. .. .</b>	<b>2,108</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11,631</b>	<b>11,631</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>V. STATE .. .. .</b>		<b>1 07 185</b>	<b>1 15 790</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>2 88 424</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3 16 047</b>	<b>6 04 471</b>	<b>52.28</b>

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 6 Area Population Sex-Ratio and Density of Population Commune-wise--1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Area Sq. Km.	Population			No. of females per 1,000 males	Density per Sq. Km.
			Males	Females	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>							
1.	Pondicherry .. .. .	19.46	81,666	80,973	1,62,639	991	8,297
2.	Ariankuppam .. .. .	24.4	17,526	16,581	34,107	997	1,398
3.	Ozhukarai .. .. .	36.7	48,805	46,686	95,491	956	2,768
4.	Mannadipet .. .. .	64.4	20,168	19,153	39,321	949	618
5.	Villianur .. .. .	65.9	26,063	24,773	50,836	950	768
6.	Bahour .. .. .	54.8	19,093	18,196	37,289	953	677
7.	Nettapakkam .. .. .	30.2	12,720	12,014	24,734	944	816
	<b>Total—I .. .. .</b>	<b>293.0*</b>	<b>2 26 041</b>	<b>2 18 376</b>	<b>4 44 417</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>1 532</b>
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>							
1.	Karaikal .. .. .	19.0	21,278	22,130	43,408	1,042	2,285
2.	Thirunallar .. .. .	45.8	12,238	12,513	24,751	1,022	582
3.	Neravy .. .. .	20.1	6,242	6,345	12,587	1,016	728
4.	Nedungadu .. .. .	25.9	5,852	5,728	11,580	979	482
5.	Kottucherry .. .. .	27.5	6,856	6,847	3,703	999	533
6.	E.R. Pattinam .. .. .	21.1	6,901	7,080	13,981	1,025	724
	<b>Total—II .. .. .</b>	<b>160.0*</b>	<b>59 367</b>	<b>60,643</b>	<b>1,20,010</b>	<b>1,021</b>	<b>745</b>
<b>III. MAHE :</b>							
	Mahe .. .. .	9*	13,260	15,153	28,413	1,142	3,157
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>							
	Yanam .. .. .	30*	5,893	5,738	11,631	973	581
<b>V. SEAH :</b>							
	Seah .. .. .	492*	3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471	985	1,259

\* These represent provisional Geographical Area figures supplied by the Surveyor General. Figures for Urban areas are those supplied by the Local Bodies. Rural area figures are derived, by subtracting the Urban area figures from the total area of 'Areas'.

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 7 Literate and Educated population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas- Region-wise 1981 Census

Region/ Rural/ Urban	Total population			Literate and Educated population					
	Males	Females	Total	Males	% of col. 5 to col. 2	Females	% of col. 7 to col. 3	Persons	% of col. 9 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>PONDICHERY :</b>									
Rural .. ..	99,044	93,953	1,92,997	55,227	55.76	28,802	30.65	84,029	43.54
Urban .. ..	1,26,997	1,24,423	2,51,420	91,825	72.30	67,212	54.01	1,59,037	63.25
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>2 26 041</b>	<b>2 18 376</b>	<b>4 44 417</b>	<b>1 47 052</b>	<b>65.05</b>	<b>96 014</b>	<b>43.97</b>	<b>2 43 066</b>	<b>54.69</b>
<b>KARAİKAL :</b>									
Rural .. ..	38,089	38,513	76,602	24,536	64.41	15,909	41.31	40,445	52.80
Urban .. ..	21,278	22,130	43,408	15,293	71.87	11,987	54.17	27,280	62.84
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>59 367</b>	<b>60 643</b>	<b>1 20 010</b>	<b>39 829</b>	<b>67.08</b>	<b>27 896</b>	<b>46.00</b>	<b>67 725</b>	<b>56.43</b>
<b>MAHE :</b>									
Rural .. ..	8,789	10,036	18,825	6,899	78.50	7,021	69.96	13,920	73.94
Urban .. ..	4,471	5,117	9,588	3,446	77.07	3,692	72.15	7,138	74.44
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>13 260</b>	<b>15 153</b>	<b>28 413</b>	<b>10 345</b>	<b>78.01</b>	<b>10 713</b>	<b>70.70</b>	<b>21 058</b>	<b>74.11</b>
<b>YANAM :</b>									
Rural .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban .. ..	5,893	5,738	11,631	3,294	55.90	2,472	43.08	5,766	49.57
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>5 893</b>	<b>5 738</b>	<b>11 631</b>	<b>3 294</b>	<b>55.90</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>43.08</b>	<b>5 766</b>	<b>49.57</b>
<b>STATE :</b>									
Rural .. ..	1,45,922	1,42,502	2,88,424	86,662	59.39	51,732	36.30	1,38,394	47.98
Urban .. ..	1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047	1,13,858	71.77	85,363	54.23	1,99,221	63.03
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>3 04 561</b>	<b>2 99 910</b>	<b>6 04 471</b>	<b>2 00 520</b>	<b>65.84</b>	<b>1 37 095</b>	<b>45.71</b>	<b>3 37 615</b>	<b>55.85</b>

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 8 Literate and Educated population by Sex--Commune-wise--1981 Census

Sl. No	Region/Commune	Total population			Literate and Educated population					
		Males	Females	Total	Males	% of col. 6 to col. 3	Females	% of col. 8 to col. 4	Persons	% of col. 10 to col. 5
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>										
1.	Pondicherry ..	81,666	80,973	1,62,639	59,892	73.34	45,561	56.27	1,05,453	64.84
2.	Ariankuppam ..	17,526	16,581	34,107	11,049	63.04	6,242	37.65	17,291	50.70
3.	Ozhukarai ..	48,805	46,686	95,491	33,745	69.14	22,400	47.98	56,145	58.80
4.	Mannadipet ..	20,168	19,153	39,321	10,946	54.27	5,307	27.71	16,253	41.33
5.	Villianur ..	26,063	24,773	50,836	14,429	55.36	7,795	31.47	22,224	43.72
6.	Bahour ..	19,093	18,196	37,289	10,043	52.60	5,234	28.76	15,277	40.97
7.	Nettapakkam ..	12,720	12,014	24,734	6,948	54.62	3,475	28.92	10,423	42.14
	<b>Total -I ..</b>	<b>2 26 041</b>	<b>218 376</b>	<b>4 44 417</b>	<b>1 47 052</b>	<b>65.06</b>	<b>96 014</b>	<b>43.97</b>	<b>2 43 066</b>	<b>54.69</b>
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>										
1.	Karaikal ..	21,278	22,130	43,408	15,293	71.87	11,987	54.17	27,280	62.85
2.	Thirunallar ..	12,238	12,513	24,751	8,226	67.22	5,452	43.57	13,678	55.26
3.	Neravy ..	6,242	6,345	12,587	4,075	65.28	2,602	41.01	6,677	53.05
4.	Nedungadu ..	5,852	5,728	11,580	3,578	61.14	2,326	40.61	5,904	50.98
5.	Kottucherry ..	6,856	6,847	13,703	4,108	59.92	2,444	35.69	6,552	47.81
6.	T. R. Pattinam ..	6,901	7,080	13,981	4,549	65.92	3,085	43.57	7,634	54.60
	<b>Total -II ..</b>	<b>59 367</b>	<b>60 643</b>	<b>1 20 010</b>	<b>39 829</b>	<b>67.09</b>	<b>27 896</b>	<b>46.00</b>	<b>67 725</b>	<b>56.43</b>
<b>III. MAHE :</b>										
	Mahe ..	13,260	15,153	28,413	10,345	78.02	10,713	70.70	21,058	74.11
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>										
	Yanam ..	5,893	5,738	11,631	3,294	55.90	2,472	43.08	5,766	49.57
<b>V. STATE :</b>										
	..	<b>3 04 561</b>	<b>2 99 910</b>	<b>6 04 471</b>	<b>2 00 520</b>	<b>65.84</b>	<b>1 37 095</b>	<b>45.71</b>	<b>3 37 615</b>	<b>55.85</b>

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 9 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise—1981 Census

Region/Rural/Urban								Total population	Scheduled Caste population		Total	% of col. 5 to col. 2
(1)								(2)	Males	Females	(5)	(6)
PONDICHERRY :												
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,92,997	23,601	22,365	45,966	23.82
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,51,420	14,097	13,966	28,063	11.16
Total								4 44 417	37 698	36 331	74 029	16.66
KARAIKAL :												
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76,602	8,387	8,141	16,528	21.58
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43,408	1,801	1,658	3,459	7.97
Total								1 20 010	10 188	9 799	19 987	16.65
MAHE :												
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,825	13	19	32	0.17
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,588	23	18	41	0.43
Total								28 413	36	37	73	0.26
YANAM :												
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,631	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,631	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
Total								11 631	1 288	1 259	2 547	21.90
STATE :												
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,88,424	32,001	30,525	62,526	21.68
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,16,047	17,209	16,901	34,110	1.08
Total								6 04 471	49 210	47 426	96,636	10.91

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 10 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex—Commune-wise—1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Total population	Scheduled Caste Population		Total	% of col. 6 to col. 3
			Males	Females		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>						
1	Pondicherry .. .. .	1,62,639	8,559	8,699	17,258	10.61
2	Ariankuppam .. .. .	34,107	2,560	2,306	4,866	14.27
3	Ozhukarai .. .. .	95,491	5,447	5,182	10,629	11.13
4	Mannadipet .. .. .	39,321	5,257	5,048	10,305	26.21
5	Villianur .. .. .	50,836	6,005	5,760	11,765	23.14
6	Bahour .. .. .	37,289	6,277	5,997	12,274	32.92
7	Nettapakkam .. .. .	24,734	3,593	3,339	6,932	28.03
	<b>Total—I</b> .. .. .	<b>4 44 417</b>	<b>37 698</b>	<b>36 331</b>	<b>74 029</b>	<b>16.66</b>
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>						
1	Karaikal .. .. .	43,408	1,801	1,658	3,459	7.97
2	Tbirunallar .. .. .	24,751	2,698	2,621	5,319	21.49
3	Neravy .. .. .	12,587	1,417	1,359	2,776	22.05
4	Nedungadu .. .. .	11,580	1,597	1,546	3,143	27.14
5	Kottucherry .. .. .	13,703	1,400	1,387	2,787	20.34
6	E.R. Pattinam .. .. .	13,981	1,275	1,228	2,503	17.90
	<b>Total—II</b> .. .. .	<b>1 20 010</b>	<b>10 188</b>	<b>9 799</b>	<b>19 987</b>	<b>16.65</b>
<b>III. MAHE :</b>						
	Mahe .. .. .	28,413	36	37	73	0.26
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>						
	Yanam .. .. .	11,631	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
<b>V. STATE :</b>		<b>6 04 471</b>	<b>9 210</b>	<b>47 426</b>	<b>96 636</b>	<b>15.9</b>

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 11 Institutional and Houseless population Commune-wise--1981 census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Institutional population			Houseless population		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>							
1.	Pondicherry	664	987	1,651	1,314	934	2,248
2.	Ariankuppam	216	70	286	73	51	124
3.	Ozhukarai	719	465	1,184	201	130	331
4.	Mannadipet	77	2	79	58	69	127
5.	Villianur	146	184	330	72	67	139
6.	Bahour	102	—	102	26	24	50
7.	Nettapakkam	90	—	90	20	13	33
	<b>Total—I</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>3 722</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>3 052</b>
<b>II. KARAİKAL :</b>							
1.	Karaikal	327	315	542	237	120	357
2.	Thirunallar	109	87	196	93	59	152
3.	Neravy	—	—	—	30	11	41
4.	Nedungadu	2	63	65	39	44	83
5.	Kottucherry	5	7	12	8	2	10
6.	T.R. Pattinam	106	—	106	36	21	57
	<b>Total—II</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>700</b>
<b>III. MAHE :</b>							
	Mahe	165	16	181	5	—	5
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>							
	Yanam	121	42	13	28	13	41
<b>V. STATE</b>		<b>2 849</b>	<b>2 238</b>	<b>5 087</b>	<b>2 240</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>3 798</b>

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION  
3. 12 Distribution of population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non workers and by Sex Region-wise 1981

Region/Sex	(1)	(2)	Total main workers (I to IX)			Main workers					
			Persons	Males	Females	Cultivators I			Agriculture labourers II		
						Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
I. PONDICHERRY	Males ..	2,26,041	1,28,912	1,03,720	25,192	12,010	11,278	732	38,472	24,229	14,243
	Females ..	2,18,376									
	Total ..	4,44,417									
II. KARAIKAL	Males ..	59,367	34,902	28,823	6,079	3,371	3,099	272	14,151	10,569	3,582
	Females ..	60,643									
	Total ..	1,20,010									
III. MAHE	Males ..	13,260	5,572	4,631	941	74	65	9	500	323	177
	Females ..	15,153									
	Total ..	28,413									
IV. YANAM	Males ..	5,893	3,861	2,988	873	386	382	4	1,391	812	579
	Females ..	5,738									
	Total ..	11,631									
V. STATE	Males ..	3,04,561	1,73,247	1,40,162	33,085	15,841	14,824	1,017	54,514	35,933	18,581
	Females ..	2,99,910									
	Total ..	6,04,471									



3. AREA AND POPULATION  
3.12 Distribution of population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers and by Sex—Region-wise 1981—Concl'd.

Region; Sex	Total population	Main workers												Non-workers	
		Workers (III, IV, V(b) & VI to IX)													
		Household industry manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs V(a)				Other workers (III, IV, V(b) & VI to IX)				Marginal workers				Persons	Males
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)		
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>															
Males	2,26,041	3,351	2,401	950	75,079	65,812	9,267	6,395	2,466	3,929	3,09,110	1,19,855	1,89,255		
Females	2,18,376														
Total	4,44,417														
<b>II. KARAİKAL :</b>															
Males	59,367	400	266	134	16,980	14,889	2,091	3,843	578	3,265	81,265	29,966	51,299		
Females	60,643														
Total	1,20,010														
<b>III. MAHE :</b>															
Males	13,260	193	113	80	4,805	4,130	675	254	182	72	22,587	8,447	14,140		
Females	15,153														
Total	28,413														
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>															
Males	5,893	70	57	13	2,014	1,737	277	91	13	78	7,679	2,892	4,787		
Females	5,738														
Total	11,631														
<b>V. STATE :</b>															
Males	3,04,561	4,014	2,837	1,177	98,878	86,568	12,310	10,583	3,239	7,344	4,20,641	1,61,160	2,59,481		
Females	2,99,910														
Total	6,04,471														

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.13 Distribution of population by workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers in Rural and Urban areas—  
1981 Census

Region/Rural/Urban	Total population	Workers				Other workers III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX	Marginal workers	Non- workers
		Total main workers (I to IX)	Culti- vators I	Agri- cultural labourers II	Household Industry manufactur- ing, process- ing, servicing and repairs V(a)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>								
Rural .. .. .	1,92,997	64,144	10,596	33,827	1,016	18,705	3,907	1,24,946
Urban .. .. .	2,51,420	64,768	1,414	4,645	2,335	56,374	2,488	1,84,164
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>4,44,417</b>	<b>1,28,912</b>	<b>12,010</b>	<b>38,472</b>	<b>3,351</b>	<b>75,079</b>	<b>6,395</b>	<b>3,09,110</b>
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>								
Rural .. .. .	76,602	23,521	2,828	12,627	232	7,834	3,016	50,065
Urban .. .. .	43,408	11,381	543	1,524	168	9,146	827	31,200
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,20,010</b>	<b>34,902</b>	<b>3,371</b>	<b>14,151</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>16,980</b>	<b>3,843</b>	<b>81,265</b>
<b>III. MADURAI :</b>								
Rural .. .. .	18,825	3,557	72	496	182	2,807	182	15,086
Urban .. .. .	9,588	2,015	2	4	11	1,998	72	7,501
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>28,413</b>	<b>5,572</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>4,805</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>22,587</b>
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>								
Rural .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban .. .. .	11,631	3,861	386	1,391	70	2,014	91	7,679
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>11,631</b>	<b>3,861</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1,391</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>7,679</b>
<b>V. SIVAKAM :</b>								
Rural .. .. .	2,88,424	91,222	13,496	46,950	1,430	29,346	7,105	1,90,097
Urban .. .. .	3,16,047	82,025	2,345	7,564	2,584	69,532	2,478	2,30,544
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>6,04,471</b>	<b>1,73,247</b>	<b>15,841</b>	<b>54,514</b>	<b>4,014</b>	<b>98,878</b>	<b>10,583</b>	<b>4,20,641</b>

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3.14 Percentage Distribution of population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers and by Sex—Region-wise—1981 Census

Region/Rural/ Urban	Total population	Workers				other workers III, IV, V and VI to IX	Marginal workers	Non- workers
		Total workers (I to IX)	Culti- vators I	Agri- cultural labourers	Household Industry manufactur- ing, processing, servicing and repairs (Va) (6)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>								
Males .. .. .	100.00	45.89	4.99	10.72	1.06	29.12	1.09	53.02
Females .. .. .	100.00	11.54	0.34	6.52	0.44	4.24	1.80	86.66
Persons .. .. .	100.00	29.00	2.70	8.66	0.75	15.89	1.45	69.55
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>								
Males .. .. .	100.00	48.55	5.22	17.80	0.45	25.08	0.97	50.48
Females .. .. .	100.00	10.02	0.45	5.91	0.22	3.44	5.38	84.60
Persons .. .. .	100.00	29.09	2.81	11.79	0.33	14.15	3.20	67.71
<b>III. MAHE :</b>								
Males .. .. .	100.00	34.92	0.49	2.43	0.85	3.15	1.37	63.71
Females .. .. .	100.00	6.21	0.06	1.17	0.53	4.45	0.48	93.31
Persons .. .. .	100.00	19.61	0.26	1.76	0.68	16.91	0.89	79.50
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>								
Males .. .. .	100.00	50.70	6.48	13.78	0.97	29.47	0.22	49.08
Females .. .. .	100.00	15.21	0.07	10.09	0.22	4.83	1.36	83.43
Persons .. .. .	100.00	33.19	3.32	11.96	0.60	17.31	0.78	66.03
<b>V. STATI :</b>								
Males .. .. .	100.00	46.02	4.87	11.80	0.93	28.42	1.06	52.92
Females .. .. .	100.00	11.03	0.34	6.20	0.39	4.10	2.45	86.52
Persons .. .. .	100.00	28.66	2.62	9.02	0.66	16.36	1.75	69.59

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3.15 Percentage Distribution of Total Workers of each Sex into Nine Industrial Categories -Region-wise- 1981 Census

Region/Sex		Total main workers (I to IX)	Culti- vators I	Agricul- tural labourers II	Household Industry manufac- turing, re- pairing and repairs VIa)	Other workers (III, IV, Vb & VI to IX)
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. Pondicherry :</b>						
Males	.. .. .	100.00	10.87	23.36	2.32	63.45
Females	.. .. .	100.00	2.90	56.64	3.78	36.78
Total	.. .. .	100.00	9.31	29.85	2.60	58.24
<b>II. Karaikal :</b>						
Males	.. .. .	100.00	10.75	36.66	0.93	51.66
Females	.. .. .	100.00	4.48	58.93	2.20	34.39
Total	.. .. .	100.00	9.66	40.54	1.15	48.65
<b>III. Mahe :</b>						
Males	.. .. .	100.00	1.41	6.97	2.44	89.18
Females	.. .. .	100.00	0.96	18.81	8.50	71.73
Total	.. .. .	100.00	1.34	8.97	3.46	86.23
<b>IV. Yanam :</b>						
Males	.. .. .	100.00	12.78	27.17	1.92	58.13
Females	.. .. .	100.00	0.46	66.32	1.49	31.73
Total	.. .. .	100.00	10.00	36.03	1.81	52.16
<b>V. St. Paul :</b>						
Males	.. .. .	100.00	10.58	25.64	2.02	61.76
Females	.. .. .	100.00	3.07	56.16	1.56	37.21
Total	.. .. .	100.00	9.14	31.47	2.32	57.07

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 16 Distribution of population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers Commune-wise-1981 Census

Region/Commune	Total population	Workers				Other workers III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX	Marginal workers	Non-workers
		Total main workers (I to IX)	Cultivators I	Agri-cultural labourers II	Household Industry manufacturing, and repairs V(a)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY :</b>								
1. Pondicherry .. ..	1,62,639	40,772	500	1,551	1,076	37,645	1,272	1,20,595
2. Ariankuppam .. ..	34,107	8,944	930	2,878	104	5,032	293	24,870
3. Ozhukarai .. ..	95,491	25,740	1,570	3,307	1,282	19,581	1,513	68,238
4. Mannadipet .. ..	39,321	14,925	3,154	9,116	210	2,445	743	23,653
5. Villianur .. ..	50,836	16,608	2,294	8,936	279	5,097	1,185	33,045
6. Bahour .. ..	37,289	12,557	1,817	7,225	77	3,438	689	24,043
7. Nettapakkam .. ..	24,734	9,366	1,745	5,459	323	1,841	700	14,666
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>4 44 417</b>	<b>1 28 912</b>	<b>12 010</b>	<b>38 472</b>	<b>3 351</b>	<b>75 079</b>	<b>6 395</b>	<b>3 09 110</b>
<b>II. KARAIKAL :</b>								
1. Karaikal .. ..	43,408	11,381	543	1,524	168	9,146	827	31,200
2. Thirunallar .. ..	24,761	7,639	909	4,486	78	2,166	812	16,300
3. Neravy .. ..	12,587	3,725	457	2,084	26	1,158	429	8,433
4. Nedungadu .. ..	11,580	4,080	465	2,562	19	1,034	511	6,989
5. Kottucherry .. ..	13,703	3,974	421	1,875	40	1,638	838	8,891
6. T.R. Pattinam .. ..	13,981	4,103	576	1,620	69	1,838	426	9,452
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1 20 010</b>	<b>34 902</b>	<b>3 371</b>	<b>14 151</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>16 980</b>	<b>3 843</b>	<b>81 265</b>
<b>III. MAHE :</b>								
Mahe .. ..	28,413	5,577	74	500	193	4,805	254	22,587
<b>IV. YANAM :</b>								
Yanam .. ..	11,631	3,861	386	1,391	70	2,014	91	7,679
<b>V. STATE .. ..</b>	<b>6 04 471</b>	<b>1 73 247</b>	<b>15 841</b>	<b>54 514</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>98 878</b>	<b>10 583</b>	<b>4 20 641</b>

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

3 17 Distribution of population by Religion and by Sex—Region-wise 1981

Sl. No.	Religion	Pondicherry*			Karaikal*			Mahe*			Yanam*			State		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Hindus ..	2,01,700	1,92,700	3,94,400	46,300	45,500	91,800	9,600	10,500	20,100	5,500	5,400	10,900	2,63,069	2,54,159	5,17,228
2.	Christians ..	18,100	19,900	38,000	5,400	5,700	11,100	300	300	600	200	100	300	23,950	25,964	49,914
3.	Muslims ..	5,900	5,500	11,400	7,700	9,400	17,100	3,400	4,300	7,700	200	200	400	17,168	19,495	36,663
4.	Jains ..	200	100	300	N	N	N	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	122	277
5.	Sikhs ..	N	N	N	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	14	31
6.	Buddhists ..	N	N	N	N	N	N	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	27	75
7.	Other religions and Persuasions ..	100	100	200	N	N	N	N	N	N	—	—	—	88	84	172
8.	Religion not stated ..	—	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	45	111
Total ..		226,000	218,400	444,400	59,400	60,600	120,000	13,300	15,100	28,400	5,900	5,700	11,600	304,561	299,910	604,471

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 18 Distribution of Population by Religion in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise 1981

Sl. No.	Religion	Pondicherry*			Karaikal*			Mahe*			Yanam*			State		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Hindus ..	185,800	208,600	394,400	63,200	28,600	91,800	13,700	6,400	20,100	—	10,900	10,900	262,715	254,513	517,228
2.	Christians ..	3,000	34,900	37,900	5,800	5,300	11,100	100	500	600	—	200	200	8,942	40,972	49,914
3.	Muslims ..	4,100	7,300	11,400	7,600	9,500	17,100	5,000	2,700	7,700	—	500	500	16,694	19,969	36,663
4.	Jains ..	N	300	300	N	—	N	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	272	277
5.	Sikhs ..	N	N	N	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	30	31
6.	Buddhists ..	—	100	100	—	N	N	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	75
7.	Other religions and Persuasions ..	100	100	200	N	N	N	N	—	N	—	—	—	57	115	172
8.	Religion not stated ..	N	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	101	111
Total ..		193,000	251,400	444,400	76,600	43,400	120,000	18,800	9,600	28,400	—	11,600	11,600	288,424	316,047	604,471

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

N—Negligible  
\*—In hundreds

## 3. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. 19 Region-wise Estimated population from 1961 to 1983

(As on 1st March)

						<i>Pondicherry Union Territory</i>	<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahé</i>	<i>Yanam</i>
						(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1961	..	..	..	..	..	3,69,079	2,58,561	84,001	19,485	7,032
1962	..	..	..	..	..	3,76,477	2,64,715	84,958	19,700	7,104
1963	..	..	..	..	..	3,84,405	2,71,227	86,045	19,946	7,187
1964	..	..	..	..	..	3,92,865	2,78,108	87,258	20,219	7,280
1965	..	..	..	..	..	4,01,915	2,85,399	88,606	20,523	7,385
1966	..	..	..	..	..	4,11,574	2,93,119	90,091	20,860	7,501
1967	..	..	..	..	..	4,21,873	3,01,296	91,715	21,230	7,629
1968	..	..	..	..	..	4,32,840	3,09,951	93,484	21,630	7,769
1969	..	..	..	..	..	4,44,505	3,19,110	95,400	22,074	7,921
1970	..	..	..	..	..	4,56,900	3,28,801	97,467	22,540	8,086
1971	..	..	..	..	..	4,71,707	3,40,240	1,00,042	23,130	8,291
1972	..	..	..	..	..	4,82,568	3,48,074	1,02,345	23,660	8,482
1973	..	..	..	..	..	4,94,706	3,56,829	1,04,920	24,260	8,695
1974	..	..	..	..	..	5,07,156	3,65,809	1,07,560	24,870	8,914
1975	..	..	..	..	..	5,19,932	3,75,024	1,18,270	25,490	9,139
1976	..	..	..	..	..	5,33,845	3,84,483	1,13,051	26,140	9,369
1977	..	..	..	..	..	5,46,510	3,94,195	1,15,906	26,800	9,606
1978	..	..	..	..	..	5,60,340	4,04,170	1,18,840	27,480	9,849
1979	..	..	..	..	..	5,74,552	4,14,421	1,21,854	28,170	10,099
1980	..	..	..	..	..	5,89,160	4,24,958	1,24,952	28,890	10,356
1981	..	..	..	..	..	6,04,182	4,44,188	1,19,966	28,400	11,627
1982	..	..	..	..	..	6,19,635	4,46,940	1,31,415	30,380	10,891
1983	..	..	..	..	..	6,35,540	4,58,412	1,34,788	31,160	11,171

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



#### 4. AGRICULTURE

Figures given in this section relate to land utilisation, area-irrigated by different sources, crop acreage and agricultural production for the years 1978-79 to 1982-83 July to June. For the year 1982-83, Region-wise data have been given. Data in respect of all the regions of this territory have been collected by the Field Staff of this Directorate by the method of complete enumeration under the scheme 'Collection of Agricultural Statistics'. Statistics relating to the agricultural machinery and implements and agricultural wages are also included in this section.

TABLE 4.1 : This table is devoted to land utilisation statistics, generally the standard definitions of the categories of land adopted in this table are those recommended by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, New Delhi.

TABLE 4.2 : Shows data relating to net area under irrigation according to sources of irrigation, area irrigated more than once during the year being counted once only. Area irrigated by spring channels, ponds, etc. are included under 'Other sources'.

TABLE 4.3 : This table gives data regarding area under irrigation according to crop-wise distribution. Irrigated area sown with crop more than once during the year is counted as separate area for each crop.

TABLE 4.4 : This table furnishes information regarding area under all crops. Total area under crops irrigated and unirrigated is included in this table.

TABLE 4.5 : Gives data relating to the production of principal crops in this State. Production of each crop for each region for the years 1978-79 to 1982-83 has been worked out on the basis of yield rates furnished by the Agriculture Department, Pondicherry. In respect of Paddy for Pondicherry and Karaikal regions yield rate based upon the crop estimation survey has been adopted for computing the production of rice.

TABLE 4.6 : This table furnished information relating to number of agricultural machinery and implements in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. The figures are according to the Livestock Census, 1982.

TABLE 4.7 : Information regarding the average daily wage rates paid to Agricultural skilled Labourers at Thirukkanur in Pondicherry Region for the years 1974-75 to 1982-83 is presented in his table.

नवम्बर १९८३

## 4. AGRICULTURE

## 4. 1 Classification of Area

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Description	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1982-83			
							Pondi- cherry	Karcikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Total area according to village papers ..	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	29,377	14,920	841	1,684
2.	Forest .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Land not available for cultivation :									
a)	Land put to non-agricultural uses ..	11,030	11,158	11,211	11,219	11,291	8,076	2,418	101	696
b)	Barren and uncultivable land .. ..	69	66	82	83	78	77	—	1	—
	<b>Total</b> .. ..	<b>11,099</b>	<b>11,224</b>	<b>11,293</b>	<b>11,302</b>	<b>11,369</b>	<b>8,153</b>	<b>2,418</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>696</b>
4.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallows :									
a)	Permanent pastures and other grazing lands .. .. .	74	73	73	69	62	—	62	—	—
b)	Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in the net area sown .. .. .	1,829	2,009	2,379	2,767	2,702	2,231	459	3	9
c)	Culturable waste .. .. .	1,460	1,458	1,418	1,446	1,455	716	373	4	162
	<b>Total</b> .. ..	<b>3,363</b>	<b>3,540</b>	<b>3,870</b>	<b>4,282</b>	<b>4,219</b>	<b>2,947</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>171</b>
5.	Fallow land :									
a)	Fallow land other than current fallows ..	220	290	352	362	457	305	104	2	46
b)	Current fallows .. .. .	1,365	1,481	1,399	1,264	2,129	1,620	494	3	12
	<b>Total</b> .. ..	<b>1,585</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>1,751</b>	<b>1,626</b>	<b>2,586</b>	<b>1,925</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>58</b>
6.	Net area sown .. .. .	30,775	30,287	29,908	29,612	28,648	16,352	10,810	727	759
7.	Area sown more than once .. .. .	21,129	20,981	24,073	21,176	16,345	11,494	4,305	76	461
8.	Total cropped area .. .. .	51,904	51,268	53,981	50,788	44,993	27,846	15,115	803	1,220

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

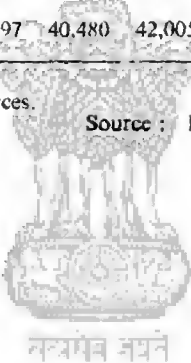
## 4. AGRICULTURE

## 4. 2 Area under Irrigation by Source

		(In Hectares)								
Sl.No.	Sources	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1982-83			
							Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Canals .. .. .	11,017	11,033	10,960	10,872	10,696	.	10,199	..	—
2.	Tanks .. .. .	5,168	5,191	..	3,563	100	100	—	—	—
3.	Tube-wells .. .. .	10,280	10,067	14,897	11,064	13,818	13,815	3	—	—
4.	Ordinary wells .. .. .	2	1	2	2	2	—	2	—	—
5.	Other sources* .. .. .	181	199	187	213	199	51	50	86	12
6.	Total area irrigated (Net) .. .. .	26,648	26,491	26,046	25,714	24,815	13,966	10,254	86	509
7.	Area irrigated more than once .. .. .	13,049	13,989	15,959	16,099	13,192	9,908	3,026	62	196
8.	Gross area irrigated .. .. .	39,697	40,480	42,005	41,813	38,007	23,874	13,280	148	705

\*Spring channels, ponds, etc. are included in other sources.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



## 4. AGRICULTURE

## 4.3 Area under Crops Irrigated

(In Hectares)

Sl No.	Crops						1982-83			
		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>I. Food Crops :</b>										
<b>Cereals :</b>										
Paddy I Crop	.. .. .	4,838	5,654	7,431	7,961	7,219	3,509	3,104	62	484
Paddy II Crop	.. .. .	19,627	20,146	19,629	19,542	18,106	7,829	10,029	58	190
Paddy III Crop	.. .. .	4,301	4,786	4,585	5,435	3,410	3,397	3	—	—
Total Paddy	.. .. .	28,766	30,586	31,645	32,938	28,735	14,735	13,206	120	674
Jagi	.. .. .	1,581	1,482	1,473	1,264	1,194	1,194	—	—	—
Varagu	.. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Millets	.. .. .	1,474	1,200	1,844	1,255	842	838	—	—	4
<b>Total Cereals</b>	.. .. .	<b>31,822</b>	<b>33,268</b>	<b>34,962</b>	<b>35,457</b>	<b>30,771</b>	<b>16,767</b>	<b>13,206</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>678</b>
<b>Pulses :</b>										
Greengram	.. .. .	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blackgram	.. .. .	7	8	8	2	4	4	—	—	—
Idakgram	.. .. .	204	349	140	98	180	180	—	—	—
Horsegram	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other pulses	.. .. .	10	8	8	9	12	12	—	—	—
Total pulses	.. .. .	223	366	157	109	196	196	—	—	—
<b>Total Food grains</b>	.. .. .	<b>32,045</b>	<b>33,634</b>	<b>35,119</b>	<b>35,566</b>	<b>30,967</b>	<b>16,963</b>	<b>13,206</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>678</b>
<b>Other Food Crops :</b>										
Chillies	.. .. .	150	123	108	92	105	68	22	—	15
Sugarcane	.. .. .	1,979	1,836	1,853	2,159	1,923	1,919	4	—	—
Maintain	.. .. .	194	213	223	207	172	143	9	12	8
Tapioca	.. .. .	521	611	717	386	450	431	6	13	—
Onion	.. .. .	10	18	21	12	15	15	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food crops	.. .. .	609	436	364	404	323	305	1	3	4
<b>Total Food Crops</b>	.. .. .	<b>35,508</b>	<b>36,871</b>	<b>38,405</b>	<b>38,826</b>	<b>33,955</b>	<b>19,844</b>	<b>13,258</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>705</b>
<b>II. Non-Food Crops :</b>										
Cotton	.. .. .	1,486	1,286	822	588	824	817	—	—	—
Groundnut	.. .. .	2,290	1,970	2,374	2,141	2,178	2,705	13	—	—
Gingelly	.. .. .	331	269	308	163	407	407	—	—	—
Other Non-Food Crops	.. .. .	82	84	96	95	103	101	—	—	—
<b>Total Non-Food Crops</b>	.. .. .	<b>4,189</b>	<b>3,609</b>	<b>3,600</b>	<b>2,987</b>	<b>4,052</b>	<b>4,030</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Grand total (Food and Non-Food Crops)</b>	.. .. .	<b>39,697</b>	<b>40,480</b>	<b>42,005</b>	<b>41,813</b>	<b>38,007</b>	<b>23,874</b>	<b>13,280</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>705</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 4. AGRICULTURE

## 4.4 Area under All Crops

(In Hectares)

Sl.No.	Crops	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1982-83			
							Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I. FOOD CROPS										
Cereals :										
Paddy I Crop	.. .. .	4,873	5,683	7,449	7,962	7,219	3,509	3,164	62	48
Paddy II Crop	.. .. .	19,669	20,166	19,688	19,575	18,126	7,845	10,033	58	190
Paddy III Crop	.. .. .	4,303	4,786	4,585	5,435	3,410	3,297	13	-	-
Total Paddy	.. .. .	28,845	30,635	31,722	32,972	28,755	14,751	13,210	120	674
Ragi	.. .. .	1,621	1,514	1,484	1,277	1,203	1,203	-	-	-
Cumbu	.. .. .	2,024	1,357	2,287	1,813	1,320	1,320	-	-	-
Cholam	.. .. .	90	14	27	73	57	53	-	-	4
Varagu	.. .. .	98	42	95	66	46	46	-	-	-
Other Millets	.. .. .	142	100	80	90	97	97	-	-	-
Total Cereals	.. .. .	32,820	33,662	35,695	36,291	31,478	17,470	13,210	120	678
Pulses:										
Redgram	.. .. .	23	10	10	4	2	1	-	-	1
Greengram	.. .. .	1,654	1,878	1,983	1,243	740	191	462	-	87
Blackgram	.. .. .	4,258	4,206	4,341	2,258	1,320	476	713	11	120
Horsegram	.. .. .	40	17	30	81	7	7	-	-	-
Other Pulses	.. .. .	150	163	227	202	219	214	2	3	-
Total Pulses	.. .. .	6,125	6,274	6,591	3,788	2,288	889	1,177	14	208
Total Food Grains	.. .. .	38,945	39,936	42,246	80,079	33,766	18,359	14,387	134	886
Other Food Crops :										
Chillies	.. .. .	165	157	117	92	105	68	22	-	15
Black Pepper	.. .. .	14	12	13	13	13	-	-	13	-
Tamarind	.. .. .	74	73	73	73	72	57	15	-	-
Coriander	.. .. .	17	21	29	19	10	2	-	-	8
Betel nuts	.. .. .	70	69	76	69	71	-	-	71	-
Sugarcane	.. .. .	1,979	1,836	1,853	2,159	1,923	1,919	4	-	-
Plantain	.. .. .	194	213	223	207	172	143	9	12	8
Mangoes	.. .. .	275	265	251	249	261	207	47	7	-
Cashewnuts	.. .. .	343	364	367	394	397	384	2	11	-
Onion	.. .. .	10	18	22	12	15	15	-	-	-
Tapioca	.. .. .	542	650	752	421	468	449	6	13	-
Miscellaneous Food Crops	.. .. .	852	637	550	590	509	421	74	7	7
Total Food Crops	.. .. .	43,480	44,251	44,606	44,377	37,782	22,024	14,566	268	924

## 4. AGRICULTURE

## 4.4 Area under All Crops—Concl'd

## 3.15 Percentage Distribution of total Workers of each Sex into Nine Industrial Categories-- Region-wise 1981 Census

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
II. Non-Food Crops :										
Cotton .. .. .			1,518	1,293	826	600	825	818	..	
Groundnut .. .. .			3,058	2,676	2,983	2,856	3,206	2,957	197	57
Coconut .. .. .			1,592	1,586	1,599	1,605	1,613	725	248	105
Groundly .. .. .			731	580	756	416	740	707	..	25
Other Oil Seeds .. .. .			8	5	18	—	—	—	—	—
Beet vines .. .. .			58	59	52	51	55	55	..	..
Other Non-Food Crops .. .. .			1,459	818	1,141	883	763	560	9..	109
Total Non-Food Crops .. .. .			8,424	7,017	7,375	6,411	7,202	5,822	540	296
Grand total (Food and Non-Food Crops) .. .. .			51,904	51,268	53,981	50,788	44,984	27,846	15,115	803

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



## 4. AGRICULTURE

## 4.5 Agricultural Production

(In Metric Tonnes)

Sl.No.	Crops	1978-79	1979-80	1978-81	1981-82	1982 83	1982 83			
							Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I. FOOD CROPS :										
Cereals :										
Rice I Crop	.. .. .	10,354	12,975	19,702	21,299	16,426	7,927	6,954	93	1,452
Rice II Crop	.. .. .	38,853	47,789	46,024	42,305	41,093	21,017	19,384	97	595
Rice III Crop	.. .. .	9,695	13,491	12,928	14,702	9,178	9,178	—	—	—
Total Rice	.. .. .	58,902	74,255	78,654	78,306	66,697	38,122	26,122	190	2,047
Ragi	.. .. .	3,725	4,693	4,725	4,057	3,528	3 528	-	—	—
Cumbu	.. .. .	6,072	5,360	6,735	4,988	2,971	2,971	—	—	—
Cholam	.. .. .	285	17	54	112	154	148	—	—	6
Varagu	.. .. .	74	32	57	43	30	30	—	—	—
Other Millets..	.. .. .	92	68	48	77	73	73	—	—	—
Total Cereals	.. .. .	69,150	84,425	90,273	87,583	73,453	44,872	26,338	190	2,053
Pulses :										
Redgram	.. .. .	27	6	5	1	1	1	—	—	—
Greengram	.. .. .	758	946	891	640	189	150	—	—	39
Blackgram	.. .. .	2,468	2,473	2,227	1,328	418	357	—	4	57
Horsegram	.. .. .	20	8	14	37	3	3	—	—	—
Total pulses	.. .. .	3,273	3,433	3,137	2,006	611	511	—	4	96
Total Food Grains	.. .. .	72,423	87,858	93,410	89,589	74,064	45,383	26,338	194	2,149
Other Food Crops :										
Chillies	.. .. .	242	236	133	122	140	102	20	-	18
Black Pepper	.. .. .	6	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Tamarind	.. .. .	256	174	229	210	290	256	34	—	—
Coriander	.. .. .	13	9	11	6	5	—	—	—	5
Betalnuts	.. .. .	9,800*	7	84	83	85	—	—	85	—
Sugarcane	.. .. .	1,76,131	1,21,966	1,45,405	1,83,567	1,63,560	1,63,115	445	—	—
Tapioca	.. .. .	9,572	11,874	12,989	6,648	7,170	6,981	72	117	—
Onion	.. .. .	140	252	257	126	169	169	—	—	—
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :										
Cotton	.. .. .	2,277	2,326	1,238	1,121	1,480	1,472	8	—	—
Groundnut	.. .. .	3,555	3,235	4,068	3,561	4,325	4,137	125	—	63
Gingelly	.. .. .	369	293	436	248	456	448	1	—	7
Total Non-Food Crops..	.. .. .	6,201	5,854	5,742	4,930	6,261	6,057	134	—	70

\*In '000 Nuts.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4.6 Agricultural Machinery and Implements, Livestock Census 1982

4. AGRICULTURE

Region	Hand-operated Implements					Animal Driven Implements										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
		Steel fertilizer drill	Chaff cutter	Wheel hoe	Sprayer	Duster	Wooden plough	Steel plough	Disc harrow	Cultivator (Triphala)	Level- ling karah	Wet land puddler	Olpad thresher	Animal cart	Persian wheel	Sugar cane crusher
Pondicherry	..	1	125	9	313	16	8,172	597	18	204	12	503	27	1,963	10	6
Urban	..	—	120	2	18	4	324	90	17	201	9	1	1	198	10	—
Rural	..	1	5	7	295	12	7,848	507	1	3	3	502	26	1,765	—	6
Karaikal	..	—	—	—	250	23	5,063	315	—	—	65	121	2	1,461	3	—
Urban	..	—	—	—	3	2	33	16	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Rural	..	—	—	—	247	21	5,030	299	—	—	65	121	2	1,440	3	—
Mahe	..	—	—	1	9	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	..	—	—	1	9	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam (Urban)	..	—	—	—	22	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—
State	..	1	125	10	594	40	13,402	912	18	204	77	624	29	3,485	13	6



## 4. AGRICULTURE

4.6 Agriculture Machinery and Implements—*concl'd.*

(1)	Plant protection equipments and Engine etc.					Tractor (used for agricultural purpose)	Tractor power implements	Leveller	Trailer	Combine harvester	Other power operated equipments (Thresher/ crusher)
	Power operated sprayer; duster	Diesel engine pumpset	Electric pumpset								
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)		
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karaikal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mahe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rural	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yanam (Urban)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
State	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Category of labour		Year to year change in wages													
		1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	July to September	October to December	January to March	April to June	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		
Ploughmen :	Men ..	5.73	5.30	5.00	5.00	5.00	6.63	8.37	9.18	8.33	9.00	9.50	10.00		
Sowers and Transplanters :	Men ..	..	..	..	4.26	..	..	5.75	..	..	..	..	..		
	Women ..	2.13	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.69	3.04	3.77	3.50	3.75	3.88	4.00		
Weeders :	Men ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Women ..	1.90	1.90	1.93	1.52	1.52	2.23	2.51	3.77	3.50	3.75	3.88	4.00		
Reapers and Harvesters :	Men ..	..	5.62	4.14	3.65	4.16	4.20	6.37	6.27	8.92	8.75	9.00	9.00		
	Women ..	..	5.62	4.40	3.65	4.14	4.20	5.87	5.63	7.92	7.75	8.00	8.00		
Herdsmen :	Women ..	..	1.71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	Children ..	..	1.63	1.27	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.82	2.11	2.70	2.67	2.65	2.80		
Other Agricultural Labour :	Men ..	..	4.87	5.20	3.49	5.12	5.18	658	7.26	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50		
	Women ..	..	1.93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Skilled Labour :	Carpenters ..	..	9.96	7.63	7.95	9.00	9.66	11.48	11.58	12.59	11.50	11.50	11.83		
	Blacksmiths ..	..	6.38	6.42	7.25	6.45	6.75	8.13	9.75	10.00	10.00	10.00	1.00		

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

The Statistics of livestock and poultry, veterinary institutions, livestock mortality by causes, marine and inland fish production are included in this section.

TABLE 5.1 : This table presents the statistics of livestock and poultry population of this Union territory by Regions. It gives detailed information about the number of livestock and poultry in each category according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1982.

TABLE 5.2 : This table gives information regarding the number of fishing crafts and tackles according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1982.

TABLE 5.3 : This table furnishes information regarding veterinary aid available in this territory.

TABLE 5.4 : Information relating to livestock mortality due to contagious and other diseases from 1978-79 to 1982-83.

TABLE 5.5 : This table gives information regarding estimates of marine fish production from 1972 to 1983-84.

TABLE 5.6 : Estimates of inland fish production from 1972 to 1983-84 are included in this table.



## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census 1982

Sl. No	Particulars	Region/State				Total
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanaam	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. LIVESTOCK :</b>						
1. Cattle (Crossbred) :						
A. Males over 2 1/2 years :						
1. Castrated	.. .. .	857	80	—	10	947
2. Non-castrated	.. .. .	285	35	3	—	323
<b>Total</b>	.. .. .	<b>1,142</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,270</b>
B. Females over 2 1/2 years :						
1. In milk on 15th April 1982	.. .. .	6,151	1,256	279	11	7,697
2. Dry	.. .. .	2,540	900	154	1	3,595
3. Not calved even once	.. .. .	518	148	66	—	732
<b>Total</b>	.. .. .	<b>9,209</b>	<b>2,304</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12,024</b>
C. Young stock :						
1. Under one year :						
a) Males	.. .. .	1,912	273	101	1	2,287
b) Females	.. .. .	3,911	831	157	2	4,901
<b>Total (1)</b>	.. .. .	<b>5,823</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7,188</b>
2. One to 2 1/2 years :						
a) Males	.. .. .	473	175	10	—	658
b) Females	.. .. .	2,631	576	192	5	3,404
<b>Total (2)</b>	.. .. .	<b>3,104</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4,062</b>
3. Total 2 1/2 years and under :						
a) Males	.. .. .	2,385	448	111	1	2,945
b) Females	.. .. .	6,542	1,407	349	7	8,305
<b>Total 'C'</b>	.. .. .	<b>8,927</b>	<b>1,855</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11,250</b>
D. Total cattle (crossbred) :						
a) Males	.. .. .	3,527	563	114	11	4,215
b) Females	.. .. .	15,751	3,711	848	19	20,329
<b>Total—(D)</b>	.. .. .	<b>19,278</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>24,544</b>

## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census 1982 —Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2. CATTLE (INDIGENOUS) :						
A. Males over 3 years :						
1. Castrated	.. .. .	10,300	7,377	2	358	18,037
2. Non-castrated	.. .. .	1,037	188	—	6	1,231
Total—(A)		11,337	7,565	2	364	19,268
B. Females over 3 years :						
1. In milk on 15th April 1982	.. .. .	9,732	3,418	99	140	13,389
2. Dry	.. .. .	7,723	3,392	69	144	11,328
3. Not calved even once	.. .. .	1,195	395	17	10	1,617
Total—(B)		18,650	7,205	185	294	26,334
C. Young stock :						
1. Under one year :						
a) Males	.. .. .	2,954	782	51	51	3,838
b) Females	.. .. .	6,290	2,434	41	63	8,828
Total—(1)		9,244	3,216	92	114	12,666
2. One to 3 years :						
a) Males	.. .. .	2,413	854	6	107	3,380
b) Females	.. .. .	5,130	2,088	38	78	7,334
Total—(2)		7,543	2,942	44	185	10,714
3. Total 3 years and under						
a) Males	.. .. .	5,367	1,636	57	158	7,218
b) Females	.. .. .	11,420	4,522	79	141	16,162
Total—(C)		16,787	6,158	136	299	23,380
D. Total cattle (Indigenous)						
a) Males	.. .. .	16,704	9,201	59	522	26,486
b) Females	.. .. .	30,070	11,727	264	435	42,496
Total—(D)		46,774	20,928	323	957	68,982
E. Total cattle:						
a) Males	.. .. .	20,231	9,764	173	533	30,701
b) Females	.. .. .	45,821	15,438	1,112	454	62,825
Total—(E)		66,052	25,202	1,285	987	93,526

## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census 1982 -- Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Buffaloes:						
A. Males over 3 years :						
1. Used for breeding only .. .. .	60	90	—	2	152	
2. Used for work and breeding .. .. .	190	233	—	25	448	
<b>Total—(A)</b> .. .. .	<b>250</b>	<b>323</b>	—	<b>27</b>	<b>600</b>	
B. Females over 3 years :						
1. In milk on 15th April 1982 .. .. .	1,407	1,143	—	263	2,813	
2. Dry .. .. .	805	1,036	—	115	1,956	
3. Not calved even once .. .. .	86	119	—	4	209	
<b>Total—(B)</b> .. .. .	<b>2,298</b>	<b>2,298</b>	—	<b>382</b>	<b>4,978</b>	
C. Young stock :						
1. Under one year:						
a) Males .. .. .	263	217	—	74	554	
b) Females .. .. .	683	696	—	98	1,477	
<b>Total—(1)</b> .. .. .	<b>946</b>	<b>913</b>	—	<b>172</b>	<b>2,031</b>	
2. One to three years:						
a) Males .. .. .	178	175	—	25	378	
b) Females .. .. .	453	555	—	47	1,055	
<b>Total—(2)</b> .. .. .	<b>631</b>	<b>730</b>	—	<b>72</b>	<b>1,433</b>	
3. Total 3 years and under :						
a) Males .. .. .	441	392	—	99	932	
b) Females .. .. .	1,136	1,251	—	145	2,532	
<b>Total—(3)</b> .. .. .	<b>1,577</b>	<b>1,643</b>	—	<b>244</b>	<b>3,464</b>	
D. Total Buffaloes :						
a) Males .. .. .	691	715	—	126	1,532	
b) Females .. .. .	3,434	3,549	—	527	7,510	
<b>Total—(D)</b> .. .. .	<b>4,125</b>	<b>4,264</b>	—	<b>653</b>	<b>9,042</b>	
E. Total Bovine :						
a) Males .. .. .	20,922	10,479	173	659	32,233	
b) Females .. .. .	49,255	18,987	1,112	981	70,335	
<b>Total—(4)</b> .. .. .	<b>70,177</b>	<b>29,466</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>1,02,568</b>	

## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census 1982—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
5.A. Sheep (Crossbred) :						
a) Upto one year	.. .. .	21	57	-	-	78
b) Over one year :						
1) Males	.. .. .	20	33	-	10	63
2) Females	.. .. .	75	170	-	-	245
Total--(b)	.. .. .	95	203	-	10	308
Total—(A)	.. .. .	116	260	-	10	386
B. Sheep (Indigenous) :						
a) Upto one year	.. .. .	3,199	212	-	7	3,418
b) Over one year :						
1) Males	.. .. .	1,606	132	-	2	1,740
2) Females	.. .. .	3,171	297	-	18	3,486
Total --(b)	.. .. .	4,777	429	-	20	5,226
Total --(B)	.. .. .	7,976	641	-	27	8,644
Total sheep --(5)	.. .. .	8,092	901	-	37	9,030
6. Goats :						
a) Upto one year	.. .. .	8,407	8,077	705	114	17,303
b) Over one year :						
1) Males	.. .. .	1,892	1,804	16	22	3,734
2) Females	.. .. .	14,023	16,585	684	202	31,494
Total--(b)	.. .. .	15,915	18,389	700	224	35,228
Total—(6)	.. .. .	24,322	26,466	1,405	338	52,531
7. Horses and ponies :						
a) 3 years and over :						
1) Males	.. .. .	3	3	-	6	12
2) Females	.. .. .	-	4	-	-	4
Total—(a)	.. .. .	3	7	-	6	16
b) Youngstock (3 years and under) :						
1) Males	.. .. .	-	-	-	-	-
2) Females	.. .. .	-	2	-	-	2
Total—(b)	.. .. .	-	2	-	-	2

## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census 1982 --Contd.

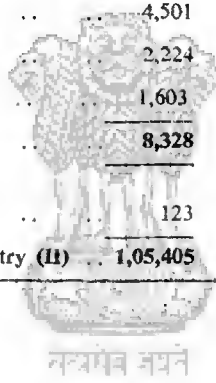
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Total Horses and ponies :						
Males		3	3	—	6	12
Females		—	6	—	—	6
	<b>Total—(7)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>
Mules :						
Donkeys :						
a) Males		127	1	—	—	128
b) Females		88	—	—	—	88
	<b>Total—(9)</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>216</b>
10. A. Pigs (Crossbred/exotic) :						
a) Males		50	2	—	—	52
b) Females		53	—	—	—	53
	<b>Total—(A)</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>105</b>
B. Pigs (Indigenous) :						
a) Males		878	21	—	31	930
b) Females		1,399	65	—	38	1,502
	<b>Total—(B)</b>	<b>2,277</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>2,432</b>
	<b>Total pigs —(10)</b>	<b>2380</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>2,537</b>
11. A. Dogs (Domestic) :						
a) Males		4,208	1,705	296	19	6,228
b) Females		1,695	742	44	31	2,512
	<b>Total—(A)</b>	<b>5,903</b>	<b>2,447</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>8,740</b>
B. Dogs (Others) :						
a) Males		302	235	57	18	612
b) Females		275	285	13	—	573
	<b>Total—(B)</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1,185</b>
	<b>Total—(11)</b>	<b>6,480</b>	<b>2,967</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>9,925</b>
12. Livestock : (Total)		<b>1,11,669</b>	<b>59,898</b>	<b>3,100</b>	<b>2,158</b>	<b>1,76,825</b>



## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census 1982—*Concl'd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
II. POULTRY :						
1. Fowls :						
a) Cocks	.. .. .	9,865	5,364	399	228	15,856
b) Hens	.. .. .	52,549	32,486	4,812	1,266	91,113
c) Chickens	.. .. .	34,540	12,204	989	916	48,649
	<b>Total—(1)</b>	<b>96,954</b>	<b>50,054</b>	<b>6,200</b>	<b>2,410</b>	<b>1,55,618</b>
Desi	.. .. .	70,766	48,058	3,321	2,253	1,24,398
Improved	.. .. .	26,188	1,996	2,879	157	31,220
2. Ducks :						
a) Ducks	.. .. .	4,501	520	57	136	5,214
b) Drakes	.. .. .	2,224	116	11	33	2,384
c) Ducklings	.. .. .	1,603	40	6	15	1,664
	<b>Total—(2)</b>	<b>8,328</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>9,262</b>
3. Other poultry	.. .. .	123	121	2	—	246
	<b>Total Poultry (II)</b>	<b>1,05,405</b>	<b>50,851</b>	<b>6,276</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>1,65,126</b>



## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5. 2 Number of Fishing Crafts and Tackles—Livestock Census 1982

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	Pondicherry (3)	Karaikal (4)	Mahe (5)	Yanam (6)	Total (7)
<b>FISHING CRAFTS :</b>						
<b>a) Mechanised Boats :</b>						
1.	Gill Netters .. .. .	44	—	—	—	44
2.	Trawlers .. .. .	3	36	6	4	49
3.	Liners .. .. .	10	18	—	—	28
4.	Others .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>b) Non-Mechanised Crafts :</b>						
1.	Plank built boats .. .. .	42	—	—	—	42
2.	Dugout canoes .. .. .	—	—	85	—	85
3.	Catamarans .. .. .	695	372	—	—	1,067
4.	Beach Seine boats .. .. .	2	—	—	—	2
5.	Others .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1,196</b>
<b>FISHING TACKLES :</b>						
1.	Drag Nets .. .. .	490	15	6	22	533
2.	Gill Nets .. .. .	921	379	111	667	2,078
3.	Trawl Nets .. .. .	149	250	12	—	411
4.	Cast Nets .. .. .	305	58	13	—	376
5.	Traps .. .. .	49	—	—	17	66
6.	Shore Seines .. .. .	11	—	—	—	11
7.	Others .. .. .	27	38	—	—	65
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,952</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>3,540</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics , Pondicherry.



## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

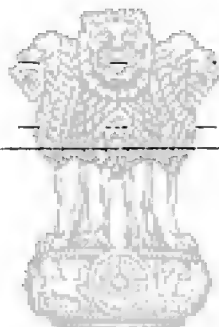
#### 5.4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases

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## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5.4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>1982-83</b>												
<b>PONDICHERRY :</b>												
Attacks .. ..	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	21,373	21,398	—	—	—
Deaths .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>KARAIKAL :</b>												
Attacks .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	823	823	—	—	—
Deaths .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
<b>MAHE :</b>												
Attacks .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deaths .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YANAM :</b>												
Attacks .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	574	300	874	—	—	—
Deaths .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



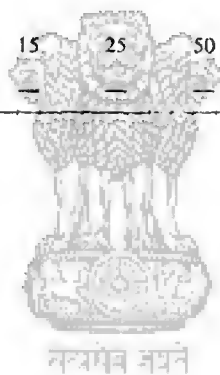
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## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5.4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases

(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
<b>1982-83</b>												
<b>PONDICHERRY :</b>												
Attacks .. ..	—	—	—	1,224	1,224	1,043	462	—	3,217	—	5,449	10,171
Deaths .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	996	25	—	453	—	25	1,499
<b>KARAIKAL :</b>												
Attacks .. ..	—	—	—	72	72	111	1	—	—	—	40	152
Deaths .. ..	—	—	—	12	12	32	—	—	—	—	23	55
<b>MAHE :</b>												
Attacks .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79
Deaths .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YANAM :</b>												
Attacks .. ..	—	—	10	15	25	50	25	—	—	120	150	345
Deaths .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



## 5.5 Estimates of Marine Fish Production

Region	(In Quintals)												
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karaikal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mahe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	122,372	1,19,801	1,45,683	1,17,489	1,18,73	1,12,819	1,26,701	1,31,687	1,43,359	1,38,910	1,58,141	1,76,410

Source : 1. Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute, Mandapam.  
2. State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.



## 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

## 5.6 Estimates of Inland Fish Production

Region	(In Quintals)												
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karaikal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mahe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	4,270	4,845	6,219	5,086	4,869	6,290	12,524	9,684	16,113	14,225	6,836	6,520

Source : State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.



## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

This section is devoted to Medical and Vital Statistics Information about the number of hospitals, dispensaries, beds and medical personnel have been furnished by the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services. Data regarding number of births, deaths by causes and age groups have been compiled from the monthly returns sent by the Municipalities, Commune Panchayats in the Local Administration Department, Pondicherry with effect from 1979 onwards.

TABLE 6.1 : Shows the number of Hospitals, Dispensaries and beds.  
(A&B)

TABLE 6.2 : Shows the number of Medical personnel.

TABLE 6.3 : Furnishes information regarding progress of B.C.G. vaccination in each region.  
(A&B)

TABLE 6.4 : Shows the number of cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries.

TABLE 6.5 : Gives information regarding birth control statistics.

TABLE 6.6 : Shows the distribution of live-birth, still-birth and deaths by Regions.

TABLE 6.7 : Presents live-birth rate and death rate per thousand population and still-birth rate per thousand live and still births . The formulae used are as follows :—

1. Live-birth rate/death rate per 1,000 population	$\left\{ \frac{\text{Total live-birth/deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Estimated mid year population}} \right\}$
2. Still-birth rate per 1,000 live and still-births	$\left\{ \frac{\text{Total still-birth} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live births} + \text{total still-birth}} \right\}$
3. Infants death rate	$\left\{ \frac{\text{Total infant deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live-birth}} \right\}$
4. Maternal mortality rate	$\left\{ \frac{\text{Total maternal deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live-birth}} \right\}$

Straight lives have been fitted up with 1974 as origin.

TABLE 6.8 : Deals with the number of deaths due to various causes.  
(A&B)

TABLE 6.9 : Deals with the number of deaths by different age groups.  
(A&B)

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 1(A) Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

Sl. No.	Items	1979	1980	1981	1982	1982			
						Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>I. MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS :</b>									
1	Hospital (Urban) .. .. .	8	8	8	8	5	1	1	1
2	Chest clinic (Urban) .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
3	Primary Health Centre .. .. .	12	12	12	12	7	4	1	—
4	Subsidiary Health Centre—								
	Urban .. .. .	4	4	4	6	6	—	—	—
	Rural .. .. .	24	24	24	21	13	1	7	—
5	Sub Centre—								
	Urban .. .. .	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Rural .. .. .	37	41	48	70	48	17	3	2
6	First Aid Dispensaries—								
	Urban .. .. .	3	3	3	6	4	1*	1	—
	Rural .. .. .	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	—
<b>II. Beds</b>									
1	Hospitals .. .. .	1,360	1,360	1,380	1,481	1,032	280	119	50
2	Primary Health Centres .. .. .	88	88	118	87	36	29	22	—
3	Subsidiary Health Centres .. .. .	74	74	74	102	64	32	6	—
4	Community Health Centres .. .. .	—	—	—	36	36	—	—	—

\*Part time Dispensary.

NOTE : —Medical Institutions run Central by Government are not included.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare, Services Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 1(B) Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

Sl. No.	Items	1983 Total	1983			
			Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS :</b>						
1.	Hospital (Urban) .. .. .	8	5	1	1	1
2.	Chest clinic (Urban) .. .. .	1	1	—	—	—
3.	Primary Health Centres .. .. .	12	7	4	1	—
4.	Subsidiary Health Centres--					
	Urban .. .. .	5	5	—	—	—
	Rural .. .. .	23	15	7	1	—
5.	Sub-Centres--					
	Rural .. .. .	62	41	18	3	—
	Urban .. .. .	11	9	—	—	2
6.	E.S.I. Dispensaries-					
	Urban .. .. .	5	4	—	1	—
	Rural .. .. .	4	3	1	—	—
<b>II. BEDS :</b>						
1.	Hospitals .. .. .	1,501	1,052	280	119	50
2.	Primary Health Centres .. .. .	131	77	32	22	—
3.	Subsidiary Health Centres .. .. .	92	57	35	—	—

NOTE : —Medical Institutions run by the Central Government are not included.

Source : Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 2 Number of Medical Personnel

Sl. No	Items	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Doctors	208	214	230	255	262	270
2.	Pharmacist	94	102	109	113	142	222
3.	Bio Chemists	2	3	3	3	3	3
4	Nursing Tutor	4	4	4	4	4	4
5.	Staff Nurse*	302	312	333	334	364	387
6.	Head Nurses	38	38	40	42	52	52
7.	Assistant Dental Surgeon	4	3	3	3	5	5
8.	Laboratory Technician Gr.I	55	55	58	56	70	71
9.	Darkroom Assistants	9	14	9	9	9	9
10.	Laboratory Technician Gr.II	—	—	4	4	6	8
11.	B.C.G. Technician	7	8	7	7	8	8
12.	Laboratory Assistants Gr.I	16	15	10	10	14	14
13.	Health Visitors	13	16	16	16	17	17
14.	Maternity Assistants	123	167	135	135	193	199
15.	Nursing Orderlies	109	88	96	96	119	121
16.	Radiographer**	14	14	17	17	19	19
17.	Health Inspectors	28	31	31	31	31	31
18.	Filaria Inspectors	16	16	16	16	18	18
19.	Laboratory Assistants Gr.II	21	21	20	20	21	21
20.	Health Assistants	14	25	20	20	25	25
21.	Health Workers (Malaria)	20	43	43	43	43	43
22.	Public Health Nurse	—	—	15	15	15	15
23.	Paramedical Worker	—	—	26	26	26	26

\* Includes male nurses and nuns.

\*\* Includes Grade I and II.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 3(A) Progress of B.C.G. Vaccinations

Sl. No.	Description	1982				
		Total	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Direct B.C.G.	16,612	10,732	3,685	1,388	807
2.	Number tested	29,712	23,970	4,321	1,421	—
3.	Number read	22,006	17,063	3,644	1,299	—
4.	Number not read	7,706	6,907	677	122	—
5.	Positives	8,441	6,935	901	605	—
6.	Positives per hundred of number read	111	41	24	46	—
7.	Negatives	13,565	10,128	2,743	694	—
8.	Negatives vaccinated	809	803	6	—	—
9.	Negatives not vaccinated	12,756	9,325	2,737	694	—
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	8.002	—	8.002	—	—

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 3(B) Progress of B.C.G. Vaccinations

Sl. No.	Description	1983				
		Total	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Direct B.C.G.	15,691	9,647	3,492	1,599	863
2.	Number tested	25,990	22,304	2,901	785	—
3.	Number read	19,686	16,344	2,768	574	—
4.	Number not read	6,304	5,960	133	211	—
5.	Positives	7,493	6,774	548	171	—
6.	Positives per hundred of number read	39	41	19	29	—
7.	Negatives	12,193	9,570	2,220	403	—
8.	Negatives vaccinated	388	388	—	—	—
9.	Negatives not vaccinated	11,805	9,182	2,220	403	—
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	4	4	—	—	—

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6.4 Cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries in Pondicherry State

Sl. No.	Details	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. Number of patients treated :</b>							
Indoor	.. .. .	76,432	58,437	58,652	62,725	69,827	69,820
Outdoor	.. .. .	46,69,410	45,20,884	48,32,297	43,37,786	45,94,429	49,24,036
<b>Total I</b>	.. .. .	<b>47,45,842</b>	<b>45,79,321</b>	<b>48,90,949</b>	<b>44,00,511</b>	<b>46,64,256</b>	<b>49,94,456</b>
<b>II. Disease wise distribution of patients treated :</b>							
1. Cholera	.. .. .	12	—	—	1	2	5
2. Small Pox	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Malaria	.. .. .	—	—	447	414	474	434
4. Influenza	.. .. .	3,918	11,558	18,807	12,779	10,976	14,016
5. Paratyphoid and Dysentery	.. .. .	1,30,720	2,29,975	1,77,877	86,485	60,627	67,776
6. Acute Gastro Enteritis	.. .. .	—	—	14,825	9,822	11,719	8,216
7. Respiratory Diseases	.. .. .	N.A.	4,08,855	—	—	—	—
8. Typhus	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Plague	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
10. Tuberculosis	.. .. .	—	—	10,727	5,143	1,634	4,648
11. Sexually Transmitted Diseases	.. .. .	11,311	20,391	4,111	2,965	1,239	1,716
12. Other Diseases	.. .. .	45,99,881	39,08,542	46,64,155	42,82,902	45,61,955	48,97,645
<b>Total II</b>	.. .. .	<b>47,45,842</b>	<b>45,79,321</b>	<b>48,90,949</b>	<b>44,00,511</b>	<b>45,64,585</b>	<b>49,94,456</b>

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6.5 Birth Control Statistics

Sl. No.	Details	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. No. of persons advised	.. .. .	30,000	57,000	48,710	—	—	—
2. No. of males operated	.. .. .	176	136	83	59	112	—
3. No. of successful operations (Males)	.. .. .	176	136	83	59	112	5,858*
4. No. of females operated	.. .. .	3,043	3,654	4,025	4,217	4,143	—
5. No. of successful operations (Females)	.. .. .	3,043	3,654	4,025	4,217	4,143	—
6. No. of loop insertions*	.. .. .	858	1067	1,284	1,172	1,493	—

\* Total sterilisation

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6. 6 Number of Live-Births, Still-Births and Deaths by Regions

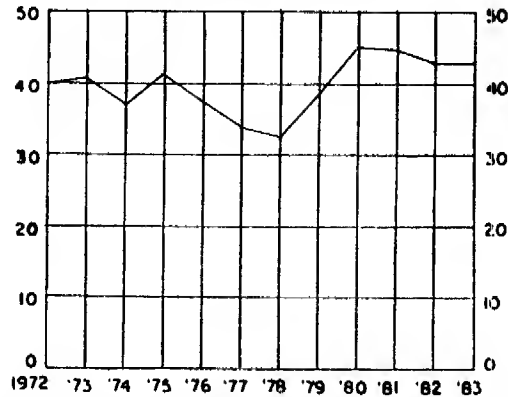
Year	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State		
	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1970	12,128	302	5,359	3,243	173	1,569	810	4	161	156	2	86	16,337	481	7,175
1971	13,496	288	4,588	3,280	157	1,552	803	2	173	166	4	75	17,745	451	6,388
1972	14,366	321	4,722	3,739	190	1,537	836	5	173	414	3	92	19,355	519	6,524
1973	15,101	296	4,978	3,635	145	1,610	908	3	168	361	1	102	20,005	445	6,858
1974	13,813	179	4,451	3,506	143	1,629	930	1	145	355	—	95	18,604	323	6,320
1975	15,965	190	4,490	3,941	140	1,696	942	—	173	320	—	86	21,168	330	6,445
1976	14,987	116	4,257	3,512	114	1,768	851	—	171	229	1	66	19,579	231	6,262
1977	13,378	59	3,428	3,627	100	1,430	834	1	166	205	—	61	18,044	160	5,085
1978	13,399	73	3,409	3,315	84	1,338	801	—	181	208	—	81	17,723	157	5,009
1979	21,556	511	6,794	3,993	58	1,113	1,261	13	233	176	1	54	26,986	583	8,194
1980	19,318	517	4,999	4,134	69	1,072	1,319	6	226	371	9	49	25,142	601	6,346
1981	20,971	521	5,357	4,425	63	1,002	1,520	5	229	238	12	59	27,154	601	6,647
1982	20,691	437	5,201	4,297	76	1,090	1,685	8	229	291	4	52	26,964	525	6,572
1983	21,171	541	5,365	5,594	91	1,049	1,490	15	236	493	8	85	27,748	655	6,735

Source : 1. Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

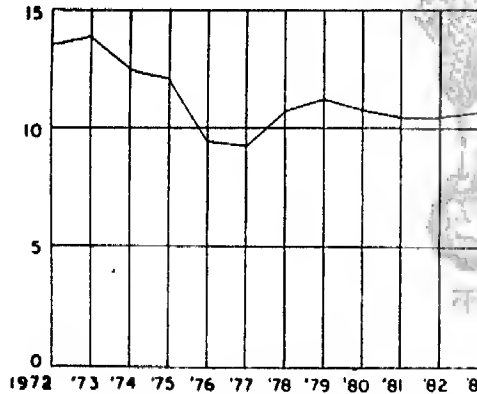
2. Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

# VITAL STATISTICS

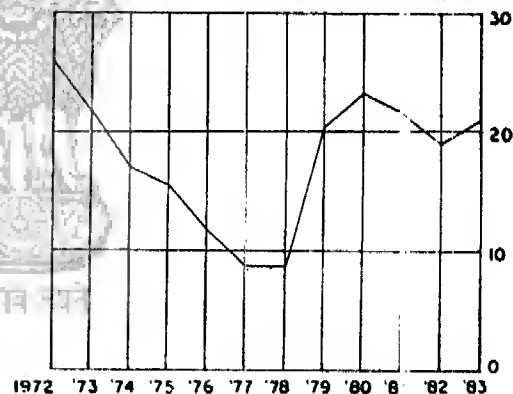
LIVE - BIRTH RATE  
PER THOUSAND POPULATION



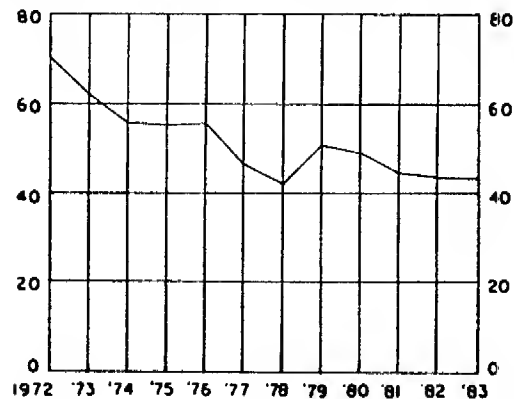
DEATH RATE  
PER THOUSAND POPULATION



STILL BIRTH RATE  
PER THOUSAND LIVE AND STILL - BIRTHS



INFANT MORTALITY RATE PER THOUSAND LIVE BIRTHS



*g.e.uben@zame.*



## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6.7 Live-birth rate, Death rate and Still-birth rate

Sl. No.	Year					Estimated mid-year population	Live-births		Deaths		still-births	
							Total	Rate-per thousand population	Total	Rate per thousand population	Total	Rate per thousand live and still births
(1)	(2)					(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	1968	..	..	..	..	4,30,063	16,439	38.2	6,793	15.8	566	39.4
2.	1969	..	..	..	..	4,39,514	16,742	38.1	6,854	15.6	554	32.0
3.	1970	..	..	..	..	4,49,179	16,337	36.4	7,175	15.9	481	28.6
4.	1971	..	..	..	..	4,74,000	17,745	37.4	6,388	13.5	451	24.8
5.	1972	..	..	..	..	4,84,000	19,355	39.9	6,524	13.5	519	26.1
6.	1973	..	..	..	..	4,94,000	20,005	40.5	6,858	13.9	445	21.8
7.	1974	..	..	..	..	5,04,000	18,604	36.9	6,320	12.5	323	17.1
8.	1975	..	..	..	..	5,15,000	21,168	41.1	6,445	12.5	330	15.4
9.	1976	..	..	..	..	5,24,000	19,579	37.4	6,262	12.0	231	11.7
10.	1977	..	..	..	..	5,34,000	18,044	33.8	5,085	9.5	160	8.8
11.	1978	..	..	..	..	5,43,000	17,723	32.6	5,009	9.2	157	8.8
12.	1979	..	..	..	..	5,52,000	26,986	48.8	8,194	14.8	583	21.8
13.	1980	..	..	..	..	5,60,000	25,142	44.9	6,346	11.3	601	23.3
14.	1981	..	..	..	..	6,09,000	27,154	44.6	6,647	10.9	601	21.6
15.	1982	..	..	..	..	6,70,560	26,964	43.1	6,572	10.5	525	19.1

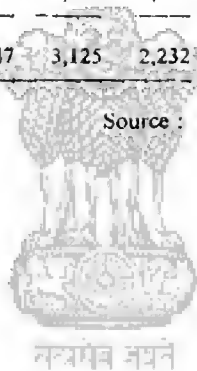
Source : 1. Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.  
2. Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL SERVICES

## 6.8(A) Deaths due to various causes -1981

Sl. No.	Causes of death	1981			Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam	
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Cholera .. ..	1	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Small Pox .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Plague .. ..	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Malaria .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Fever .. ..	217	177	394	193	145	24	31	—	—	—	1
6.	Dysentery & Diarrhoea	122	142	264	91	105	29	36	—	—	2	1
7.	Respiratory Diseases	399	230	629	351	200	46	29	—	—	2	1
8.	Maternal Deaths ..	—	7	7	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	—
9.	Others .. ..	3,046	2,304	5,350	2,488	1,775	403	403	126	103	29	23
<b>Total</b> .. ..		<b>3,786</b>	<b>2,861</b>	<b>6,647</b>	<b>3,125</b>	<b>2,232</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>26</b>

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

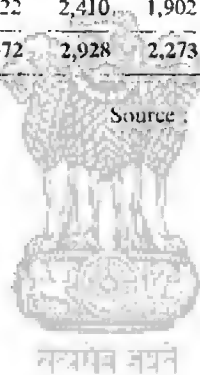


## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6.8(B) Deaths due to various causes—1982

Sl. No.	Causes of deaths	1982			Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam	
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Cholera .. ..	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Born. h. pox .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Ch. scar .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Ch. mea .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Typhoid .. ..	204	172	376	172	149	32	23	—	—	—	—
6.	Dysentery & Diarrhoea	148	140	288	93	85	54	54	—	—	1	1
7.	Respiratory Diseases	313	164	477	253	130	60	32	—	—	—	2
8.	Maternal Deaths ..	—	8	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Others .. ..	2,994	2,428	5,422	2,410	1,902	436	397	124	105	24	24
	Total .. ..	3,659	2,913	6,572	2,928	2,273	582	508	124	105	25	27

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.



## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6.9(A) Deaths by different age-groups during the year-1981

Sl. No.	Age groups	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			Total		
		Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Less than one year	655	430	1,085	51	57	108	12	10	22	2	1	3	720	498	1,218
2.	From 1 to 4 years	255	245	500	34	43	77	4	9	13	3	3	6	296	300	596
3.	From 5 to 14 years	193	160	353	13	21	34	4	5	9	2	1	3	212	187	399
4.	From 15 to 24 years	154	173	327	19	26	45	4	3	7	—	2	2	177	204	381
5.	From 25 to 44 years	413	339	752	46	49	95	7	7	14	4	3	7	470	398	868
6.	From 45 to 64 years	693	300	993	154	101	255	40	17	57	7	5	12	894	423	1,317
7.	From 65 to 74 years	316	207	523	81	86	167	26	21	47	11	2	13	434	316	750
8.	From 75 years and above	424	366	790	94	111	205	24	27	51	2	7	9	544	511	1,015
9.	Age not stated	22	12	34	10	6	16	5	4	9	2	2	4	39	24	63
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,125</b>	<b>2,232</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>3,786</b>	<b>2,861</b>	<b>6,647</b>

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## 6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 6.9(B) Deaths by different age-groups during the year-1982

Sl. No.	Age groups	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			Total		
		Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Below 1 year	568	476	1,044	67	55	122	12	7	19	1	1	2	648	540	1,188
2.	From 1 to 4 years	236	250	486	46	42	88	2	8	10	1	—	1	285	300	585
3.	From 5 to 14 years	166	128	294	15	24	39	3	5	8	—	1	1	184	158	342
4.	From 15 to 24 years	156	177	333	14	26	40	—	1	1	2	3	5	172	207	379
5.	From 25 to 34 years	163	158	321	28	18	46	2	1	3	1	—	1	194	177	371
6.	From 35 to 44 years	269	137	406	37	32	69	8	7	15	1	3	4	315	179	494
7.	From 45 to 54 years	291	160	451	58	47	105	18	7	25	4	2	6	371	216	587
8.	From 55 to 64 years	379	180	559	82	56	138	21	8	29	4	2	6	486	246	732
9.	From 65 to 69 years	162	118	280	55	33	88	19	9	28	2	3	5	238	163	401
10.	70 and above	537	489	1,026	179	174	353	39	52	91	9	12	21	764	726	1,490
11.	Age not stated	1	—	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,928</b>	<b>2,273</b>	<b>5,101</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3,659</b>	<b>2,913</b>	<b>6,572</b>

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

This section deals with educational statistics. The data relate to all the educational institutions functioning in the State irrespective of the sources of expenditure. Figures are generally presented for five years 1978-79 to 1982-83.

TABLE 7.1 : Gives the number of institutions by type. Figures for Government and private institutions have given separately for 1982-83.

TABLE 7.2 : Gives the Region-wise distribution of number of institutions for General Education by type during 1982-83.

TABLE 7.3 : Deals with the number of pupils on rolls by sex and type of institutions. The number of boys given against each type of institutions represents the total number of boys studying in both boys and girls institutions of that type. Similarly the number of girls against each type of institutions represents the number of girls studying in the institutions of that type for boys and girls put together. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1982-83.

TABLE 7.4 : Gives the region-wise distribution of number of students in the institutions for general education by type during 1982-83.

TABLE 7.5 : Shows the number of teachers by sex and type of institutions. Figures for Government and Private institutions have been given separately for 1982-83.

TABLE 7.6 : Shows the region-wise distribution of the number of teachers in institutions for General Education by type during 1982-83.

TABLE 7.7 : Shows the strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate of Education.

TABLE 7.8 : Gives the distribution of students by classes in institutions for general education.

TABLES 7.9 & 7.10 : Deal with the number of students who appeared and passed in various examinations.

TABLES 7.11 & 7.12 : Deal with expenditure on education by sources and heads of charges.

TABLE 7.13 : Gives information regarding adult education, namely the number of literacy centres, number of scholars on rolls, adults made literate, teachers and expenditure.

NOTE :- The reference date for numerical data except examination results is 30th September of the academic year.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7.1 No. of Institutions

Type of Institutions	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1982-83	
						Government	Private
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>A. GENERAL EDUCATION :</b>							
<b>Colleges :</b>							
For Boys .. .. .	7	7	7	7	7	5	2
For Girls .. .. .	2	2	2	2	2	2	—
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Higher Secondary Schools :</b>							
For Boys .. .. .	10	10	11	11	13	10	3
For Girls .. .. .	2	5	5	6	5	3	2
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>High Schools :</b>							
For Boys .. .. .	40	39	43	45	43	38	5
For Girls .. .. .	17	17	17	16	17	14	3
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Middle Schools :</b>							
For Boys .. .. .	68	73	83	88	90	73	17
For Girls .. .. .	15	14	14	14	13	10	3
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Primary Schools :</b>							
For Boys .. .. .	266	263	262	269	307	254	53
For Girls .. .. .	23	22	17	21	17	17	—
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Pre-Primary Schools :</b>							
For Boys .. .. .	54	60	71	78	97	43	54
For Girls .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Total Institutions for General Education (Total A)</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>142</b>

## 7. EDUCATION

7.1 No. of Institutions—*Concd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>B. PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :</b>								
Medical College (For Boys and Girls) ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Law College .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
School for Nursing .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Teachers' Training Centres .. .. .	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polytechnic For Boys .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Junior Technical School for Boys ..	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	—
School for Embroidery Needle work and Dress making for Girls .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pre-Vocational Training Centres .. ..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
School for the Blind .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
School for the Deaf and Dumb .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Schools for Adults .. .. .	154	517	596	657	523	523	523	523
<b>Total Institutions for professional Technical and Special Education (Total B) .. ..</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>530</b>
<b>Grand total (A+B) .. .. .</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>143</b>

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 2 Region-wise distribution of number of institutions for General Education during 1982-83


Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges for	Boys	1	2	1	—	1	—	2	—	5	2
	Girls	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
	Total	2	2	2	—	1	—	2	—	7	2
2. Higher Secondary Schools for :	Boys	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	3
	Girls	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	2
	Total	10	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	13	5
3. High Schools for	Boys	23	3	9	2	4	—	2	—	38	5
	Girls	7	2	4	1	2	—	1	—	14	3
	Total	30	5	13	3	6	—	3	—	52	8
4. Middle Schools for	Boys	54	16	17	—	1	1	1	—	73	17
	Girls	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	3
	Total	62	19	19	—	1	1	1	—	83	20
5. Primary Schools for	Boys	164	45	73	5	8	2	9	1	254	53
	Girls	9	—	6	—	1	—	1	—	17	—
	Total	173	45	79	5	9	2	10	1	271	53
6. Pre-Primary Schools for	Boys	32	50	10	4	—	—	1	—	43	54
	Girls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	32	50	10	4	—	—	1	—	43	54
7. Total Institutions for	Boys	282	119	112	11	14	3	15	1	423	134
	Girls	27	7	14	1	3	—	2	—	46	8
	Total	309	126	126	12	17	3	17	1	469	142

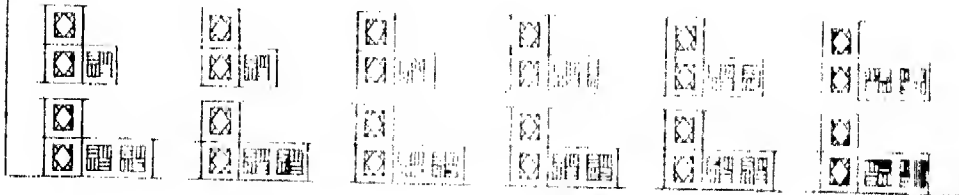
Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.




# EDUCATION - GENERAL

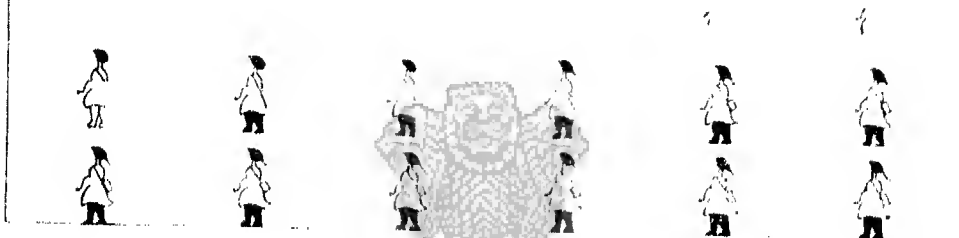
## INSTITUTIONS


 = 300 Nos



## STUDENTS


 = 30 000 GIRLS

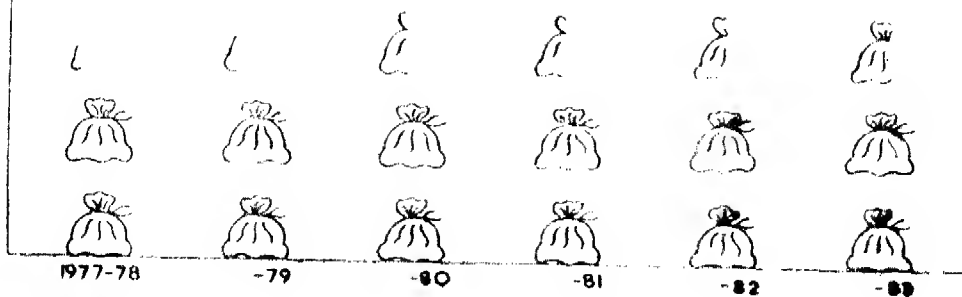


 = 50 000 BOYS



## EXPENDITURE

 = 2 CRORES



## 7. EDUCATION

## 7.3 No. of Students

Type of Institutions		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1982-83	
							Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>A. GENERAL EDUCATION :</b>								
Colleges	Boys .. .. .	3,386	2,852	3,161	3,312	3,288	1,443	845
	Girls .. .. .	1,999	1,357	1,585	1,659	1,913	1,384	529
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>5,385</b>	<b>4,209</b>	<b>4,746</b>	<b>4,971</b>	<b>5,201</b>	<b>2,827</b>	<b>1,374</b>
<b>Higher Secondary Schools</b>								
	Boys .. .. .	8,054	10,192	10,316	9,813	10,414	8,052	4,362
	Girls .. .. .	2,738	6,478	5,322	6,001	6,329	2,485	3,844
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>10,792</b>	<b>16,670</b>	<b>15,638</b>	<b>15,814</b>	<b>16,743</b>	<b>10,537</b>	<b>8,206</b>
<b>High Schools</b>								
	Boys .. .. .	18,620	16,272	21,199	20,208	18,334	11,038	2,296
	Girls .. .. .	15,729	14,986	15,945	14,405	15,322	2,925	2,397
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>34,349</b>	<b>31,258</b>	<b>37,144</b>	<b>34,613</b>	<b>33,656</b>	<b>13,963</b>	<b>4,693</b>
<b>Middle Schools</b>								
	Boys .. .. .	20,556	21,458	22,393	25,159	25,104	11,679	3,425
	Girls .. .. .	13,556	12,395	17,285	19,265	19,017	15,545	3,472
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>34,112</b>	<b>33,853</b>	<b>39,678</b>	<b>44,424</b>	<b>44,121</b>	<b>27,224</b>	<b>6,897</b>
<b>Primary Schools</b>								
	Boys .. .. .	20,607	20,663	18,905	21,591	23,220	19,630	3,590
	Girls .. .. .	16,366	17,309	14,879	17,883	18,979	17,522	1,457
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>36,973</b>	<b>37,972</b>	<b>33,784</b>	<b>39,474</b>	<b>42,199</b>	<b>37,152</b>	<b>5,047</b>
<b>Pre Primary Schools</b>								
	Boys .. .. .	1,087	2,053	2,247	2,520	2,495	645	1,850
	Girls .. .. .	1,431	2,087	2,372	2,629	1,884	613	1,271
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>2,518</b>	<b>4,140</b>	<b>4,619</b>	<b>5,149</b>	<b>4,379</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>3,121</b>
<b>Total students in Institutions for General Education (Total A)</b>								
	Boys .. .. .	72,310	73,490	78,221	82,603	82,855	66,487	16,368
	Girls .. .. .	51,819	54,612	57,388	61,842	63,444	50,472	12,970
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,24,129</b>	<b>1,28,102</b>	<b>1,35,609</b>	<b>1,44,445</b>	<b>1,46,299</b>	<b>1,16,961</b>	<b>29,338</b>

## 7. 3 Number of Students—Contd.

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
B. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :								
Medical College	Boys .. .. .	423	395	472	475	476	476	—
	Girls .. .. .	115	113	145	148	132	132	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>608</b>	—
Law College	Boys .. .. .	174	177	213	218	211	211	—
	Girls .. .. .	15	19	17	20	18	18	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>229</b>	—
School for Nursing	Boys .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls .. .. .	98	90	96	127	141	141	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>141</b>	—
Teachers' Training Centres	Boys .. .. .	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls .. .. .	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>72</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polytechnic	Boys .. .. .	326	386	436	398	405	405	—
	Girls .. .. .	4	13	21	43	67	67	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>472</b>	—
Junior Technical School								
	Boys .. .. .	171	175	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>175</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Technical Higher Secondary School								
	Boys .. .. .	—	—	201	203	136	136	—
	Girls .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	—	—	<b>201</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>136</b>	—

7.3 Number of Students—*Concl'd.*

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Schools for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making								
	Boys .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls .. .. .	274	270	275	306	276	—	276
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>276</b>
Vocational Training Centres								
	Boys .. .. .	359	441	436	417	—	—	—
	Girls .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>
School for the Blind								
	Boys .. .. .	10	15	64	8	15	15	—
	Girls .. .. .	5	4	21	5	7	7	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>—</b>
School for the Deaf and Dumb								
	Boys .. .. .	34	39	64	29	26	28	—
	Girls .. .. .	12	8	21	10	13	13	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>
Adult Schools								
	Boys .. .. .	2,996	6,038	8,825	8,823	6,190	6,190	—
	Girls .. .. .	1,633	6,653	7,395	9,977	7,510	7,510	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>4,629</b>	<b>12,691</b>	<b>16,220</b>	<b>18,800</b>	<b>13,700</b>	<b>13,700</b>	<b>—</b>
Students in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total B)								
	Boys .. .. .	4,538	7,666	10,617	10,571	7,489	7,489	—
	Girls .. .. .	2,183	7,170	7,970	10,636	8,164	7,838	276
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>6,721</b>	<b>14,836</b>	<b>18,617</b>	<b>21,207</b>	<b>15,623</b>	<b>15,347</b>	<b>276</b>
Grand Total (A+B)								
	Boys .. .. .	76,848	81,156	88,868	93,174	90,316	88,946	16,032
	Girls .. .. .	54,002	61,782	65,358	72,478	71,693	69,362	15,246
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,50,850</b>	<b>1,42,938</b>	<b>1,54,226</b>	<b>1,65,652</b>	<b>1,61,922</b>	<b>1,58,308</b>	<b>31,278</b>

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 4 Region-wise distribution of number of students in Institutions for General Education during 1982-83

Type of Institutions			Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
			Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges	Boys	..	1,121	845	440	--	455	--	427	--	2,443	845
	Girls	..	651	529	204	--	424	--	105	--	1,384	529
	Total	..	1,772	1,374	644	--	879	--	532	--	3,827	1,374
2. Higher Secondary Schools	Boys	..	5,230	4,362	822	--	--	--	--	--	6,052	4,362
	Girls	..	2,173	3,844	312	--	--	--	--	--	2,485	3,844
	Total	..	7,403	8,206	1,134	--	--	--	--	--	8,537	8,206
3. High Schools	Boys	..	9,254	1,355	2,825	941	2,938	--	1,021	--	16,038	2,296
	Girls	..	7,130	1,657	2,382	740	2,750	--	663	--	12,925	2,397
	Total	..	16,384	3,012	5,207	1,681	5,688	--	1,684	--	28,963	4,693
4. Middle Schools	Boys	..	16,496	3,340	4,558	--	459	85	166	--	21,679	3,425
	Girls	..	12,154	3,419	2,803	--	423	53	165	--	15,545	3,472
	Total	..	28,650	6,759	7,361	--	882	138	331	--	37,224	6,897
5. Primary Schools	Boys	..	14,100	3,131	3,936	289	857	155	737	15	19,630	3,590
	Girls	..	11,912	1,113	3,831	202	814	137	965	5	17,522	1,457
	Total	..	26,012	4,244	7,767	491	1,671	292	1,702	20	37,152	5,047
6. Pre-Primary Schools	Boys	..	483	1,723	155	127	--	--	7	--	645	1,850
	Girls	..	475	1,174	133	97	--	--	5	--	613	1,271
	Total	..	958	2,897	288	224	--	--	12	--	1,258	3,121
7. Total number of students	Boys	..	46,684	14,756	12,736	1,357	4,709	240	2,358	15	66,487	16,368
	Girls	..	34,495	11,736	9,665	1,039	4,411	190	1,903	5	50,474	12,970
	Total	..	81,179	26,49	22,491	2,396	9,120	430	4,261	20	1,16,961	29,338

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7 EDUCATION

## 7.5 Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1982-83	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
							Government	Private
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>A. GENERAL EDUCATION :</b>								
Colleges	Men ..	324	321	356	361	372	238	134
	Women ..	230	222	238	239	241	81	160
	Total ..	554	543	594	600	613	319	294
Higher Secondary Schools	Men ..	292	447	364	374	414	289	125
	Women ..	93	154	150	208	218	108	110
	Total ..	385	601	514	582	632	397	235
High Schools	Men ..	848	852	856	797	876	800	76
	Women ..	499	495	430	456	473	355	118
	Total ..	1,347	1,347	1,286	1,253	1,349	1,155	194
Middle Schools	Men ..	702	728	765	805	887	870	17
	Women ..	421	491	524	585	625	429	196
	Total ..	1,123	1,219	1,289	1,388	1,512	1,299	213
Primary Schools	Men ..	709	619	856	910	1,021	952	69
	Women ..	344	448	408	444	547	425	122
	Total ..	1,053	1,067	1,264	1,354*	1,568	1,377	191
Pre-primary Schools	Men ..	4	—	5	10	10	—	10
	Women ..	63	75	102	114	122	44	78
	Total ..	67	75	107	124	132	44	88
<b>Total teachers in Institutions for General Education (Total 'A')</b>								
	Men ..	2,879	2,967	3,202	3,255	3,580	3,149	431
	Women ..	1,650	1,885	1,852	2,046	2,226	1,442	784
	Total ..	4,529	4,852	5,054	5,301*	5,806	4,591	1,215

## 7. EDUCATION

7.5 Number of Teachers *(contd.)*

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>B. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :</b>								
Medical College	Men	100	103	103	112	109	109	..
	Women	21	24	25	38	34	34	..
	<b>Total</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>143</b>	..
Law College	Men	9	7	7	9	9	9	..
	Women	..	..	..	2	2	2	..
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	..
School for Nursing	Men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Women	9	7	7	6	4	4	..
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	..
Teachers Training Centres	Men	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Women	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Polytechnic	Men	50	79	80	66	69	69	..
	Women	1	1	2	1	1	1	..
	<b>Total</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>	..
Junior Technical School	Men	17	15	..	..	..	..	..
	Women	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	..	..	..	..	..
Technical Higher Secondary School	Men	..	..	16	19	18	18	..
	Women	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
	<b>Total</b>	..	..	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	..
School for Embroidery, Needle-work and Dress-making	Men	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Women	8	8	8	7	6	..	6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	..	<b>6</b>
Pre-vocational Training Centres	Men	23	25	25	25	..	..	..
	Women	1	1	1	1	..	..	..
	<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	..	..	..

## 7. EDUCATION

7.5 Number of Teachers—*concl'd.*

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
School for the Blind	Men	2	2	2	3	2	2	-
	Women	1	1	1	1	2	2	-
	Total	3	3	3	4	4	4	-
School for the Deaf and Dumb	Men	1	1	1	2	3	3	-
	Women	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Total	2	2	2	2	3	3	-
Aided Schools	Men	118	257	293	381	219	219	-
	Women	37	193	194	257	273	273	-
	Total	155	450	487	638	492	492	-
Total Teachers in Institutions for Professional Technical and Special Education (Total 'B')	Men	332	489	529	615	429	429	-
	Women	82	238	242	313	322	316	6
	Total	414	727	771	928	751	745	6
Grand Total (A+B)	Men	3,211	3,456	3,731	3,870	4,009	3,578	131
	Women	1,732	2,123	2,094	2,359	2,548	1,758	790
	Total	4,943	5,579	5,825	6,229*	6,557	5,336	1,221

\* Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.



## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 6 Region-wise distribution of number of Teachers in Institutions for General Education during 1982-83

Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges	Men ..	108	134	68	—	30	—	32	—	238	134
	Women ..	52	160	17	—	9	—	3	—	81	160
	Total ..	160	294	85	—	39	—	35	—	319	294
2. Higher Secondary Schools	Men ..	239	125	50	—	—	—	—	—	289	125
	Women ..	98	110	10	—	—	—	—	—	108	110
	Total ..	337	235	60	—	—	—	—	—	397	235
3. High Schools	Men ..	418	43	197	33	140	—	45	—	800	76
	Women ..	226	96	68	22	44	—	17	—	355	118
	Total ..	644	139	265	55	184	—	62	—	1,155	194
4. Middle Schools	Men ..	646	14	198	—	19	3	7	—	870	17
	Women ..	347	196	65	—	8	—	9	—	429	196
	Total ..	993	210	263	—	27	3	16	—	1,299	213
5. Primary Schools	Men ..	637	55	251	12	35	1	29	1	952	69
	Women ..	298	107	86	13	26	2	15	—	425	122
	Total ..	935	162	337	25	61	3	44	1	1,377	191
6. Pre-primary Schools	Men ..	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
	Women ..	33	72	10	6	—	—	1	—	44	78
	Total ..	33	82	10	6	—	—	1	—	44	88
7. Total number of Teachers	Men ..	2,048	381	764	45	224	4	113	1	3,149	431
	Women ..	1,054	741	256	41	87	2	45	—	1,142	784
	Total ..	3,102	1,122	1,020	86	311	6	158	1	4,591	1,215

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7.7 Staff strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate

Designation							1978-79	1979-80	1980-81*	1981-82	1982-83
(1)							(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>A. DIRECTORATE :</b>											
1.	Director	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1
2.	Joint Director	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1
3.	Deputy Director	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	2	2
<b>B. INSPECTORATE :</b>											
4.	Deputy Director	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
5.	District Educational Officer	..	..	..	..	..	2	—	—	—	—
6.	Chief Educational Officer	..	..	..	..	..	—	3	3	3	3
7.	Chief Inspector of Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1
8.	Audio Visual Education Officer	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1
9.	Project Officer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
10.	Gazetted Head Master, Mahe	..	..	..	..	..	1	—	—	—	—
11.	Delegate to Director of Education (Yanam)	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1
12.	Deputy Inspector of Schools	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	7	7	7
13.	Library Development Officer	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	1	1
14.	Deputy Librarian	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1
15.	Physical Director Grade-II	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	—	—

\* Relates to 1979-80.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. 8 Distribution of Scholars by Classes in Institutions for General Education

Sl.No	Classes	1978-79			1979-80			1980-81			1981-82			1982-83		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Pre-Primary	.. 1,891	2,086	3,977	2,128	2,139	4,267	2,337	2,422	4,779	2,520	2,529	5,149	2,495	1,884	4,379
2.	I Standard	.. 8,745	7,590	16,335	7,404	6,779	14,183	8,563	7,394	15,959	9,059	7,939	16,998	8,776	7,618	16,394
3.	II Standard	.. 8,042	7,010	15,052	8,216	7,152	15,368	7,742	6,713	14,455	8,579	7,547	16,126	8,679	7,701	16,380
4.	III Standard	.. 9,204	7,464	16,668	8,851	7,618	16,469	9,231	7,906	17,137	9,038	7,768	16,806	9,473	8,140	17,613
5.	IV Standard	.. 8,225	6,302	14,527	8,524	6,724	15,248	8,934	7,040	15,974	9,347	7,551	16,898	8,512	7,339	15,851
6.	V Standard	.. 7,170	4,877	12,047	7,522	5,677	13,199	8,388	6,081	14,469	8,831	6,793	15,624	8,569	7,083	15,652
7.	VI Standard	.. 6,905	4,562	11,467	7,009	4,872	11,881	7,427	5,339	12,766	8,268	5,758	14,026	8,830	6,540	15,370
8.	VII Standard	.. 5,776	3,576	9,352	5,958	3,883	9,841	6,247	4,056	10,303	6,932	4,447	11,379	7,122	951	12,073
9.	VIII Standard	.. 4,943	2,817	7,760	5,176	3,224	8,400	5,637	3,395	9,032	6,014	3,576	9,590	6,839	4,009	10,848
10.	IX Standard	.. 4,520	2,220	6,740	4,826	2,495	7,321	4,961	2,795	7,756	5,434	2,992	8,426	4,927	3,058	7,985
11.	X Standard	.. 3,006	1,439	4,445	3,150	1,704	4,854	3,754	1,745	5,499	3,295	2,148	5,443	3,475	2,046	5,521
12.	XI (Higher Secondary I Year)	.. 1,324	577	1,901	1,384	693	2,077	1,460	653	2,113	1,586	817	2,403	1,589	886	2,475
13.	XII (Higher Secondary II Year)	.. --	--	--	1,222	545	1,767	1,135	612	1,747	1,117	578	1,695	1,016	717	1,733
14.	Seconde	.. 44	10	54	30	22	52	26	15	42						
15.	Premiere	.. 25	25	50	22	21	46	14	10	24						
16.	Philosophy/Terminal A'	18	19	37	11	19	30	18		22	40					
17.	Maths Elementary/ Terminals C and D	3	1	4	16	6	22									
18.	Pre-Degree Course/Inter I Year	.. 240	124	364	279	154	443	271	162	433	280	179	459	280	179	459
19.	Pre-Degree Course/Inter II Year	.. 191	102	293	256	148	404	254	150	404	268	159	427	268	159	427
20.	Pre-University Course	768	398	1,166	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
21.	B.A. I Year	.. 155	93	248	226	118	344	248	121	369	249	132	381	262	164	426

## 7. EDUCATION

7. 8 Distribution of Scholars by Classes in Institutions for General Education

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
22.	B.A. II Year	155	96	251	145	89	234	213	109	322	298	132	430	257	140	397
23.	B.A. III Year	125	75	200	127	76	203	147	85	232	296	106	402	268	117	385
24.	B.A. I Year@	42	—	42	—	—	—	56	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.	B.A. II Year@	34	—	34	147	—	147	64	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
26.	B.A. III Year@	37	—	37	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
27.	B.A. IV Year@	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28.	B.Sc. I Year	197	116	313	184	129	313	222	160	382	227	145	372	234	165	399
29.	B.Sc. II Year	148	99	247	191	125	316	178	136	314	204	126	330	203	159	353
30.	B.Sc. III Year	142	75	217	139	98	237	179	113	292	174	132	306	171	132	306
31.	B.Com. I Year	—	—	—	88	6	104	113	31	144	131	34	165	135	44	179
32.	B.Com. II Year	—	—	—	73	7	80	84	33	117	112	30	142	118	34	152
33.	B.Com. III Year	—	—	—	43	6	49	70	11	81	80	7	87	111	29	140
34.	M.A. I Year	15	7	22	27	3	30	53	13	66	66	15	81	44	35	79
35.	M.A. II Year	14	4	18	22	3	25	60	10	70	55	12	67	66	9	75
36.	M.Sc. I Year	10	2	12	12	2	14	10	5	15	19	8	27	10	13	28
37.	M.Sc. II Year	12	3	15	12	3	15	18	3	21	11	4	15	16	9	25
38.	M.Sc. I, II & III Year +	13	3	16	—	—	—	11	6	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
39.	Higher Course (Business and Management)	—	—	—	60	49	109	62	47	109	52	38	90	57	41	98
Total		72,154	51,802	13,956	73,490	54,612	1,28,102	78,232	57,394	1,35,626	82,603	61,842	1,44,445	82,855	63,444	1,46,299

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

@ Figure relates to Evening College.

+ Figure relates to students of M.Sc. (Bio Chemistry) and M.Sc. (Microbiology) Colleges.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7. 9 Results of Examinations -General Education

Examinations			1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83	
			Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed
			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Brevet Elementaire	Boys	..	54	21	59	10	63	6	48	13	51	13
	Girls	..	33	19	8	2	36	18	23	6	18	5
	Total	..	87	40	67	12	99	24	71	19	69	18
2. Brevet d'Etudes du Premier cycle	Boys	..	92	37	124	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Girls	..	57	38	46	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	149	75	170	85	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Matriculation (X year)	Boys	..	309	174	313	219	346	262	321	265	413	367
	Girls	..	57	42	52	51	62	62	74	74	80	80
	Total	..	366	216	365	270	408	324	395	339	493	447
4. S.S.L.C. (X year)	Boys	..	2,530	1,149	2,660	1,303	2,895	1,443	2,807*	1,420	2,906	1,282
	Girls	..	1,260	863	1,510	1,002	1,537	1,059	1,754*	1,121	1,836	1,135
	Total	..	3,790	2,012	4,170	2,305	4,432	2,502	4,561*	2,541	4,742	2,417
5. Higher Secondary Examination	Boys	..	---	---	1,254	518	1,114	515	1,038	559	947	582
	Girls	..	---	---	547	280	572	257	575	330	681	402
	Total	..	---	---	1,801	798	1,686	772	1,613	889	1,628	984
6. Pre-University	Boys	..	660	300	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Girls	..	379	236	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Total	..	1,039	536	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7. Pre-Degree Course/Inter	Boys	..	171	81	232	104	225	78	237	65	255	86
	Girls	..	98	31	115	46	146	54	149	43	159	56
	Total	..	269	112	347	50	371	132	386	108	414	142
8. Baccalaureat Final	Boys	..	21	12	28	16	23	13	20	13	19	13
	Girls	..	23	14	27	15	26	19	6	2	9	4
	Total	..	44	26	55	31	49	32	26	15	28	17

## 7. EDUCATION

7.9 Results of Examinations—General Education—*Concl'd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
9. B.A. Degree	Boys	163	91	176	76	170	108	268	118	249	134
	Girls	76	64	88	71	84	71	143	89	117	94
	Total	239	155	264	147	254	179	411	207	366+	228
10. B.Sc. Degree	Boys	128	86	144	73	169	110	146	67	163	87
	Girls	78	54	113	109	111	103	146	100	118	100
	Total	206	140	257	182	280	213	292	167	281	187
*11. B.Com. Degree	Boys	—	—	43	37	69	38	78	52	106	56
	Girls	—	—	4	4	11	11	12	9	28	21
	Total	—	—	47	41	80	49	90	61	134	77
12. M.A. Degree	Boys	11	11	13	11	60	55	49	38	52	30
	Girls	3	3	6	5	10	10	11	10	9	9
	Total	14	14	19	16	70	65	60	48	61	39
13. M.Sc. Degree	Boys	10	7	9	5	18	10	6	4	7	2
	Girls	3	3	3	1	3	2	3	3	7	5
	Total	13	10	12	6	21	12	9	7	14	7
14. M.Sc. Degree(@ 3 years course)	Boys	6	6	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4
	Girls	—	—	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
	Total	6	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	6

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

\* Results for the year 1978-79 are furnished in the table 7.10.

@ Relates to M.Sc. Biochemistry.

+ Provisional.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7.10 Results of Examinations—Professional, Technical and Special Education

Examinations (1)	1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83	
	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>1. Final M.B.B.S. (Part II)</b>										
Boys ..	84	51	70	47	..	..	65	45	..	..
Girls ..	9	6	15	13	..	..	15	15	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>60</b>	..	..	<b>80</b>	<b>60</b>	..	..
<b>2. Final M.D./M.S.</b>										
Boys ..	77	53	97	81	87	60	33	20	..	..
Girls ..	13	7	27	21	15	13	8	8	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>28</b>	..	..
<b>3. B.Sc. (MLT)</b>										
Boys ..	..	..	1	1	2	2	12	12	15	15
Girls ..	..	..	1	1	—	—	11	11	13	13
<b>Total ..</b>	..	..	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>4. B.Com.*</b>										
Boys ..	41	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Girls ..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>45</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>5. B.L.</b>										
Boys ..	44	28	39	28	36	28	61	47	76	43
Girls ..	7	5	4	2	3	3	6	6	3	3
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>6. Teachers Training</b>										
Boys ..	44	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Girls ..	27	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>24</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>7. Polytechnic Final Year</b>										
Boys ..	81	43	101	56	124	74	..	..	127	59
Girls ..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	10	4
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>75</b>	..	..	<b>137</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>8. Junior Technical School</b>										
Boys ..	45	30	45	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>42</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..

## EDUCATION

## 7.10 Results of Examinations –Professional, Technical and Special Education (Concl'd.)

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
9	Technical Higher Secondary Courses	Boys	..	—	—	—	..	..	..	61	34
		Girls	..	—	—	—	..	..	..	—	—
		Total	..	—	—	—	..	..	..	61	34
10.	Embroidery, Needle-work and Dress making	Boys	..	—	..	..	—	—	—	—	—
		Girls	..	62	45	..	90	50	96	53	73
		Total	..	62	45	..	90	50	96	53	73
11.	Pre-vocational Training	Boys	..	80	65	..	134	112	128	110	—
		Girls	..	—	—	..	—	—	—	—	—
		Total	..	80	65	..	134	112	128	110	—
12.	Board Examination in General Sick Nursing	Boys	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Girls	..	22	22	56	54	28	28	34	34
		Total	..	22	22	56	54	28	28	34	34
13.	Final Examination in Midwifery	Boys	..	—	—	—	..	..	—	..	..
		Girls	..	18	18	21	21	..	..	35	35
		Total	..	18	18	21	21	..	..	35	35

\* Results for the years 1979-80 and 1981-82 are provisional.

Results for the years 1979-80 onwards are published in Table 7.9

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7.11 Expenditure on Education by sources

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Source (1)	1978-79 (2)	1979-80 (3)	1980-81 (4)	1981-82 (5)	1982-83* (6)
Government Funds	676.31	676.98	715.27	803.35	895.59
Municipal Funds	—	—	—	—	—
Fees	41.10	43.17	47.10	48.92	53.10
Endowment and other sources	20.19	20.41	20.67	20.90	21.32
<b>Total</b>	<b>737.60</b>	<b>741.56</b>	<b>783.04</b>	<b>873.17</b>	<b>970.01</b>

\* Provisional

Source: Office of the Director of Education Pondicherry



## 7. EDUCATION

## 7.12 Expenditure on Education

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Heads of Charges (1)	1978-79 (2)	1979-80 (3)	1980-81 (4)	1981-82 (5)	1982-83 (6)
<b>A. RECURRING EXPENDITURE:</b>					
<b>I. Institutions for General Education</b>					
Colleges	77.58	77.65	78.88	79.14	80.21
Higher Secondary Schools	—	13.19	16.56	17.31	21.13
High Schools	162.96	186.29	193.06	195.16	205.11
Middle Schools	91.01	92.49	97.31	100.91	101.78
Primary Schools	93.53	93.73	98.64	98.99	112.06
Pre-Primary Schools	3.91	4.17	4.42	6.46	6.83
<b>Total—I</b>	<b>428.99</b>	<b>467.52</b>	<b>488.87</b>	<b>497.97</b>	<b>527.12</b>
<b>II. Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education :</b>					
Medical College .. .. .	191.17	194.80	195.00	207.78	211.82
Law College .. .. .	3.01	4.79	3.57	5.60	5.75
School for Nursing .. .. .	3.74	4.25	4.50	4.70	5.28
Teachers' Training Centres .. .. .	2.21	—	—	—	—
Polytechnic .. .. .	11.18	12.37	15.19	16.12	22.62
Junior Technical School .. .. .	4.94	5.15	—	—	—
Technical Higher Secondary School .. .. .	—	—	5.47	6.68	8.02
School for Embroidery, Needle-work & Dress making .. .. .	0.25	0.13	0.73	0.87	1.00
Pre-vocational Training Centres .. .. .	5.34	3.29	3.72	3.81	2.60
School for the Blind .. .. .	0.52	0.83	1.30	1.37	2.47
School for the Deaf & Dumb .. .. .	0.32				
Schools for Adults .. .. .	0.62	2.53	4.57	5.73	8.78
<b>Total—II</b> .. .. .	<b>223.30</b>	<b>228.14</b>	<b>234.05</b>	<b>252.66</b>	<b>268.34</b>
<b>III. Direction and Inspection</b> .. .. .	<b>15.52</b>	<b>14.31</b>	<b>20.98</b>	<b>22.36</b>	<b>26.40</b>
<b>Total Recurring Expenditure (I+II+III)</b>	<b>667.81</b>	<b>709.97</b>	<b>743.90</b>	<b>772.99</b>	<b>821.86</b>
<b>B. NON-RECURRING EXPENDITURE :</b>					
Libraries .. .. .	3.59	3.71	4.23	5.07	6.12
Buildings .. .. .	25.21	7.76	9.20	51.18	63.05
Equipments .. .. .	10.22	10.49	9.86	13.12	17.16
Furniture .. .. .	3.17	6.41	12.04	21.00	27.08
Other Items .. .. .	27.60	3.22	3.81	9.81	34.74
<b>Total Non-Recurring Expenditure</b> .. .. .	<b>69.79</b>	<b>31.59</b>	<b>39.14</b>	<b>100.18</b>	<b>148.15</b>
<b>Grand Total (Recurring and Non-Recurring)</b>	<b>737.60</b>	<b>741.56</b>	<b>783.04</b>	<b>873.17</b>	<b>970.01</b>

\* Provisional

\*\* Includes Expenditure on Higher Secondary Schools.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 7. EDUCATION

## 7.13 Education of Adults

Sl. No.	Particulars		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Number of Literacy Centres for	Men	120	321	394	430	310
		Women	34	196	202	227	215
		Total	154	517	596	657	523
2	Number of scholars on Rolls	Men	2,996	6,038	8,825	8,823	6,199
		Women	1,633	6,653	7,395	9,977	7,510
		Total	4,629	12,691	16,220	18,800	13,709
3	Number made literate	Men	1,504	2,560	4,435	4,490	3,567
		Women	386	2,725	3,365	4,710	4,107
		Total	1,890	5,285	7,800	9,200	7,674
4	Number of Teachers	Men	118	257	293	381	219
		Women	37	193	194	257	273
		Total	155	450	487	638	492
5	Total Expenditure (Rs. in lakhs) Recurring and Non-Recurring)		2.22	2.53+	4.57+	5.73+	8.78+

Recurring Expenditure met by Education Department.

Includes Rural functional Literacy Projects Centres from 1979-80 (1979-80: 133; 1980-81: 300; 1981-82: 300; and 1982-83: 300)

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

This section is devoted to State Budget, statistics relating to Small Savings, Life Insurance and Banking.

TABLE 8.1 : Gives the summary of the general Budgetary position of the Government of the Union territory of Pondicherry on revenue and capital accounts.

TABLE 8.2 : Broad classification of revenue and expenditure met from revenue is shown in this table.

TABLE 8.3 : Data relating to revenue from individual taxes and duties are presented in this table.

TABLE 8.4 : This table gives information regarding the revenue receipts from various sources on non-tax revenue.

TABLE 8.5 : Deals with the distribution of expenditure met from revenue by development and non-development heads.

TABLES 8.6 to 8.9 : Give the item-wise expenditure on direct demands on the revenue administration services, social and community services and economic services respectively.

TABLE 8.10 : This table furnishes data relating to capital expenditure on various items of work.

TABLE 8.11 : This table presents the statistics relating to loans and advances issued by Government both under plan and non-plan heads.

TABLE 8.12 : Deals with the assessment and collection of important taxes.

TABLE 8.13 : Shows the data relating to the revenue from State Excise by commodities.

TABLE 8.14 : Deals with the statistics relating to collection under small savings.

TABLE 8.15 : Gives statistics relating to life insurance.

TABLE 8.16 : Gives statistics relating to offices, deposits and Bank credit of scheduled Commercial Banks.

TABLE 8.17 : Shows scheduled Commercial Bank's advances to agriculture.

TABLE 8.18 : Shows scheduled Commercial Bank's advances to Small Scale Industries etc.

TABLES 8.19 & 8.20 : Present the balance sheets of State Co-operative Banks and Co-operative Urban Banks respectively.

TABLE 8.21 to 8.24 : Show the statistics relating to Sales Tax Collections in the Union territory of Pondicherry.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8.1 State Budget—General Budgetary Position

(In lakhs of Rupees)

SL.No.	Items	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Revenue Receipts (Including Grants-in-Aid) .. ..	3,398.81	4,547.08	4,623.07
2.	Expenditure met from Revenue (Net) .. ..	3,910.02	4,555.31	4,623.07
3.	Surplus (+)/Deficit(—) on Revenue Account .. ..	(—)511.21	(—)8.23	—
4.	Capital Receipts .. ..	1,025.08	1,362.55	1,215.71
5.	Expenditure met from Capital including loans and advances (Net) .. ..	1,037.13	1,362.55	1,215.71
6.	Deficit on Capital Account(—) .. ..	(—)12.05	—	—
7.	Total (Net) :			
7.1	Receipts .. ..	4,423.89	5,909.63	5,838.78
7.2	Expenditure .. ..	4,947.15	5,917.86	5,838.78
7.3	Surplus (+)/Deficit(—) .. ..	(—)523.26	(—)8.23	—

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8.2 The State Budget—Revenue and Expenditure (Revenue Account—Summary)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

SL.No.	Head of Account	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I.	REVENUE :			
1.	Tax Revenue .. ..	2,033.66	1,945.81	2,061.31
2.	Non-Tax Revenue .. ..	757.68	1,043.68	1,129.70
	<b>Total Revenue .. ..</b>	<b>2,791.34</b>	<b>2,989.49</b>	<b>3,191.01</b>
II.	EXPENDITURE (GROSS) :			
1.	Plan .. ..	1,806.23	2,221.92	2,142.56
2.	Non-Plan .. ..	3,507.90	4,084.24	4,118.08
	<b>Total Expenditure (Gross) ..</b>	<b>5,314.13</b>	<b>6,306.16</b>	<b>6,260.66</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 3 The State Budget --Revenue from Taxes and Duties

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Principal Heads of Tax Revenue</i>	<i>Actuals 1981-82</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1982-83</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1983-84</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Other Taxes on income and Expenditure .. .. .	---	---	---
2.	Land Revenue .. .. .	10.65	10.75	10.31
3.	Stamps and Registration fees .. .. .	101.82	100.00	101.00
4.	State Excise .. .. .	1,118.58	972.06	1,025.00
5.	Sales Tax .. .. .	691.20	743.00	800.00
6.	Taxes on vehicles .. .. .	111.41	120.00	125.00
7.	Others .. .. .	0.00	0.00	0.00
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>2,033.60</b>	<b>1,945.81</b>	<b>2,061.31</b>

Source : Budget Documents.



## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 4 Budget--Non-Tax Revenue

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Source of Non-Tax Revenue</i>	<i>Actuals 1981-82</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1982-83</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1983-84</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Interest, Receipts Dividend and Profits .. .. .	54.14	48.98	58.96
2.	General Services .. .. .	43.06	45.37	36.14
3.	Social and Community Services .. .. .	95.30	87.71	101.82
4.	Economic Services .. .. .	565.18	861.62	932.78
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>757.68</b>	<b>1,043.68</b>	<b>1,129.70</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 5 The Budget Distribution of Expenditure (net from the Revenue) by Development and Non-Development Heads

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE :		859.36	935.82	978.97
1. Organs of State .. .. .		59.59	74.48	70.24
2. Judicial Services .. .. .		78.90	87.04	89.32
3. Interest and Debt Services .. .. .		200.37	244.50	297.07
4. Administrative Services .. .. .		441.75	424.20	422.56
5. Pension and other Miscellaneous Services .. .. .		78.75	105.60	99.78
II. DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE .. .. .		3,050.66	3,619.49	3,644.10
1. Social and Community Services .. .. .		1,701.28	1,984.54	2,096.83
2. Economic Services .. .. .		1,322.50	1,606.76	1,519.31
3. Grants-in-aid and Contribution to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions .. .. .		26.88	28.19	27.96
<b>Total (I+II) .. .. .</b>		<b>3,910.02</b>	<b>4,555.31</b>	<b>4,623.07</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 6 The State Budget—Direct Demands of Revenue (Fiscal Services)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Heads of Expenditure	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. COLLECTION OF TAXES ON PROPERTY AND CAPITAL TRANSACTION :				
1.1 Land Revenue .. .. .		41.46	45.47	47.36
1.2 Stamps and Registration Fees .. .. .		9.56	10.59	9.64
II. COLLECTION OF TAXES ON COMMODITIES AND SERVICES :				
2.1 State Excise .. .. .		8.18	9.70	10.55
2.2 Sales Tax .. .. .		14.07	15.33	15.73
2.3 Taxes on vehicles .. .. .		3.92	4.00	4.08
2.4 Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services .. .. .		1.71	1.95	1.96
<b>Total (I+II) .. .. .</b>		<b>78.90</b>	<b>87.04</b>	<b>89.32</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 7 State Budget—Expenditure on Administrative Services

(In Lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1981-82</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1982-83</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1983-84</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Secretariat—General Services .. .. .	28.82	36.14	35.42
2.	District Administration .. .. .	9.77	11.06	11.17
3.	Treasury and Accounts Administration .. .. .	24.18	29.43	30.17
4.	Police .. .. .	137.08	169.42	170.42
5.	Jails .. .. .	6.29	7.30	7.70
6.	Stationery and Printing .. .. .	31.34	39.10	41.00
7.	Public Works .. .. .	168.77	91.42	83.82
8.	Fire Protection and Control .. .. .	15.82	16.61	16.27
9.	Other Administrative Services .. .. .	19.68	23.72	26.59
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>441.75</b>	<b>424.20</b>	<b>422.56</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 8 State Budget—Expenditure on Social and Community Services

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1981-82</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1982-83</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1983-84</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Education Arts and Culture .. .. .	784.75	914.15	997.12
2.	Medical .. .. .	341.52	396.94	417.97
3.	Family Planning, Health, Sanitation and Water Supply .. .. .	167.54	199.31	174.66
4.	Housing and Urban Development .. .. .	103.34	121.52	142.53
5.	Labour and Employment .. .. .	39.27	46.02	47.49
6.	Social Security and Welfare .. .. .	233.32	258.82	280.81
7.	Other Social and Community Services .. .. .	31.54	47.78	36.25
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,701 .</b>	<b>1,984.54</b>	<b>2,096.83</b>

: Budget Documents.rceoS28

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 9 The State Budget—Expenditure on Economic Services—(Revenue Account)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries .. ..	221.80	278.37	287.37
2.	Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation ..	163.58	139.52	145.42
3.	Co-operation .. .. .	51.49	63.57	59.27
4.	Dairy Development .. .. .	2.13	3.82	3.95
5.	Community Development .. .. .	109.20	107.44	72.28
6.	Industries and Minerals .. .. .	58.78	59.55	68.25
7.	Water and Power Development .. .. .	541.19	760.03	682.46
8.	Transport and Communication .. .. .	151.87	168.77	169.90
9.	Other Economic Services .. .. .	22.46	25.69	30.41
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,322.50</b>	<b>1,606.76</b>	<b>1,519.31</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 10 The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE .. .. .	630.52	857.71	653.70
1.	Education, Arts and Culture .. .. .	32.49	27.22	26.36
2.	Medical .. .. .	7.87	8.01	9.00
3.	Family Planning, Health Sanitation and Water Supply ..	77.82	79.35	84.85
4.	Housing and Urban Development .. .. .	78.68	90.82	73.50
5.	Agriculture and Allied Services .. .. .	—	—	—
6.	Co-operation .. .. .	126.61	313.36	52.09
7.	Industries and Minerals .. .. .	35.00	40.00	25.00
8.	Water and Power Development .. .. .	221.64	236.50	279.85
9.	Transport and Communications .. .. .	47.92	59.75	100.04
10.	Social Security and Welfare .. .. .	2.47	2.70	3.01
B.	NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE .. .. .	22.66	21.24	60.00
1.	General Services (Public Works) .. .. .	22.66	21.24	60.00
2.	Commuted value of pension .. .. .	—	—	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>653.18</b>	<b>878.95</b>	<b>713.70</b>

Source : Budget Documents.



## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8.11 The State Budget —Loans and Advances (Gross)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I.	PLAN LOANS .. .. .	102.95	104.92	97.33
1.	Loans for Education, Arts and Culture .. .. .	—	—	—
2.	Loans for housing .. .. .	9.66	11.00	28.88
3.	Loans for Urban Development .. .. .	14.65	16.50	19.50
4.	Loans for Social Security and Welfare .. .. .	—	—	—
5.	Loans for other Social and Community Services .. .. .	—	—	—
6.	Loans for Co-operative Societies .. .. .	23.92	40.23	17.96
7.	Loans for Agriculture .. .. .	—	—	—
8.	Loans for minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Area Development .. .. .	1.93	2.38	2.57
9.	Loans for Animal Husbandry .. .. .	—	—	—
10.	Loans for Dairy Development .. .. .	—	—	—
11.	Loans for Fisheries .. .. .	24.62	27.30	20.82
12.	Loans for Community Development .. .. .	5.40	6.00	6.00
13.	Loans for village and Small Industries .. .. .	2.91	1.51	1.60
14.	Loans for consumer Industries .. .. .	—	—	—
15.	Loans for Government Servants House Building Advance .. .. .	19.86	—	—
II.	NON-PLAN LOANS .. .. .	73.98	129.53	123.21
1.	Loans for Education, Arts and Culture .. .. .	0.29	0.30	0.30
2.	House Building Advances .. .. .	32.03	60.00	74.00
3.	Advances for purchase of Motor Conveyances .. .. .	10.06	13.00	16.00
4.	Advances for purchase of other conveyances .. .. .	5.96	5.09	6.00
5.	Festival Advances .. .. .	24.75	26.00	26.00
6.	Other Advances .. .. .	0.78	0.58	0.88
7.	Loans for Social Security and Welfare .. .. .	0.11	0.03	0.03
8.	Loans for Co-operatives .. .. .	—	24.53	—
9.	Loans for Agriculture .. .. .	—	—	—
10.	Loans for other Social and Community Services .. .. .	—	—	—
	<b>Grand Total (I+II) .. .. .</b>	<b>176.93</b>	<b>234.45</b>	<b>220.54</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

# 8. 12 Demands and Collection of Various Taxes

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

(in Lakhs of Rupees)

Name of Taxes	1981-82				1982-83																
	Demand		Collection		Balance		Demand		Collection		Balance										
	Cus- rent	Arrear Total	Cus- rent	Arrear Total	Cus- rent	Arrear Total	Cus- rent	Arrear Total	Cus- rent	Arrear Total	Cus- rent	Arrear Total									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)			
Sales Tax	..	..	..	714.07	32.23	745.30	712.01	3.79	715.30	2.25	28.44	30.69	903.24	30.67	933.91	885.61	2.56	858.17	37.63	28.11	65.74
Land Tax	..	..	..	5.32	4.89	10.21	1.53	2.83	4.33	3.69	2.03	5.69	2.73	5.28	8.01	0.78	3.33	4.11	1.94	1.94	3.88
Land Cess and Local Cess Surcharge	..	..	..	3.28	2.81	6.09	0.84	1.74	2.58	2.45	1.26	3.71	3.28	2.60	5.88	0.64	1.15	1.79	2.47	1.38	3.85
Vehicle Tax	..	..	..	111.37	..	111.37	111.37	..	111.37	..	..	..	116.00	..	116.00	123.57	..	128.57	..	..	..
Patente	..	..	..	..	..	1.01	..	..	0.71	0.71	..	1.01	1.01	..	1.01	..	0.71	..	1.01	1.01	
Loans	..	..	..	1.34	15.68	17.02	0.89	1.64	2.53	0.42	14.05	14.47	1.73	15.98	17.71	1.13	1.72	2.85	0.32	14.26	14.58
Excise	..	..	..	130.40	43.90	174.30	48.77	12.52	61.29	81.62	31.38	113.00	87.89	103.23	191.12	46.52	12.88	59.40	41.37	90.34	131.71
Other items	..	..	..	1.03	3.28	4.31	0.70	0.97	1.67	0.33	2.32	2.65	1.25	3.52	4.78	0.77	1.09	1.86	0.49	3.01	3.50

Source : 1. Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.  
2. Revenue Department, Pondicherry.  
3. Transport Department, Pondicherry.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

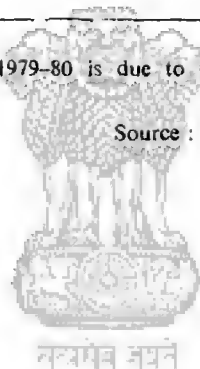
## 8.13 State Excise--Revenue by Commodities

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Nature of Excise	Amount collected during					
		1977-78 (3)	1978-79 (4)	1979-80 (5)	1980-81 (6)	1981-82 (7)	1982-83 (8)
1.	Licence fees for sale of Indian spirit .. .. .	88.13	146.50	31.84	180.43	512.19	172.37
2.	Toddy shop auction fees .. .. .	57.71	59.29	10.16	59.48	71.74	48.13
3.	Licence fees for sale of Indian-made foreign liquors	8.95	8.70	4.23	45.30	35.65	31.30
4.	Transactions and fines .. .. .	0.45	0.37	0.12	0.55	0.82	0.25
5.	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian-made foreign liquors .. .. .	149.76	244.45	247.42	564.86	677.80	388.03
6.	Consumption duty on Indian liquors .. .. .	166.71	152.61	33.79	189.75	152.43	165.26
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>471.71</b>	<b>611.92</b>	<b>327.56</b>	<b>1040.37</b>	<b>1450.63</b>	<b>805.34</b>

NOTE :- The decline in the figures for the year 1979-80 is due to the introduction of prohibition in Pondicherry and Karaikal regions on 1-6-1979.

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.



## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8.14 Collection under small savings

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	National Savings Certificates .. .. . Gross	13.89	9.21	6.91	15.94	19.68
	Net	8.37	6.99	5.06	12.12	13.48
2.	Post Office Savings Bank .. .. . Gross	146.43	78.90	80.81	79.95	82.49
	Net	5.18	8.62	(- )1.91	2.65	0.63
3.	Cumulative Time Deposits .. .. . Gross	7.81	6.82	6.95	7.23	35.65
	Net	1.67	1.20	2.19	2.12	2.11
4.	Post Office Recurring Deposits .. .. . Gross	19.08	15.36	17.86	18.04	18.04
	Net	3.78	6.29	3.58	(- )8.47	1.59
5.	Post Office Time Deposits .. .. . Gross	27.78	23.00	33.48	12.98	6.61
	Net	14.96	10.10	(- )0.98	(- )6.38	(- )0.31
6.	National Savings Annuity Certificates .. .. . Gross	—	0.08	0.02	—	1.19
	Net	—	0.08	0.02	—	1.19
7.	National Development Bonds .. .. . Gross	—	0.85	0.50	—	—
	Net	—	0.85	0.50	—	—
8.	Public Provident Fund .. .. . Gross	—	0.07	0.15	0.13	0.11
	Net	—	0.07	0.15	0.13	0.11
9.	National Defence/National Plan Certificates .. .. . Gross	—	—	—	—	—
	Net	—	—	—	(- )0.44	—

Source : National Savings Organisation, Madras. and, Pondicherry and Posts and Telegraphs Department, Mahe and Yanam.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8.15 Life Insurance Statistics

Sl. No.	Items	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Number of proposals .. .. .	3,342	3,577	6,059	4,400	2,785	2,645
2.	Sum Assured (in '000) .. .. .	29,831	3,99,39	7,80,40	6,08,90	4,15,67	4,09,20
3.	Number of policies .. .. .	3,252	3,469	5,808	3,629	2,797	2,570
4.	Sum assured (in '000) .. .. .	2,83,02	3,78,01	7,31,72	5,47,99	4,33,82	4,05,94
5.	Number of Development Officers .. .. .	15	15	13	11	12	11
6.	Number of Active Agents .. .. .	146	160	162	143	134	128

Source : Life Insurance Corporation, Pondicherry, Nagapattinam, Tellicherry and Kakinada.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 16 Offices, Deposits and Bank Credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks

Sl. No.	Year ending (Last Friday)	No. of offices				Deposits		Bank Credit	
		Total	Rural	Semi Urban	Urban	Amounts (In lakhs of Rupees)	Per Capita deposits (In Rs.)	Amount (In lakhs of Rupees)	Per Capita Bank cred. (In Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	1972	25	11	4	10	8,80	183.28	7,19	149.75
2.	1973	25	11	4	10	10,86	221.49	9,61	196.00
3.	1974	26	11	5	10	13,89	277.49	12,58	251.32
4.	1975	30	11	7	12	17,28	338.24	13,42	262.69
5.	1976	37	13	7	17	22,91	439.83	16,98	325.98
6.	1977	41	16	7	18	29,00	546.86	20,55	387.51
7.	1978	43	16	7	20	37,73	699.39	23,78	440.80
8.	1979	45	17	8	20	45,58	831.17	28.44	518.62
9.	1980	50	22	8	20	58,00	959.52	33,27	550.40
10.	1981	54	23	10	21	67,88	1,123.50	41,16	681.25
11.	1982	57	25	10	22	78,06	1,228.25	46,99	739.37
12.	1983*	59	28	8	23	87,69	1,345.12	50,44	773.72
Region wise break up									
1.	Pondicherry	44	—	—	—	68,56	1,430.48	43,29	903.23
2.	Karaikal	10	—	—	—	13,33	1,029.80	4,79	370.05
3.	Mahe	4	—	—	—	4,27	1,393.38	1,38	450.32
4.	Yanam	1	—	—	—	1,53	1,219.51	98	781.13

\* Provisional.

Source : Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

# 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

Advances to Small Scale Industries etc. (As on the last Friday of December)

Sl. No.	Items	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
		No. of accounts	Amount	No. of accounts	Amount	No. of accounts	Amount	No. of accounts	Amount	No. of accounts	Amount	No. of accounts	Amount	No. of accounts	Amount
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Finance for distribution of fertilisers and other inputs	45	7.5	41	9.5	62	8.3	72	7.1	54	10.2	47	18.3	50	18.4
2.	Loans to State Electricity Boards for energisation of wells, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Other types of indirect finance*	20	2.5	13	4.5	1421	25.8	3116	33.4	3747	22.8	5511	39.3	1992	13.5
4.	Direct finance to farmers	22,083	332.6	32,265	496.3	32,927	527.3	37,577	625.5	41,744	738.0	43,678	931.5	47,153	1,234.4
	Total	22,148	342.6	32,319	510.3	34,410	561.4	40,765	666.0	45,545	771.0	49,236	989.1	49,195	1,266.3

\* Includes Loans to Farmers through Primary Credit Societies.

NOTE: Number of accounts relates to limit sanctioned and in force.

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

# 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 18 Scheduled Commercial Banks Advances to Small Scale Industries etc. (As on the last Friday of December)

(Amount in lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
		No. of accounts	Amount	No. of accounts	Amount	No. of accounts	Amount	No. of accounts	Amount	No. of accounts	Amount	No. of accounts	Amount	No. of accounts	Amount
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Advances to Small-scale Industries	426	211.1	655	260.8	981	300.2	1,137	351.1	1,280	438.0	1,454	687.3	1,381	562.7
2.	Advances to Road and Water Transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Loans for setting up Industrial Estates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	543	231.9	743	284.1	1,317	327.0	1,409	386.7	1,631	495.4	1,847	815.9	1,783	710.4

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 19 Balance Sheet of Co-operative Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl.No.	Item	Year ending June					
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. LIABILITIES :</b>							
1.	Share Capital paid .. .. .	3,410	3,816	4,311	3,949	4,469	4,754
2.	Deposits :						
	Fixed Deposits .. .. .	12,690	17,716	20,335	22,716	21,872	20,786
	Current Deposits .. .. .	1,665	2,711	3,370	8,706	3,401	3,811
	Saving Deposits .. .. .	1,771	6,579	7,199	2,926	10,105	8,093
	Other Deposits .. .. .	20	110	118	—	—	—
	<b>Total (2)</b> .. .. .	<b>16,146</b>	<b>27,116</b>	<b>31,022</b>	<b>34,348</b>	<b>35,378</b>	<b>32,690</b>
3.	Loans .. .. .	7,062	1,777	5,059	5,300	9,093	13,296
4.	Interest Payable .. .. .	384	639	822	1,045	1,509	970
5.	Cost of management .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	(i) Reserve for interest paid on Government loans kept under suspense recoverable .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(ii) Reserve for doubtful debts .. .. .	392	388	388	388	388	388
7.	Reserve Statutory .. .. .	788	880	927	994	1,128	1,151
	(i) Depreciation .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(ii) Other funds and reserves .. .. .	1,463	1,772	2,266	2,470	2,835	3,354
8.	Undisbursed profit .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Other liabilities .. .. .	577	390	570	873	1,425	1,121
10.	Profit and loss credit balance .. .. .	368	184	269	536	89	—
	<b>Total Liabilities</b> .. .. .	<b>30,590</b>	<b>36,962</b>	<b>45,634</b>	<b>49,903</b>	<b>56,314</b>	<b>57,724</b>
<b>II. ASSETS :</b>							
1.	Cash in hand .. .. .	1,762	3,251	3,912	5,646	3,150	2,508
2.	Balance at Bankers on current account .. .. .	398	460	952	995	910	84
3.	Loans to Co-operative Societies and individuals .. .. .	23,493	27,241	33,119	36,027	42,735	45,000
4.	Interest recoverable .. .. .	602	931	1,488	1,065	1,234	1,492
5.	Interest .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Furniture .. .. .	143	184	187	220	213	234
7.	Other Assets .. .. .	4,192	4,895	5,977	5,950	8,072	8,406
	<b>Total Assets</b> .. .. .	<b>30,590</b>	<b>36,962</b>	<b>45,634</b>	<b>49,903</b>	<b>56,314</b>	<b>57,724</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 20 Balance Sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	Year ending June					
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. LIABILITIES :</b>							
1.	Share Capital paid .. .. .	476	543	745	1,338	2,044	2,467
2.	Deposits :						
	Fixed Deposits .. .. .	1,875	2,786	3,207	4,898	7,463	7,986
	Current Deposits .. .. .	38	26	35	125	147	261
	Savings Deposits .. .. .	442	574	708	804	1,187	1,514
	Other Deposits .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total (2) .. .. .</b>	<b>2,355</b>	<b>3,386</b>	<b>3,950</b>	<b>5,827</b>	<b>8,797</b>	<b>9,761</b>
3.	Interest .. .. .	41	69	85	122	197	334
4.	Reserve :						
	Depreciation .. .. .	—	—	28	33	39	46
	Bad Debts .. .. .	4	4	21	21	21	21
	Un-invested .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Undisbursed profits .. .. .	45	21	—	10	51	21
6.	Dividend .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Loans .. .. .	66	—	203	36	1	100
8.	Other Liabilities .. .. .	198	299	286	323	535	1,113
9.	Profit and Loss Credit Balance .. .. .	21	41	26	130	400	33
	<b>Total Liabilities .. .. .</b>	<b>3,206</b>	<b>4,424</b>	<b>5,344</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>12,085</b>	<b>14,408</b>
<b>II. ASSETS :</b>							
1.	Cash in hand .. .. .	194	279	30	81	68	202
2.	Cash in Bank .. .. .	20	916	1,130	1,610	2,597	2,785
3.	Loans .. .. .	2,174	2,752	3,765	5,628	8,189	9,663
4.	Cash credit .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Investment .. .. .	589	58	58	73	480	475
6.	Interest .. .. .	48	174	130	182	375	545
7.	Furniture, etc. .. .. .	19	18	18	22	60	141
8.	Other Assets .. .. .	162	227	213	244	316	176
	<b>Total Assets .. .. .</b>	<b>3,206</b>	<b>4,424</b>	<b>5,344</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>12,085</b>	<b>14,308</b>

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.



## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 21 Registered Dealers under the Sales Tax Act

Sl. No.	Particulars	Unit	Years				
			1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Under PGST	Nos.	4,182	4,495	4,532	4,744	5,299
2.	Under CST	..	3,672	2,908	3,260	3,260	3,699
3.	Total Registration	..	7,854	7,403	7,792	7,792	8,998

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 22 Sales Tax Collections

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Years				
		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Under PGST	312.18	318.84	486.50	691.21	790.68
2.	Under CST	10.84	13.20	21.60	27.02	78.15
3.	Total	323.02	332.04	508.10	718.23	868.83
4.	Percentage variation over previous year	55.06	1.8	58.2	41.3	21.0

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 23 Assessment Cases

Sl. No.	No. of cases	Unit	Years				
			1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Due for disposal	Nos.	2,590	2,624	2,638	2,952	3,198
2.	Disposed	..	2,590	2,624	2,638	2,941	3,151
3.	Pending at the end of the year	..	Nil	Nil	Nil	11	47

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

## 8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 8. 24 Expenditure on Sales Tax

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Years				
		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Total Expenditure on the Department	8.92	9.54	10.79	13.80	15.36
2.	Percentage of Expenditure to revenue collections	2.76	2.89	2.12	1.92	1.80

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

## 9. BUILDING STATISTICS

The retail prices of essential building materials and wages of building labour are being collected quarterly from the retail market of Pondicherry centre to cater the needs of the National Buildings Organisation, Government of India, New Delhi on the last working day of the quarter.

TABLE 1 : Furnishes information on annual average prices of building materials (average of quarterly prices) for the years from 1978 to 1981, and quarterly prices for the year 1983. For the sake of uniformity and comparability, prices are quoted in standard units prescribed by the National Buildings Organisation.

TABLE 2 : Furnishes information on annual average wages of building labour for the years from 1974 to 1982 (average of quarterly wages) and quarterly wages for the year 1983.



## 9. BUILDING STATISTICS

9. 1 Average Prices of Building Materials in Pondicherry

AVERAGE PRICES OF BUILDING MATERIALS IN PUNJAB													(In Rupees)
Sl. No.	Commodity with grade	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	Average 1982	1983 Quarter ending					Average 1983
								31-3-83	30-6-83	31-9-83	31-12-83		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
I. BRICKS (HAND MOULDED) :													
(a)	First Class	.. .. Per '000	140.00	147.00	166.25	191.25	225.00	215.00	210.00	230.00	240.00	223.75	
(b)	Second Class	.. .. "	130.00	140.00	152.50	166.25	190.00	—	—	—	—	—	
II. SAND (RIVER SAND) :													
..	..	.. Per Cu.Mt.	10.59	13.61	16.32	16.11	16.77	15.01	15.01	15.01	15.01	15.01	
III. STONE BALLAST (BLUE METAL) :													
(a)	12 mm gauge	.. .. "	72.21	92.96	97.46	103.29	111.54	105.95	114.77	105.95	109.48	109.04	
(b)	20 mm gauge	.. .. "	49.44	69.24	77.62	90.93	108.60	102.41	120.07	88.29	88.29	99.76	
IV. LIME :													
(a)	Slacked lime	.. .. "	87.26	107.51	114.42	136.12	160.19	167.82	167.82	183.07	183.07	175.44	
(b)	Shell lime	.. .. "	179.26	215.69	249.33	274.65	274.61	305.12	305.12	305.12	305.12	305.12	
V. CEMENT (DALMIA) :													
..	..	.. Tonne	423.70	510.30	534.80	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	47.30	47.30	47.31	47.30	
VI. STEEL :													
(a) M.S. Round Bars													
..	6 mm dia	.. .. "	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,675.00	5,050.00	4,950.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	4,900.00	4,900.00	5,075.00	
..	10 mm dia	.. .. "	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,550.00	5,000.00	4,950.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,125.00	
..	12 mm dia	.. .. "	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,550.00	5,000.00	4,950.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,125.00	
..	16 mm dia	.. .. "	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,550.00	5,000.00	4,950.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,125.00	
..	20 mm dia	.. .. "	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,550.00	5,100.00	4,950.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,125.00	
..	25 mm dia	.. .. "	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,550.00	5,100.00	4,950.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,100.00	5,150.00	
(b) M.S. Flat Iron :													
..	30 x 12 mm	.. .. "	2,343.25	4,056.50	4,625.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	5,300.00	5,300.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,275.00	
..	..	.. .. "	2,343.25	4,056.50	4,625.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	5,300.00	5,300.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,275.00	

9. BUILDING STATISTICS

9.1 Average prices of Building Materials in Pondicherry -Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(c)	Angle Iron :											
	25 x 25 x 6 mm ..	..	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,400.00	5,400.00	5,350.00	5,300.00	5,362.50
	40 x 40 x 6 mm ..	..	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,400.00	5,400.00	5,350.00	5,300.00	5,362.00
	45 x 45 x 6 mm ..	..	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,400.00	5,400.00	5,350.00	5,300.00	5,362.50
	50 x 50 x 6 mm ..	..	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,400.00	5,400.00	5,350.00	5,300.00	5,362.00
	65 x 65 x 6 mm ..	..	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,400.00	5,400.00	5,350.00	5,300.00	5,362.50
	75 x 75 x 6 mm ..	..	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,400.00	5,400.00	5,350.00	5,300.00	5,362.50
(d)	M.S. Sheets (Plain):											
	1.00 mm ..	..	2,909.75	5,670.00	6,250.00	6,500.00	5,625.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	N.S.	6,000.00
	1.25 mm ..	..	2,909.75	5,690.00	6,250.00	6,500.00	5,625.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	N.S.	6,000.00
	1.60 mm ..	..	2,909.75	5,670.00	6,250.00	6,500.00	5,625.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	N.S.	6,000.00
(e)	M.S. Tees :											
	1½ x 1½ x ½ ..	..	2,343.25	3,801.00	4,800.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	2" x 2" x 1/4" ..	..	2,343.25	3,801.00	4,800.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	2½" x 2½" x ½" ..	..	2,343.25	3,801.00	4,800.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	3" x 3" x 1/4" ..	..	2,343.25	3,801.00	4,800.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
(f)	M.S. Channels :											
	125 x 65 mm ..	..	2,909.75	4,177.33	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,300.00	5,500.00	5,400.00	5,500.00	5,425.00
	150 x 75 mm ..	..	2,909.75	4,177.33	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,300.00	5,500.00	5,400.00	5,500.00	5,425.00
	200 x 75 mm ..	..	2,909.75	4,177.33	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,300.00	5,500.00	5,400.00	5,500.00	5,425.00
(g)	Girders :											
	4" x 2" ..	..	2,137.50	3,736.00	5,296.00	4,750.00	4,500.00	N.S.	5,500.00	5,500.00	N.S.	5,500.00
	5" x 3" ..	..	2,317.50	3,736.00	5,275.00	4,750.00	4,500.00	N.S.	5,500.00	5,500.00	N.S.	5,500.00
	8" x 3" ..	..	2,317.50	3,736.00	5,275.00	4,750.00	4,500.00	N.S.	5,500.00	5,500.00	N.S.	5,500.00

VII. STONE SLAB FOR FLOORING (MOSAIC TILES) :

Grey	..	..	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	4,843.80	5,382.00	3,229.20	3,229.20	4,171.05
Colour	..	..	5,382.00	5,382.00	5,382.00	5,382.00	5,382.00	6,996.60	7,534.80	4,843.80	4,843.80	6,054.75



## 9. BUILDING STATISTICS

9.1. Approximate Building Materials in Pondicherry - Continued

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(c)	Varnish-Bharat Copal	..	Liire	14.24	17.51	20.97	21.64	29.36	30.90	30.90	26.78	29.87
(d)	Turpentine-Excl	..	..	5.03	6.14	7.73	7.84	8.24	8.24	8.24	7.21	7.98
(e)	Distemper-Tensolve (W.B.)	..	1 <sup>st</sup> Kg. Pkt.	6.96	6.18	9.01	12.88	15.45	N.S.	N.S.	27.66	12.72
	"	..	(O.B.)	63.86	63.60	69.27	70.87	71.07	N.S.	34.00	81.62	65.50
(f)	Cement Paint-Supercem	..	..	43.26	46.87	53.64	61.92	71.75	73.00	73.00	74.16	73.84
XII. GLASS :												
	(i) 3.00 mm thickness	..	Sq. Mt.	37.67	38.75	49.73	53.82	59.20	59.20	59.20	59.20	59.20
	(ii) 6.30 mm thickness	..	"	74.84	73.98	87.46	102.26	107.64	113.02	113.02	107.64	108.98
XIII. SANITARY WARES :												
(a) Snow White Pipe :												
	(i) 100 mm Dia.X610 mm long Each	..	..	4.32	5.09	8.24	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.80	10.15
	(ii) 150 mm Dia.X600 mm long	..	..	7.21	5.80	11.59	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	18.54	16.75
(b) A.C. Pipe :												
	(i) 100 mm Dia.X3000 mm long	..	..	26.28	22.79	26.27	27.00	35.00	36.00	36.00	37.08	36.54
	(ii) 150 mm Dia X3000 mm. long	..	..	37.08	43.65	46.87	47.00	51.25	52.00	52.00	72.10	62.05
(c)	Sink without fittings	..	Each	153.70	197.17	218.88	210.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	200.85	205.42
	Tap 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ "	..	..	46.35	41.72	26.45	17.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	19.57	18.78
	Waste 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ "	..	..	9.27	13.33	12.88	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.45	15.22
	Bracket	..	..	10.30	15.07	12.18	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	24.72	16.04
	Sink with fittings	..	..	219.62	266.28	272.88	254.00	255.00	255.00	255.00	251.32	255.48

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 9. BUILDING STATISTICS

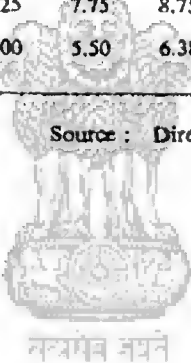
## 9. 2 Average wages of Building Labour

Centre : PONDICHERRY

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Category of workers	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983 Quarter ending				Average 1983
							31-3-83	30-6-83	30-9-83	31-12-83	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I. MASON :											
	Grade I .. .. .	12.00	12.50	15.50	16.75	20.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	25.00	22.75
	Grade II .. .. .	11.00	11.50	13.63	14.25	17.50	20.00	20.00	20.00	22.00	20.50
II. CARPENTER :											
	Grade I .. .. .	11.00	11.75	14.50	15.75	17.75	20.00	20.00	20.00	22.00	20.50
	Grade II .. .. .	10.00	12.25	13.50	16.25	16.25	18.00	18.00	18.00	20.00	18.50
III. UNSKILLED WORKERS :											
	Male .. .. .	6.00	6.25	7.75	8.75	10.75	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
	Female .. .. .	4.75	5.00	5.50	6.38	7.00	8.00	8.50	8.50	9.00	8.50

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

The Indian Companies Act, 1913 was extended to Pondicherry on 1st November, 1954. There upon it was replaced by the Indian Companies Act, 1956 with effect from 1-10-1963 and from that date all existing companies whose liabilities were limited, were governed by this Act.

TABLE 10.1 : Gives the number and capital position of all the Joint Stock Companies both public and private, as on 31st March 1981, 1982 and 1983.

TABLE 10.2 : Gives a list of public companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1983.

TABLE 10.3 : Gives a list of private companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1983.

The individual classification adopted by the Government of India has been adhered to throughout this section.





## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 10.1 Joint Stock Companies at work -All Companies

Industrial Classification	As on 31st March 1981				As on 31st March 1982				As on 31st March 1983			
	No. of Compa- nies	Capital in lakhs of rupees			No. of Compa- nies	Capital in lakhs of rupees			No. of Compa- nies	Capital in lakhs of rupees		
		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid-up		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid-up		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1 Agriculture and allied Services .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 Mining and quarrying .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 Processing and Manu- facture of foodstuff, Textiles, etc .. .. .	18	620.00	306.59	306.34	17	670.00	306.59	306.34	25	742	306.56	306.41
4 Processing and Manu- facture of Metals and Chemicals, etc .. .. .	26	401.49	21.12	28.27	31	433.49	22.12	19.87	21	305	6.67	5.67
5 Processing and Manu- facture, not elsewhere classified .. .. .	12	231.00	4.50	4.50	19	442.50	4.50	4.50	46	721.49	18.87	16.70
6 Construction and utilities .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 Commerce (Trade and Finance) .. .. .	38	288.66	45.82	45.32	33	287.47	46.22	44.92	30	286.07	44.62	44.32
8 Transport, Communi- cation and Storage .. .. .	6	9.99	4.16	4.16	6	11.00	4.55	4.55	7	24.99	4.16	4.16
9 Community and busi- ness services .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 Personal and other services .. .. .	5	31.00	3.42	3.42	5	46.00	1.72	1.72	8	131.00	1.72	1.72
11 Section 25- Licensed company .. .. .	1	5.00	0.22	0.22	1	5.00	0.22	0.22	1	5.00	0.22	0.22
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1,581.14</b>	<b>385.83</b>	<b>392.83</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1,895.46</b>	<b>385.92</b>	<b>382.12</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>2,215.55</b>	<b>382.82</b>	<b>379.20</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 10.2 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1983

Sl. No	Industrial classification	Date of registration	(Public Companies) Capital in lakhs of Rupees		
			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING OF FOODSTUFFS, TEXTILES, ETC.</b>					
1.	Sri Bharathi Mills, Pondicherry .. .. .	25-3-49	50.00	21.00	21.00
2.	Anglo French Textiles Ltd, Pondicherry .. .. .	19-2-51	100.00	63.00	63.00
3.	Pondicherry Brewery Company Ltd., Pondicherry .. .. .	8-7-71	40.00	0.07	—
4.	Sterator and chemicals (India) Ltd. .. .. .	3-9-75	5.00	2.50	2.50
5.	South India Oil Company Ltd. .. .. .	17-2-76	20.00	0.18	0.18
6.	Sica Breweries Ltd. .. .. .	28-2-78	80.00	62.11	62.11
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>		<b>295.00</b>	<b>148.86</b>	<b>148.86</b>
<b>II. MANUFACTURE OF CHEMICAL PRODUCTS :</b>					
1.	The Ganga varnishes and chemicals Industries .. .. .	22-12-75	10.00	2.47	2.47
<b>III. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING (Not elsewhere classified):</b>					
1.	Sri Meenatchi Paper Mills .. .. .	30-12-75	50.00	0.30	0.30
<b>IV. COMMERCE (Trade and Finance):</b>					
1.	Best and Company Ltd. .. .. .	28-12-78	4.00	4.00	4.00
	<b>Grand Total .. .. .</b>		<b>359.00</b>	<b>155.63</b>	<b>155.63</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

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## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1983

(Private Sector)

Sl. No.	Industrial classification	Date of registration	Capital in lakhs of Rupees		
			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. AGRICULTURE AND ALLIED ACTIVITIES :					
II. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING OF FOODSTUFFS, TEXTILES, ETC. :					
1.	Establishment textiles Mudaliarpeth Private Limited Pondicherry	11-2-30	6.00	6.00	6.00
2.	New Horizon Sugar Mills Private Limited, Pondicherry.. ..	11-1-57	200.00	25.30	25.30
3.	Cauvery Textiles Private Limited, Pondicherry .. ..	21-3-58	5.00	2.00	2.00
4.	Pondicherry Textiles (P) Limited, Pondicherry .. ..	7-9-60	5.00	0.50	0.35
5.	Aurofood Private Limited, Pondicherry .. ..	16-11-64	100.00	97.10	97.10
6.	Khoday Breweries Private Limited, Pondicherry .. ..	25-8-66	20.00	0.06	0.06
7.	Pondicherry Distilleries Limited, Pondicherry .. ..	4-11-71	5.00	25.00	25.00
8.	Coirtex and Co. (P) Limited, Pondicherry .. ..	11-12-73	4.00	1.44	1.44
9.	The Flavories India (P) Limited, Pondicherry .. ..	26-5-75	10.00	0.30	0.30
10.	Pondicherry Extraction Industries (P) Limited .. ..	21-1-78	10.00	N.A.	N.A.
11.	Laxmi Oil Mills (P) Limited .. ..	18-9-78	10.00	—	—
12.	Indian Cashews Industries Private Limited .. ..	5-3-81	5.00	—	—
13.	Valavan Spinning Mills (P) Limited, Co. No. 1747 .. ..	29-12-80	10.00	—	—
14.	Lakshmi Saraswathi Spinning Mills (P) Ltd. Co. No. 176 .. ..	19-2-81	10.00	—	—
15.	Tanmac Industries Private Limited, Co. No. 173 .. ..	20-11-80	10.00	—	—
16.	Sharda Electrical Industries Private Limited .. ..	21-10-81	1.00	—	—
17.	Thirupathi Wires and cables (P) Limited .. ..	5-2-81	15.00	—	—
18.	OM Sakthi chemicals (P) Limited .. ..	11-3-82	6.00	—	—
19.	Deetex Engineering (P) Limited .. ..	28-3-82	15.00	—	—
Total .. ..			447.00	157.70	157.55

## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1983 (Contd.)

(Private Sector)

Sl. No	Industrial classification	Date of registration	Capital in lakhs of Rupees		
			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>(II. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING OF METALS AND CHEMICALS, ETC.</b>					
1.	Atlas Pharma Private Limited .. .. .	16-6-66	2.00	0.41	0.41
2.	Ordry Foam Private Limited .. .. .	1-7-70	4.00	1.00	1.00
3.	Sri Balaji Salt and Marine Chemical Industries (P) Limited ..	12-2-71	3.00	1.88	1.88
4.	East Coast Conductors (P) Limited .. .. .	10-4-72	2.50	2.00	0.25
5.	Genby India(P) Limited .. .. .	17-9-72	50.00	10.00	10.00
6.	Gutorno Industries Private Limited .. .. .	22-7-75	2.50	0.02	0.02
7.	Technochem Product (P) Limited .. .. .	23-4-76	2.00	1.50	1.50
8.	Indane (P) Limited .. .. .	28-10-76	2.00	0.02	0.02
9.	K. M. Minerals and Chemicals (P) Limited .. .. .	17-7-76	3.00	0.10	0.10
10.	Mahalan Chemicals Private Limited .. .. .	5-1-77	50.00	0.02	0.02
11.	Metrochem Private Limited .. .. .	30-4-77	2.00	0.20	0.20
12.	Chemical Drugs and Canning Private Limited .. .. .	17-2-77	5.00	N.A.	N.A.
13.	M. D. Hasan Kuthoos Maricar Private Limited .. .. .	1-6-78	5.00	N.A.	N.A.
14.	L. V. Metals and Alloys Limited .. .. .	1-6-78	10.00	N.A.	N.A.
15.	Evergreen Tube Wells Private Limited .. .. .	8-6-78	5.00	N.A.	N.A.
16.	S. S. Thirupathi Nadar and Co. Detergents Private Limited ..	14-6-78	5.00	N.A.	N.A.
17.	Kem Lamps Private Limited .. .. .	7-2-79	5.00	N.A.	N.A.
18.	Natra Investments Private Limited .. .. .	23-6-78	1.00	N.A.	N.A.
19.	Autoville Electronics and Chemicals Limited .. .. .	15-6-63	200.00	1.00	1.00
20.	Nalco (P) Ltd. .. .. .	4-5-79	2.00	—	—
21.	Utharshan Foams Private Ltd. .. .. .	7-6-79	5.00	—	—
22.	Pondy Steels (P) Ltd. .. .. .	26-7-79	2.00	—	—
23.	Allied Chemicals Industries (P) Ltd. .. .. .	19-9-79	2.50	—	—
24.	Pondicherry Rolling Mills (P) Ltd. .. .. .	3-12-80	20.00	—	—
25.	Pratib International (P) Ltd. Co. No. 171 .. .. .	12-8-80	0.99	—	—
26.	Kems Private Limited .. .. .	7-4-81	5.00	—	—
27.	Stains Private Limited .. .. .	18-4-81	10.00	—	—

## 10. JOINTSTOCK COMPANIES

## 10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1983—(contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
28.	Kovan Hoses Private Limited .. .. .	17-9-81	3.00	—	—
29.	Hartin Poly Industries (P) Limited .. .. .	5-11-81	2.00	—	—
30.	United Tiles and Ceramics (P) Limited .. .. .	6-1-82	5.00	—	—
31.	Vinbe Murram Laboratories (P) Limited .. .. .	19-2-82	2.00	—	—
32.	Mini Engineering Ancillary Products Private Limited .. .. .	25-5-82	5.00	—	—
33.	Jayakumar Chemicals Private Limited .. .. .	7-8-82	5.00	—	—
34.	Chudiwala Steels Limited .. .. .	20-8-82	150.00	—	—
35.	Hanidu Gem Cutting Factory Private Limited .. .. .	23-9-82	20.00	—	—
36.	Pondicherry Alginates and Allied Products Private Limited .. .. .	11-10-82	10.00	—	—
37.	Universal Insulators Private Limited .. .. .	26-11-82	20.00	—	—
38.	Pondicherry Electronics Limited .. .. .	7-12-82	3.00	—	—
39.	Syncaps Private Limited .. .. .	23-12-82	5.00	—	—
40.	Padma Chemicals Private Limited .. .. .	27-12-82	10.00	—	—
41.	Superfine Corcuits Private Limited .. .. .	12-1-83	5.00	—	—
42.	Omee Electronics Private Limited .. .. .	28-1-83	20.00	—	—
43.	Pondicherry Steel Castings Private Limited .. .. .	16-2-83	10.00	—	—
44.	Shree Yanam Steels Private Limited .. .. .	15-3-83	5.00	—	—
45.	Sonic Silicates Private Limited .. .. .	4-9-82	5.00	—	—
<b>Total .. .. .</b>			<b>671.49</b>	<b>18.57</b>	<b>16.40</b>

## IV. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING (Not elsewhere classified) :

1.	South Arcot Electrical and chemicals .. .. .	20-10-66	4.00	2.61	2.61
2.	Pondy Quarters Private Limited .. .. .	18-5-73	1.00	—	—
3.	Poly India (P) Limited .. .. .	15-3-74	2.00	1.00	—
4.	Aumag (P) Limited .. .. .	15-11-74	125.00	0.02	0.02
5.	Ratna Packaging Complex (P) Limited .. .. .	30-4-75	1.50	0.57	0.57
6.	East Coast Met caps Private Limited .. .. .	2-1-78	1.00	N.A.	N.A.
7.	Pondy Cement (P) Limited .. .. .	7-4-79	10.00	—	—
8.	Qudrhiya chemical process products (P) Limited .. .. .	12-9-79	1.50	—	—
9.	Chakkappam cements (P) Limited .. .. .	4-1-80	25.00	—	—
10.	Anbu Pulp products (P) Limited .. .. .	12-8-80	5.00	—	—
11.	Ferdous paper (P) Limited .. .. .	9-10-80	5.00	—	—
12.	Yanam papers Limited .. .. .	16-3-82	15.00	—	—

## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1983 –(contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
13.	Asheberry Straw Board Mills Private Ltd. .. .. .	28-1-82	20.00	—	—
14.	Wordwords Papers Private Limited .. .. .	6-7-82	5.00	—	—
15.	Michael Marines Private Limited .. .. .	6-9-82	5.00	—	—
16.	General Optics (Asia) Limited .. .. .	8-10-82	30.00	—	—
17.	Pollivan Brick Makers (Private) Limited .. .. .	2-11-82	10.00	—	—
18.	Goodluck Flush Doors Private Limited .. .. .	26-11-82	5.00	—	—
19.	Golden Paper and Board Mills Private Limited .. .. .	15-2-83	15.00	—	—
20.	Earnest Deco Pack Industries Private Limited .. .. .	15-3-83	10.00	—	—
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>		<b>295.00</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>3.20</b>

## V. COMMERCIAL AND TRADE :

1.	Houston Brothers Private Limited .. .. .	29-5-51	25.00	00	1.00
2.	Bafar Corporation (P) Limited .. .. .	11-3-59	0.20	0.10	0.10
3.	Amaranjan Ganguli and Sons (P) Limited .. .. .	27-6-60	1.00	0.70	0.70
4.	A.K. Corporation (P) Limited .. .. .	14-3-63	0.20	0.03	0.03
5.	Pandulakshmi Chit Fund (P) Ltd. .. .. .	17-1-64	0.20	0.12	0.12
6.	Kannammurthy Chit Fund & Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	5-9-64	0.20	0.12	0.12
7.	Panna Chit Fund and Private Finance Ltd. .. .. .	10-11-64	0.02	0.02	0.02
8.	Jonathan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	24-4-65	0.20	0.20	0.20
9.	G. Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	8-3-66	1.00	0.48	0.48
10.	Core Agents and Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	31-10-66	0.30	0.16	0.16
11.	Motherland Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	31-11-66	1.00	0.15	0.15
12.	Pandy A.K.V. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	7-12-67	0.10	0.05	0.05
13.	Aurobind Semippupannai (P) Ltd. .. .. .	15-4-68	0.20	0.09	0.09
14.	Malamagal Funds (P) Ltd. .. .. .	2-5-68	0.30	0.03	0.03
15.	Selvamurugan Chit Fund (P) Limited .. .. .	2-2-69	0.20	0.03	0.03
16.	Sri Sarathi Chit Fund and Finance (P) Limited .. .. .	13-3-70	0.30	0.08	0.08
17.	Selmurugan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Limited .. .. .	17-7-70	0.25	0.15	0.15
18.	Merrit Chit Fund Private Limited .. .. .	2-7-71	0.20	0.04	N.A.
19.	Selvaganapathy Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	6-3-73	0.50	0.20	N.A.
20.	PIPDC Ltd. .. .. .	17-4-74	200.00	28.83	28.83
21.	Commerce under Sri Aurobindo Guidance (P) Ltd. .. .. .	1-10-74	5.00	1.20	1.20
22.	Arumugam Chit Fund (P) Limited .. .. .	11-11-74	1.00	0.15	0.15
23.	Mother's Commerce Company (P) Limited .. .. .	12-8-75	7.50	0.10	0.10
24.	Kamala Finance (P) Limited .. .. .	31-5-76	0.20	0.10	0.10

## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1983—(concl.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
25.	Coromandal Sea Food (P) Limited .. .. .	24-9-77	20.00	6.47	6.47
26.	Kalapal Private Ltd. .. .. .	1-10-77	1.00	0.02	0.02
27.	Star Agencies and Chit Fund (P) Ltd. .. .. .	6-10-79	5.00	—	—
28.	Pondicherry Credit and Investment Company (P) Limited .. .. .	23-7-79	10.00	—	—
29.	M. A. Patel and Sons Private Limited .. .. .	16-12-81	1.00	—	—
Total .. .. .			282.07	40.62	40.62

## VI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS :

1.	Pondy Transport Co.(P) Limited .. .. .	4-1-60	2.00	2.00	2.00
2.	Sri Siva Subramanian Transport (P) Limited .. .. .	25-3-61	2.00	1.05	1.05
3.	Karaikal Transport (P) Limited .. .. .	24-8-61	0.99	0.36	0.36
4.	M.G. Gramani Transport (P) Limited .. .. .	15-5-62	1.00	0.75	0.75
5.	Lakshmi Carrier (P) Limited .. .. .	17-12-77	1.00	N.A.	N.A.
6.	Crystal Transport (P) Limited .. .. .	8-6-78	3.00	—	—
7.	Deep Sea Trawlers (P) Limited .. .. .	4-4-81	15.00	—	—
Total .. .. .			24.99	4.16	4.16

## VII. PERSONAL AND OTHER SERVICES :

1.	Pondy Hoteliers and Merchants Private Limited .. .. .	4-10-71	5.00	1.70	1.70
2.	SAB Hotel (P) Limited .. .. .	21-3-75	1.00	0.02	0.02
3.	Bellevue Hotel (P) Limited .. .. .	26-6-78	15.00	—	—
4.	Ram International Hotels (P) Ltd. Co.No. 178 .. .. .	20-3-81	8.00	—	—
5.	Chudivala Hotels Private Ltd. .. .. .	10-7-81	20.00	—	—
6.	Hotel Quality Private Ltd. .. .. .	19-2-82	2.00	—	—
7.	Hotel Mass Private Ltd. .. .. .	30-4-82	30.00	—	—
8.	Pondy Sri Chankya Hotel Private Limited .. .. .	13-8-65	50.00	—	—
Total .. .. .			131.00	1.72	1.72

## VIII. SECTION 25—LICENCES COMPANY PROCESSING (NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED):

1.	Aurobindo Book Distribution Agency .. .. .	27-3-65	5.00	0.22	0.22
Total .. .. .			5.00	0.22	0.22

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

## 11. PRICES

Wholesale and retail prices are collected every Friday from Pondicherry and Karaikal markets. In Pondicherry market 60 quotations are collected for 40 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 51 commodities in the case of retail prices. In Karaikal market 66 quotations are collected for 40 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 76 quotations for 49 commodities in the case of retail prices. The wholesale prices quotations related to the modal prices (i.e) the price at which most of the transactions take place. They relate for the actual transactions, nominal quotations are being collected.

TABLE 1 : Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the year 1979-80 to 1982-83 and monthly figures from April 1982 to March 1983. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 2 : Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1979-80 to 1982-83 and monthly figures from April 1982 to March 1983. Retail prices are in rupees per Kilogram except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 3 : Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1979-80 to 1982-83 and monthly figures from April 1982 to March 1983. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 4 : Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the year 1979-80 to 1982-83 and monthly figures from April 1982 to March 1983.





## 11. PRICES

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry

Year and month	CEREALS														
	Paddy							Borled Rice							
	Fine			Medium				Coarse		Fine		Medium		Coarse	
	Kuthirai- val Samba			Coinba- lore Samba				T.K.M. 9		Kuthirai- val Samba		Coinba- lore Samba		T.K.M. 9	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1979-80 Average ..	..	128.69	135.18	119.20	109.44	110.46	111.20	118.20	207.04	211.06	190.94	165.25	181.70	176.66	184.44
1980-81 ..	..	149.86	159.74	148.63	134.14	129.86	132.28	126.77	248.04	258.00	232.35	211.05	202.21	208.44	215.17
1981-82 ..	..	177.52	190.17	175.62	155.68	158.25	159.02	142.23	313.79	316.25	284.88	265.27	267.36	264.55	255.71
1982-83 ..	..	173.07	191.36	176.63	134.13	143.02	150.21	139.69	308.81	337.31	295.23	228.80	281.74	270.60	261.40
April 1982 ..	..	144.09	167.64	144.01	138.13	N.S.	138.04	134.87	265.00	295.00	239.00	219.00	265.00	N.S.	235.00
May 1982 ..	..	131.07	162.24	142.97	122.60	121.47	125.87	116.30	265.00	295.00	240.00	225.00	N.S.	N.S.	235.00
June 1982 ..	..	160.00	169.00	148.50	N.S.	112.47	130.68	113.33	262.50	297.50	246.25	225.00	N.S.	210.00	235.00
July 1982 ..	..	156.85	186.35	160.00	141.67	157.33	152.45	129.20	270.00	309.00	260.00	220.00	N.S.	223.00	229.00
August 1982 ..	..	165.27	172.97	162.10	N.S.	N.S.	149.80	141.44	290.00	310.00	261.25	N.S.	246.67	236.67	235.00
September 1982 ..	..	159.73	183.27	160.13	N.S.	131.27	143.00	133.73	285.00	315.00	272.50	255.00	245.00	245.00	230.00
October 1982 ..	..	183.74	204.00	171.28	N.S.	157.33	150.91	141.94	297.00	325.00	225.00	N.S.	251.00	245.00	229.00
November 1982 ..	..	194.14	205.73	195.60	N.S.	178.27	179.40	159.24	317.50	355.00	325.00	N.S.	287.50	295.00	275.00
December 1982 ..	..	195.47	191.57	194.00	N.S.	N.S.	181.74	165.65	335.00	355.00	325.00	N.S.	295.00	295.00	275.00
January 1983 ..	..	N.S.	204.47	198.27	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	161.20	340.00	355.00	325.00	N.S.	297.50	297.50	275.00
February 1983 ..	..	220.13	257.67	243.40	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	376.25	428.75	398.75	N.S.	366.25	388.25	333.75
March 1983 ..	..	193.33	N.S.	193.33	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	402.50	407.50	375.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	350.00

(In Rupees)

## 11. PRICES

## 11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—(Contd)

Year and month	CEREALS (Contd.)										PULSES					SUGAR AND GUR					(Rupees)
	Raw Rice					Cumbu T.V.	Ragi	Bengal gram			Bengal Redgram dhall	Sugar			Jaggery 1 sort	Cane Palm					
	Fine							Open market	Control	Jaggery 1 sort											
	Medium																				
	Manila																				
	Kuthirai- val Samba																				
(1)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)						
1979-80	Average	..	211.02	217.40	195.75	177.50	107.53	105.75	286.57	373.44	277.51	289.86	480.71	346.92	280.00	275.61	325.45				
1980-81	"	..	252.13	266.38	237.48	—	140.89	135.54	276.45	355.83	399.00	462.73	480.37	681.48	301.67	425.16	473.42				
1981-82	"	..	351.52	320.56	292.38	277.29	136.99	167.49	281.97	385.42	459.26	479.96	537.27	613.03	350.63	350.21	529.58				
1982-83	"	..	297.20	343.65	309.92	285.47	130.22	171.48	361.71	415.46	353.15	367.15	596.75	459.00	363.33	247.86	363.38				
April	1982	..	275.00	305.00	275.00	265.00	111.76	148.89	290.94	475.00	320.00	372.00	530.00	525.00	360.00	200.00	320.00				
May	1982	..	275.00	305.00	275.00	245.00	111.76	143.05	285.90	395.00	320.00	356.25	527.50	540.00	360.00	200.00	320.00				
June	1982	..	270.00	307.50	270.00	246.25	105.88	147.22	375.70	380.00	342.50	377.50	520.00	528.00	360.00	237.50	320.00				
July	1982	..	272.50	315.00	270.00	N.S.	105.88	161.11	424.70	400.00	374.00	368.00	561.00	517.80	360.00	250.00	320.00				
August	1982	..	290.00	317.50	268.75	N.S.	105.88	161.11	518.45	350.00	360.00	400.00	630.50	484.25	360.00	250.00	320.00				
September	1982	..	287.50	325.00	275.00	255.00	107.35	159.17	402.93	350.00	373.75	387.50	630.00	423.00	360.00	255.12	360.00				
October	1982	..	297.00	335.00	279.00	N.S.	105.88	168.89	302.03	350.00	340.00	375.00	640.00	399.00	360.00	250.00	350.00				
November	1982	..	335.00	360.00	330.00	295.00	130.00	177.50	331.15	400.00	340.00	375.00	640.00	407.50	360.00	306.25	397.50				
December	1982	..	335.00	355.00	335.00	305.00	130.00	180.00	128.03	468.00	380.00	367.00	640.00	393.40	370.00	265.00	408.00				
January	1983	..	335.00	362.50	332.50	306.25	152.50	197.50	364.20	480.00	390.00	365.00	640.00	405.00	370.00	250.00	400.00				
February	1983	..	N.S.	428.75	416.25	366.25	207.50	200.00	342.08	450.00	370.00	342.50	600.00	440.00	370.00	250.00	415.00				
March	1983	..	N.S.	407.50	392.50	N.S.	188.24	213.33	374.00	487.50	327.50	320.00	600.00	445.00	370.00	262.50	430.00				

## 11. PRICES

## 11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

Year and month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES										OILSEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES					
	Chillies		Tamarind		Garlic	Pepper	Turmeric (Curry)	Areca- nuts (Phetout)	Coriander seeds	Cumin seeds	Poppy seeds	Salt	Ground- nuts (Kernels)	Gingerly seeds	Coconuts (1000)	Mustard
	Ramnad	Samam	I sort	II sort												
	(1)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)
1979-80 Average	649.71	745.97	499.44	426.38	321.19	2,100.00	685.83	1,981.25	314.40	1,814.58	862.50	10.76	379.57	466.46	814.79	480.00
1980-81	614.90	701.15	741.98	685.21	275.25	1,876.25	507.67	2,340.00	557.49	1,850.00	991.67	10.46	469.60	554.63	913.54	545.92
1981-82	1,231.67	1,269.58	764.54	621.88	382.21	1,875.42	502.33	2,804.17	718.07	1,812.50	1,297.92	16.33	567.81	600.49	1,053.96	650.63
1982-83	918.75	886.46	837.08	654.77	533.13	1,916.67	614.58	2,976.04	620.31	2,452.08	1,908.33	21.33	541.33	637.79	991.67	624.58
April	1,000.00	1,000.00	710.00	650.00	420.00	1,900.00	500.00	3,000.00	600.00	1,800.00	1,200.00	21.33	459.95	681.23	1,000.00	600.00
May	1,000.00	1,000.00	710.00	650.00	420.00	1,900.00	500.00	3,000.00	600.00	2,325.00	1,200.00	21.33	497.41	653.35	1,000.00	600.00
June	900.00	900.00	900.00	650.00	420.00	1,900.00	500.00	3,000.00	525.00	2,500.00	1,200.00	21.33	506.54	598.06	1,000.00	600.00
July	900.00	900.00	900.00	650.00	420.00	1,900.00	500.00	3,000.00	525.00	2,800.00	1,600.00	21.33	572.98	576.18	900.00	600.00
August	900.00	900.00	900.00	650.00	587.50	1,900.00	537.50	3,000.00	612.50	2,800.00	1,900.00	21.33	569.97	609.03	1,000.00	600.00
September	925.00	887.50	900.00	650.00	590.00	1,950.00	650.00	3,000.00	675.00	2,800.00	2,200.00	21.33	576.04	598.69	1,000.00	625.00
October	950.00	900.00	900.00	N.S.	580.00	2,000.00	650.00	3,000.00	700.00	2,200.00	2,200.00	21.33	591.93	596.13	1,000.00	650.00
November	950.00	900.00	900.00	650.00	580.00	2,000.00	650.00	3,000.00	700.00	2,500.00	2,200.00	21.33	501.59	613.75	1,000.00	650.00
December	950.00	900.00	900.00	650.00	580.00	2,000.00	650.00	3,000.00	700.00	2,600.00	2,200.00	21.33	562.50	576.76	1,000.00	650.00
January	950.00	900.00	900.00	650.00	580.00	2,000.00	650.00	3,000.00	625.00	2,600.00	2,200.00	21.33	581.53	719.88	1,000.00	650.00
February	825.00	775.00	725.00	702.50	570.00	1,850.00	687.50	2,712.50	581.25	2,300.00	2,200.00	21.33	561.22	733.07	1,000.00	650.00
March	775.00	675.00	700.00	650.00	550.00	1,700.00	900.00	3,000.00	600.00	2,200.00	2,600.00	21.33	514.35	697.38	1,000.00	620.00

(In Rupees)

## 11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

Year and month	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES										MISCELLANEOUS				
	ONDISPINE, COUS AND OR CUSIES (Cous)					POTATOES					Vanias-Repined				
	Ground Gingly Coconut Ground nut oil oil oil oil cake					Plantain hills (100 Nos.) Nilgiris Bangalore Bellary Dindigul					Fatili oil				
	(1)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)
1979-80 Average	..	933.50	976.25	1,385.89	134.22	195.83	27.58	147.46	107.53	152.49	156.44	1,119.10	51.00	27.49	69.75
1980-81	..	1,120.67	1,166.38	1,796.44	158.14	237.97	29.88	218.07	185.19	85.29	99.91	1,204.77	53.65	29.02	76.42
1981-82	..	1,367.63	1,281.29	1,589.31	194.89	233.33	30.00	186.09	149.72	160.82	112.83	1,357.52	60.96	32.99	82.67
1982-83	..	1,343.04	1,355.42	1,810.70	195.19	214.77	37.40	205.97	175.93	121.54	152.56	1,430.74	139.25	33.40	80.00
April 1982	..	1,188.00	1,394.00	1,400.00	182.00	238.00	30.00	N.S.	123.56	100.00	150.00	1,395.76	138.00	33.89	80.00
May 1982	..	1,160.00	1,387.50	1,400.00	180.00	240.00	30.00	N.S.	148.89	96.43	169.05	1,395.76	138.00	33.30	80.00
June 1982	..	1,342.50	1,277.50	1,691.67	200.00	250.00	30.00	N.S.	190.56	125.00	320.00	1,395.76	138.00	33.30	80.00
July 1982	..	1,328.00	1,254.00	1,686.67	180.00	233.33	30.00	211.11	213.34	126.27	182.86	1,395.76	138.00	33.30	80.00
August 1982	..	1,347.50	1,277.50	1,666.67	180.00	233.33	28.75	186.11	144.44	119.64	130.36	1,395.76	138.00	33.30	80.00
September 1982	..	1,320.00	1,305.00	1,741.67	193.57	220.83	45.00	158.34	N.S.	103.93	108.93	1,395.76	122.00	33.30	80.00
October 1982	..	1,386.00	1,334.00	1,766.67	257.14	208.33	45.00	200.00	184.44	127.14	148.00	1,395.76	122.00	33.30	80.00
November 1982	..	1,420.00	1,335.00	1,983.34	257.14	208.33	45.00	277.78	222.22	150.00	N.S.	1,455.15	N.S.	33.30	80.00
December 1982	..	1,432.00	1,348.00	2,100.00	197.14	208.33	45.00	208.89	N.S.	124.29	152.86	1,469.09	N.S.	33.30	80.00
January 1983	..	1,452.50	1,445.00	2,250.00	138.00	125.00	40.00	194.45	N.S.	150.00	139.28	1,595.45	N.S.	33.30	80.00
February 1983	..	1,412.50	1,455.00	2,016.67	197.14	178.57	40.00	211.11	N.S.	126.79	94.64	1,465.15	N.S.	33.58	80.00
March 1983	..	1,327.50	1,452.50	2,025.00	192.14	233.22	40.00	N.S.	180.56	108.93	82.14	1,413.7	180.00	33.58	80.00

## 11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry

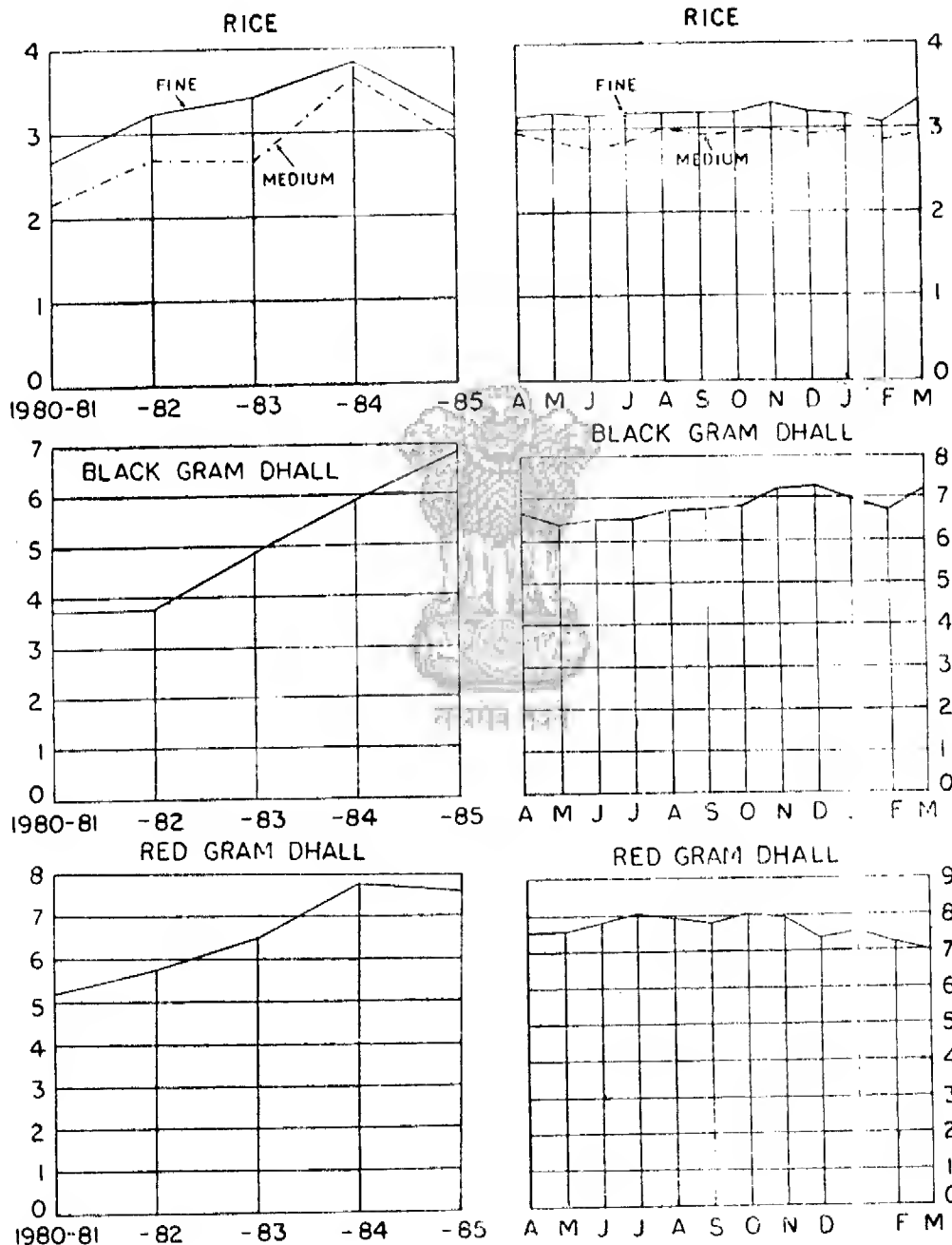
(In Rupees)

Year and month	CEREALS															
	Boiled rice								Raw rice							
	Fine				Medium				Coarse				Cumbu Traditional variety			
	Kuthirai- val Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	Culture	Karthigai	Coinba- Samba to Samba	Vaigai	Munila	TKM 9	Kuthirai- val Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	Cumbu	Pulses	Black- gram	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1979-80	..	2.18	2.22	1.98	2.03	1.71	--	1.92	1.95	2.21	2.28	2.07	1.20	1.17	3.75	
1980-81	..	2.55	2.66	2.24	2.35	2.22	--	2.11	2.24	2.59	2.74	2.45	1.50	1.49	4.00	
1981-82	..	3.20	3.23	2.91	2.74	2.71	--	2.72	2.61	3.23	3.28	3.00	1.50	1.88	4.00	
1982-83	..	3.19	3.43	3.02	3.04	2.35	2.77	2.87	2.67	3.04	3.49	3.16	1.48	1.86	5.00	
April	..	2.70	3.00	2.44	N.S.	2.24	N.S.	2.70	2.40	2.80	3.10	2.80	1.30	1.64	4.00	
May	..	2.73	3.00	2.50	N.S.	2.30	N.S.	N.S.	2.40	2.80	3.10	2.80	1.30	1.60	4.00	
June	..	2.73	3.03	2.53	N.S.	2.30	2.15	N.S.	2.40	2.80	3.13	2.80	1.26	1.63	5.00	
July	..	2.80	3.14	2.70	N.S.	2.30	2.28	N.S.	2.34	2.83	3.20	2.80	1.28	1.70	5.00	
August	..	3.00	3.20	2.73	N.S.	2.60	2.50	2.57	2.40	3.00	3.28	2.80	1.30	1.73	5.92	
September	..	2.90	3.20	2.75	N.S.	2.65	2.50	2.50	2.33	N.S.	3.30	2.80	1.30	1.79	5.87	
October	..	3.02	3.30	2.80	N.S.	2.66	2.50	2.56	2.34	3.02	3.40	2.84	1.32	1.80	5.20	
November	..	3.23	3.60	3.30	N.S.	3.18	3.00	2.93	2.80	3.40	3.65	3.35	1.40	1.88	5.00	
December	..	3.40	3.60	3.30	N.S.	3.10	3.00	3.00	2.80	3.40	3.60	3.40	1.40	1.90	5.00	
January	..	3.45	3.60	3.30	N.S.	3.10	3.03	3.03	2.80	3.33	3.68	3.38	1.63	2.10	5.00	
February	..	4.30	4.33	4.05	N.S.	N.S.	3.93	3.70	3.39	N.S.	4.33	4.20	2.18	2.28	5.00	
March	..	4.10	4.15	3.83	N.S.	4.00	N.S.	N.S.	3.58	N.S.	4.15	4.00	2.13	2.30	5.00	

# RETAIL PRICES

## RICE & PULSES

RUPEES PER KG



11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

Year and month	Pulses (Contd.)										Sugar and Gur					Condiments and Spices					in Rupees
	Black gram dhall					Green gram dhall					Bengal gram dhall					Red gram dhall I sort					
	C					C					C					C					
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)				
1979-80	Average	..	..	4.42	4.00	5.30	3.11	3.16	5.21	2.85	3.61	3.03	2.24	3.56	7.52	8.08	5.84	4.89	7.80	10.26	
1980-81	"	..	..	4.66	4.00	5.49	4.46	4.97	5.25	3.07	7.25	4.63	—	5.20	7.50	7.55	8.16	7.46	6.17	7.94	
1981-82	"	..	..	4.49	4.14	5.38	4.90	5.31	5.82	3.53	6.35	4.02	—	5.83	13.40	13.69	8.22	6.76	6.00	7.04	
1982-83	"	..	..	5.81	4.64	5.10	4.05	4.13	6.50	3.68	4.79	2.95	2.45	4.33	11.25	10.50	9.69	8.00	7.44	9.07	
April	1982	..	..	4.50	5.10	5.35	4.00	4.22	6.00	3.65	5.45	2.50	N.S.	4.00	12.00	11.00	9.00	8.00	6.00	7.50	
May	1982	..	..	4.50	4.38	5.38	4.00	3.95	5.88	3.65	5.61	2.50	N.S.	4.00	12.00	11.00	9.00	8.00	6.00	7.50	
June	1982	..	..	5.38	4.00	5.00	4.19	4.13	5.69	3.65	5.48	2.88	N.S.	4.00	10.75	10.75	10.00	8.00	6.00	7.50	
July	1982	..	..	5.80	4.50	5.50	4.00	4.10	6.28	3.65	5.35	3.00	N.S.	4.00	11.00	10.00	10.00	8.00	6.00	7.50	
August	1982	..	..	7.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	4.50	6.69	3.65	5.09	3.00	N.S.	4.00	11.00	11.00	10.00	8.00	6.50	7.88	
September	1982	..	..	6.88	4.00	5.00	4.25	4.38	6.69	3.65	4.43	3.00	N.S.	4.25	11.50	11.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	10.00	
October	1982	..	..	6.20	4.00	5.00	4.00	4.25	6.75	3.65	4.19	3.00	2.50	4.00	12.00	11.00	10.00	N.S.	8.00	10.00	
November	1982	..	..	5.75	4.50	5.00	4.00	4.25	6.88	3.65	4.24	3.38	2.50	4.63	12.00	11.00	10.00	N.S.	8.00	10.00	
December	1982	..	..	5.82	5.30	5.00	4.20	4.05	7.00	3.75	4.18	3.10	2.50	4.70	12.00	11.00	10.00	N.S.	8.00	10.0	
January	1983	..	..	6.00	5.50	5.00	4.25	4.00	7.00	3.75	4.30	3.00	2.50	4.50	11.00	10.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	10.00	
February	1983	..	..	6.00	5.00	5.00	4.06	3.95	6.63	3.75	4.58	3.00	2.50	4.88	9.75	9.25	9.25	8.00	8.75	10.00	
March	1983	..	..	5.88	5.38	5.00	3.63	3.83	6.50	3.75	4.63	3.00	2.20	5.00	10.00	9.00	9.00	8.00	10.00	11.00	

## 11. PRICES

## 11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

Year and month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (Contd.)										OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES										(In Rupees)
	Garlic	Pepper	Poppy seeds	Cumin seeds	Areca-nuts	Asafoetida	Cardamom	Coriander	Salt (Crystal)	Gingelly seeds	Coconut (Each)	Mustard oil	Groundnut oil	Gingelly oil	Coco-nut oil	Groundnut cake	Gingelly cake				
(1)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)				
1979-80 Average ..	3.73	22.00	9.74	20.82	21.71	31.50	198.13	3.50	0.16	5.28	1.11	5.50	9.54	9.97	15.42	1.43	1.99				
1980-81 ..	3.56	20.51	12.63	20.33	25.40	50.81	166.00	6.04	0.16	6.19	1.23	6.28	11.41	11.86	19.73	1.81	2.48				
1981-82 ..	4.55	20.65	14.92	20.17	30.04	70.83	160.83	8.18	0.21	6.92	1.37	7.01	13.94	13.03	18.81	2.21	2.47				
1982-83 ..	6.50	20.46	21.75	27.73	31.88	76.88	191.04	6.98	0.25	8.29	1.28	6.77	13.90	13.96	19.92	1.95	2.45				
April 1982 ..	5.00	20.00	14.00	20.00	32.00	80.00	170.00	7.00	0.25	7.50	1.25	6.50	12.24	14.26	16.40	1.86	2.56				
May 1982 ..	5.00	20.00	14.00	25.25	32.00	80.00	170.00	7.00	0.25	7.50	1.25	6.50	11.98	14.15	16.00	1.80	2.60				
June 1982 ..	5.00	20.00	14.00	27.00	32.00	80.00	170.00	6.00	0.25	7.50	1.25	6.50	13.85	13.10	17.75	2.20	2.80				
July 1982 ..	5.00	20.00	18.00	30.00	32.00	80.00	170.00	6.00	0.25	9.00	1.25	6.50	13.74	13.00	19.00	1.80	2.50				
August 1982 ..	7.00	20.00	21.00	30.00	32.00	80.00	177.50	7.13	0.25	9.00	1.28	6.50	13.88	13.18	18.50	1.80	2.50				
September 1982 ..	7.00	20.50	25.00	30.00	32.00	77.50	200.00	7.50	0.25	9.00	1.30	6.75	13.68	13.53	19.35	1.85	2.33				
October 1982 ..	7.00	21.00	25.00	28.00	32.00	75.00	200.00	7.50	0.25	8.00	1.30	7.00	14.34	13.60	19.00	2.00	2.30				
November 1982 ..	7.00	21.00	25.00	29.00	32.00	75.00	200.00	7.50	0.25	8.00	1.30	7.00	14.70	13.85	21.25	2.00	2.30				
December 1982 ..	7.00	21.80	25.00	30.00	32.00	75.00	200.00	7.50	0.25	8.00	1.30	7.00	14.84	13.96	23.00	2.06	2.36				
January 1983 ..	7.00	21.00	25.00	30.00	32.00	75.00	200.00	7.00	0.25	8.00	1.30	7.00	15.03	14.90	24.00	2.00	2.30				
February 1983 ..	8.50	20.25	25.00	28.50	30.50	75.00	215.00	6.63	0.25	9.00	1.30	7.00	14.63	15.03	22.25	2.00	2.30				
March 1983 ..	7.50	20.00	30.00	25.00	32.00	70.00	200.00	7.00	0.25	9.00	1.25	7.00	13.85	14.98	22.50	2.08	2.60				



The figure displays five area charts, each representing the export value of a different commodity over time. The vertical axis for all charts ranges from 0 to 10 or 16. The horizontal axis shows years from 1977-78 to 1983 M, with specific months (A, J, A, O, D, F) marked for 1983.

- TAMARIND:** The vertical axis ranges from 0 to 10. The chart shows a general upward trend, starting around 4 in 1977-78 and reaching nearly 10 by 1982.
- CORIANDER:** The vertical axis ranges from 0 to 10. The chart shows a peak around 1980, followed by a decline and then a slight recovery towards the end of the period.
- CHILLIES:** The vertical axis ranges from 0 to 16. The chart shows a significant peak around 1982, reaching approximately 14, followed by a sharp decline.
- GROUNDNUT OIL:** The vertical axis ranges from 0 to 16. The chart shows a steady increase from 1977-78 to 1982, reaching a peak of about 14.
- GINGELLY OIL:** The vertical axis ranges from 0 to 16. The chart shows a steady increase from 1977-78 to 1982, reaching a peak of about 14.

## 11. PRICES

11.2 Retail prices in Pondicherry (in Rupees)

Year and month	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES										MISCELLANEOUS										(lit. Rupees)								
	Plan- tain (Hills) Dozen girls		Potatoes		Onions		Fire- wood (20 Kgs.)		Char- coal (30 Kgs.)		Kero- sene (Lit.)		Petrol (Lit.)		Milk (Lit.) Cow's Buffa- lo's		Mat- ches (we Two) (gms.) Lakshmi (500 gms.) (Each)		Tea Coffee Vanas- patti (500 der Lakshmi (500 gms.) (Each)			Re- fined oil		Butter		Ghee		Muf- ton (Each)	
	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)									
1979-80 Average	..	3.88	1.58	1.37	1.66	1.65	7.55	40.64	1.49	4.21	1.94	2.50	0.12	10.51	8.14	11.91	—	18.32	25.72	15.99	0.39								
1980-81	..	3.01	2.23	2.11	0.95	1.19	8.63	43.00	1.57	5.00	2.25	2.71	0.12	11.08	8.73	13.12	—	21.05	28.85	18.00	0.39								
1981-82	..	4.00	2.02	1.80	1.77	1.64	9.26	44.83	1.79	5.84	2.49	2.89	0.15	11.09	9.06	15.57	—	25.80	36.43	18.00	0.46								
1982-83	..	4.29	2.21	2.04	1.41	2.12	10.00	52.00	1.81	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.11	9.63	16.19	16.41	26.12	38.73	18.57	0.47								
April	..	4.00	1.44	N.S.	1.12	1.80	10.00	52.00	1.83	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	11.25	9.50	15.50	15.90	26.00	38.40	18.00	0.46								
May	..	4.00	N.S.	2.00	1.20	2.45	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	11.25	9.50	15.50	15.25	25.75	38.00	18.00	0.46								
June	..	4.00	N.S.	1.90	1.30	3.55	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	11.25	9.50	15.75	16.00	25.50	38.00	18.00	0.50								
July	..	4.00	2.48	N.S.	1.58	3.00	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	11.25	9.50	16.50	16.00	25.50	38.00	18.00	0.53								
August	..	4.00	2.25	N.S.	1.48	1.90	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.19	9.50	16.50	16.00	25.75	36.00	18.00	0.45								
September	..	4.50	2.10	N.S.	1.43	2.15	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.55	9.50	16.38	16.25	28.00	38.00	18.00	0.41								
October	..	4.50	2.16	N.S.	1.50	2.80	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.60	9.50	16.50	16.40	29.20	40.40	18.00	0.47								
November	..	4.50	2.85	N.S.	1.60	2.75	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.60	9.50	16.25	16.75	31.00	41.00	18.00	0.45								
December	..	4.50	2.64	N.S.	1.40	1.88	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.60	9.50	16.20	16.90	24.00	40.00	18.80	0.50								
January	..	4.50	2.00	N.S.	1.50	1.10	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.60	10.00	17.00	17.63	24.00	40.00	20.00	0.55								
February	..	4.50	2.00	N.S.	1.48	1.05	10.00	52.00	1.82	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.60	10.00	16.50	17.38	24.25	39.00	20.00	0.48								
March	..	4.50	N.S.	2.23	1.35	1.00	10.00	52.00	1.82	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.60	10.00	15.75	16.50	24.50	38.00	20.00	0.42								

## 11. PRICES

## 11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal

Year and month	CERIALS														
	Paddy					Coarse					Boiled Rice				
	Fine					Medium					Fine				
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
		Vellai Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	A.D.T.31	Kattai Samba	Coimbatore Samba	Karuna	T.K.M.9	Montai kuruvai	Vellai Samba	Ponni	I.R.20	A.D.T.31	Kattai Samba
1979-80 Average	..	103.22	111.79	104.49	—	106.90	106.83	98.25	—	—	201.34	192.13	186.35	—	175.38
1980-81	..	140.35	137.25	132.28	—	127.77	127.77	108.92	—	105.42	253.33	232.78	223.92	—	213.66
1981-82	..	139.91	156.19	148.49	—	145.18	145.18	123.72	—	119.96	257.11	273.01	261.73	—	250.55
1982-83	..	137.72	150.16	141.29	131.04	142.73	142.73	—	129.49	—	238.22	263.89	248.00	219.84	238.00
April	..	131.58	135.09	127.72	N.S.	127.72	127.72	N.S.	125.62	N.S.	238.22	253.33	228.00	199.34	222.67
May	..	N.S.	143.42	135.09	N.S.	135.09	135.09	N.S.	129.82	N.S.	N.S.	254.33	232.67	204.34	229.33
June	..	N.S.	146.49	136.84	N.S.	140.35	140.35	N.S.	129.82	N.S.	N.S.	254.33	234.33	202.6	229.33
July	..	N.S.	148.42	136.84	N.S.	140.35	140.35	N.S.	129.82	N.S.	N.S.	250.66	236.00	211.55	229.33
August	..	N.S.	149.12	140.35	N.S.	142.98	142.98	N.S.	135.53	N.S.	N.S.	264.33	252.67	N.S.	239.34
September	..	N.S.	152.04	143.27	136.84	142.98	142.98	N.S.	133.34	N.S.	N.S.	257.67	242.67	N.S.	236.00
October	..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	131.78	149.12	149.12	N.S.	127.37	N.S.	N.S.	256.00	242.67	N.S.	229.33
November	..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	131.14	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	131.14	N.S.	N.S.	264.34	256.00	249.33	242.67
December	..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	124.44	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	121.76	N.S.	N.S.	266.67	N.S.	237.33	N.S.
January	..	143.86	151.46	142.63	130.99	143.86	143.86	N.S.	128.65	N.S.	N.S.	269.34	252.67	234.33	N.S.
February	..	N.S.	171.93	164.04	N.S.	160.09	160.09	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	286.00	269.34	N.S.	259.34
March	..	N.S.	153.51	144.74	N.S.	144.74	144.74	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	289.33	276.00	N.S.	262.67

(In Rupees)

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal (Contd.)

Year and month	CEREALS (Contd.)												PULSES				SUGAR AND GUR		
	Boiled Rice (Contd.)				Raw Rice				Black gram	Green gram	Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhall	Redgram dhall	Sugar		O.P.			
	Medium		Coarse		Fine		Medium							I sort	II sort		C		
	Coinbatore T.K.M.9 Mottai Kuruvai samba		Vellai A.D.T.31 Kattai samba Kuruvai		Coarse														
	(1)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)			
1979-80 Average	..	175.22	--	--	192.68	--	183.46	150.00	296.25	313.50	269.48	316.46	533.93	--	280.00	361.82			
1980-81	..	211.10	--	194.66	232.71	--	219.85	--	283.34	--	424.42	507.29	269.15	--	301.67	704.92			
1981-82	..	246.05	--	--	277.50	--	264.54	--	235.00	310.00	503.33	539.79	603.58	--	345.41	618.93			
1982-83	..	237.33	217.70	--	288.89	266.41	270.13	--	257.19	240.31	466.67	425.67	708.97	--	354.04	456.75			
April	..	216.00	173.33	N.S.	280.00	252.50	264.00	N.S.	240.00	230.00	510.00	430.00	588.44	N.S.	353.00	521.00			
May	..	229.33	204.34	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	258.75	241.25	510.00	430.00	622.22	N.S.	353.00	540.50			
June	..	229.33	209.34	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	265.00	245.00	480.00	430.00	622.22	N.S.	353.00	525.50			
July	..	229.33	210.67	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	265.00	245.00	450.00	430.00	622.22	N.S.	353.00	514.00			
August	..	239.34	221.00	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	450.00	430.00	712.50	N.S.	353.00	481.75			
September	..	236.00	219.34	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	450.00	430.00	735.00	N.S.	353.00	419.25			
October	..	229.33	216.00	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	450.00	428.00	720.00	N.S.	353.00	395.00			
November	..	242.67	231.00	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	450.00	420.00	765.00	N.S.	353.00	405.50			
December	..	N.S.	222.67	N.S.	290.00	268.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	450.00	420.00	780.00	N.S.	353.00	393.20			
January	..	N.S.	226.00	N.S.	N.S.	260.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	420.00	780.00	N.S.	353.00	404.25			
February	..	259.34	236.00	N.S.	N.S.	260.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	420.00	780.00	780.00	N.S.	355.50	431.75			
March	..	262.67	242.67	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	277.50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	420.00	780.00	780.00	N.S.	353.00	449.25			

## 11. PRICES

## 11. 3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month	SUGAR AND GUR (Contd.)						CONDIMENTS AND SPICES								
	Cane Jaggery		Palm Jaggery	Chilies		Tamarind	Garlic		Pepper	Turmeric		Areca-nuts	Coriander seeds		
	I sort		Jaggery	Sathur	Local	Tumkur	Mysore	Hills	Jamnagar	Curry	Toilet	(Pheton)			
	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)
1979-80 Average ..	276.22	178.98	330.50	818.83	—	580.42	450.00	—	392.71	2733.33	737.50	2,000.00	1,261.75	311.51	1,676.12
1980-81 ..	438.95	—	485.21	722.40	—	766.88	—	—	349.17	2,020.20	470.00	1,856.67	1,490.38	538.33	1,696.43
1981-82 ..	381.66	270.83	501.84	1,328.13	—	669.45	950.00	—	500.25	1,760.00	450.00	1,590.63	1,706.88	802.08	1,845.60
1982-1983 ..	288.28	244.00	408.61	1,084.17	—	872.08	—	—	704.58	1,800.00	649.17	1,652.50	1,537.71	659.42	2,860.42
April 1982 ..	268.57	245.72	453.33	1,100.00	N.S.	770.00	N.S.	N.S.	530.00	1,800.00	450.00	1,450.00	1,590.00	600.00	2,400.00
May 1982 ..	256.43	237.15	383.34	1,025.00	N.S.	850.00	N.S.	N.S.	650.00	1,800.00	500.00	1,450.00	1,587.50	600.00	2,500.00
June 1982 ..	277.14	245.71	388.89	1,062.50	N.S.	850.00	N.S.	N.S.	650.00	1,800.00	500.00	1,450.00	1,650.00	600.00	2,800.00
July 1982 ..	300.00	245.71	388.89	1,160.00	N.S.	850.00	N.S.	N.S.	550.00	1,800.00	500.00	1,450.00	1,650.00	628.00	2,800.00
August 1982 ..	305.00	245.71	388.89	1,150.00	N.S.	850.00	N.S.	N.S.	650.00	1,800.00	500.00	1,450.00	1,612.50	680.00	3,025.00
September 1982 ..	305.00	N.S.	388.89	1,100.00	N.S.	925.00	N.S.	N.S.	750.00	1,800.00	500.00	1,450.00	1,575.00	680.00	3,100.00
October 1982 ..	300.00	N.S.	388.89	1,100.00	N.S.	950.00	N.S.	N.S.	750.00	1,800.00	500.00	1,450.00	1,575.00	680.00	3,100.00
November 1982 ..	315.72	N.S.	388.89	1,100.00	N.S.	962.50	N.S.	N.S.	750.00	1,800.00	900.00	2,000.00	1,575.00	680.00	3,100.00
December 1982 ..	307.14	N.S.	400.00	1,100.00	N.S.	920.00	N.S.	N.S.	750.00	1,800.00	890.00	1,980.00	1,575.00	662.50	3,100.00
January 1983 ..	280.04	N.S.	444.44	1,100.00	N.S.	900.00	N.S.	N.S.	750.00	1,800.00	850.00	1,900.00	1,400.00	730.00	2,800.00
February 1983 ..	278.57	N.S.	444.44	1,021.00	N.S.	900.00	N.S.	N.S.	825.00	1,800.00	850.00	1,990.00	1,375.00	705.00	2,800.00
March 1983 ..	265.71	N.S.	444.44	987.50	N.S.	737.50	N.S.	N.S.	850.00	1,800.00	850.00	1,900.00	1,287.50	667.50	2,800.00

## 11. PRICES

## 11.3 Wholesale prices in Karaikal—Contd.

in Rupees

Year and month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (contd.)				OIL SEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES					FRUITS AND VEGETABLES			
	Poppy seeds	Salt	Coconuts (1,000)	Mustard	Ground-nut oil	Gingelly oil	Coconut oil	Ground-nut oil cake	Gingelly oil cake	Banana Poovam (100 Nos.)	Potatoes		
											Mettur- Kodaikanal	Rangalore	
(1)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)
1979-1980 Average ..	757.29	11.39	895.00	493.75	947.00	1,014.26	1,306.79	148.83	191.84	8.89	173.95	166.91	162.76
1980-1981 Average ..	1,160.83	13.12	995.42	593.33	1,126.70	1,232.82	1,751.82	176.27	246.26	8.46	225.34	238.48	176.45
1981-82 ..	1,223.23	17.05	1,384.17	680.00	1,349.17	1,320.20	1,588.23	211.11	244.61	10.28	190.51	199.38	188.99
1982 1983 ..	2,003.75	20.57	1,290.83	708.75	1,345.41	1,367.33	1,828.25	205.39	256.00	13.00	231.24	—	195.52
April 1982 Average ..	1,320.00	25.00	1,500.00	680.00	1,165.33	1,342.66	1,376.01	193.78	268.40	10.40	165.17	N.S.	153.28
May ..	1,400.00	22.50	1,375.00	680.00	1,141.58	1,373.33	1,376.67	177.78	261.50	12.00	N.S.	N.S.	164.64
June ..	1,400.00	20.00	1,300.00	680.00	1,338.34	1,301.67	1,733.33	211.12	243.50	12.00	239.32	N.S.	201.56
July ..	1,700.00	20.00	1,200.00	680.00	1,322.67	1,256.00	1,690.01	209.67	233.80	12.00	247.62	N.S.	N.S.
August ..	1,975.00	20.00	1,200.00	695.00	1,353.34	1,268.34	1,746.65	193.14	220.75	12.00	232.22	N.S.	N.S.
September ..	2,150.00	20.00	1,175.00	700.00	1,345.00	1,293.34	1,744.97	183.31	210.00	13.50	208.99	N.S.	N.S.
October ..	2,200.00	20.00	1,150.00	700.00	1,382.67	1,309.33	1,794.68	208.44	234.00	15.00	242.78	N.S.	N.S.
November ..	2,200.00	20.00	1,250.00	700.00	1,410.00	1,326.67	2,033.35	217.78	255.00	15.00	282.22	N.S.	N.S.
December ..	2,200.00	20.00	1,340.00	740.00	1,429.33	1,400.00	2,153.34	221.34	278.00	14.40	230.22	N.S.	N.S.
January 1983 ..	2,500.00	20.00	1,300.00	750.00	1,453.33	1,526.67	2,240.00	222.23	290.00	12.00	223.89	N.S.	N.S.
February ..	2,500.00	20.00	1,350.00	750.00	1,423.33	1,510.00	2,083.33	220.01	290.00	13.50	240.00	N.S.	249.21
March ..	2,500.00	19.34	1,350.00	750.00	1,380.00	1,500.00	1,966.65	206.08	287.00	14.25	N.S.	N.S.	208.93

## 11. PRICES

## 11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

Year and month		FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (Contd.)						MISCELLANEOUS						(In Rupees)
		Onions		Vanaspatti		Refined Oil		Cement (Dahima)	Kerosene 18.5 litres	Matches (½ Two 5 Gross)				
		Bellary	Trichy	Tushar	Mavan	Tushar	Mavan							
(1)	(2)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)			
1979-80	Average	170.97	156.07	—	1,113.96	—	1,086.94	27.35	27.35	70.28				
1980-81	"	90.65	100.91	—	1,208.99	—	1,272.65	55.31	29.23	76.09				
1981-82	"	170.28	150.05	—	1,268.40	—	1,627.30	60.54	32.83	80.00				
1982-83	"	138.08	196.10	—	1,429.73	—	1,597.63	122.00	35.19	80.00				
April	1982	130.50	176.33	N.S.	1,393.94	N.S.	1,600.00	122.00	33.13	80.00				
May	"	105.63	223.75	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1,556.46	122.00	33.00	80.00				
June	"	105.00	299.17	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1,596.78	122.00	33.00	80.00				
July	"	148.50	265.33	N.S.	1,393.94	N.S.	1,580.65	122.00	33.00	80.00				
August	"	168.75	175.00	N.S.	1,424.24	N.S.	1,580.65	122.00	33.00	80.00				
September	"	143.75	212.50	N.S.	1,439.39	N.S.	1,580.65	122.00	33.00	80.00				
October	"	149.00	272.00	N.S.	1,406.06	N.S.	1,580.65	N.S.	33.00	80.00				
November	"	156.25	258.34	N.S.	1,404.55	N.S.	1,596.78	N.S.	33.00	80.00				
December	"	134.00	155.33	N.S.	1,425.76	N.S.	1,587.10	N.S.	33.00	80.00				
January	1983	136.88	102.92	N.S.	1,511.52	N.S.	1,698.93	N.S.	33.00	80.00				
February	"	141.25	95.84	N.S.	1,511.52	N.S.	1,685.49	N.S.	33.00	80.00				
March	"	137.50	116.67	N.S.	1,386.37	N.S.	1,527.42	N.S.	59.14	80.00				

# II. PRICES

11.4. Prices in Rupees

(1000 Rupees)

Year and month	CATEGORIES																							
	BOILED RICE								RAW RICE															
	Fine				Medium				Coarse				Fine				Medium				Coarse			
	Vellai Samba	Ponni	I.P. 20	A.P.T. 31	Kattai Samba	Colimbatore Samba	Karim Samba	T.K.M. 9	Mattai Kuruvai	Coarse T.K.M. 9	Vellai Samba	Ponni Samba	A.D.T. 31	Kattai Samba	Colimbatore Samba	Vellai Kuruvai	Ponni Samba	A.D.T. 31	Kattai Samba	Colimbatore Samba	Vellai Kuruvai			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)									
1979-80 Average	..	2.03	2.08	2.00	—	1.91	1.87	2.05	—	1.84	2.03	2.22	—	1.94	—	1.80								
1980-81 "	..	2.39	2.47	2.35	—	2.24	2.21	2.25	—	2.10	2.43	2.65	—	2.30	—	—								
1981-82 "	..	2.79	2.98	2.85	—	2.67	2.61	2.80	—	2.43	2.89	3.18	—	2.75	—	—								
1982-83 "	..	2.61	2.85	2.68	2.45	2.60	2.55	—	2.40	—	2.99	3.20	2.77	2.80	—	—								
April 1982	..	2.62	2.80	2.52	2.28	2.50	2.46	N.S.	2.20	N.S.	2.90	3.12	2.63	2.74	N.S.	N.S.								
May "	..	2.60	2.88	2.58	2.28	2.50	2.48	N.S.	2.30	N.S.	3.00	3.18	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.								
June "	..	2.60	2.88	2.58	2.30	2.50	2.48	N.S.	2.30	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.								
July "	..	N.S.	2.80	2.50	2.32	2.50	2.42	N.S.	2.26	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.								
August "	..	N.S.	2.80	2.68	2.48	2.58	2.58	N.S.	2.48	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.								
September "	..	N.S.	2.80	2.70	2.45	2.60	2.60	N.S.	2.45	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.								
October "	..	N.S.	2.80	2.70	2.46	2.60	2.60	N.S.	2.40	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.								
November "	..	N.S.	2.80	2.70	2.58	2.60	2.60	N.S.	2.43	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.								
December "	..	N.S.	2.80	2.70	2.54	2.60	2.50	N.S.	2.40	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.78	2.80	N.S.	N.S.								
January 1983	..	N.S.	2.83	2.73	2.53	2.63	2.53	N.S.	2.43	N.S.	N.S.	3.20	2.70	2.80	N.S.	N.S.								
February "	..	N.S.	3.00	2.90	2.55	2.80	2.65	N.S.	2.55	N.S.	N.S.	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.								
March "	..	N.S.	3.00	2.90	2.60	2.80	2.70	N.S.	2.60	N.S.	N.S.	3.35	N.S.	2.88	N.S.	N.S.								





## 11. PRICES

## 11.4 Prices of Condiments and Spices

Year and month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (Contd.)										OIL SEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES					
	Turmeric		Arecanuts (Pheton)	Almond (40)	Poppy seeds (41)	Cardamom (42)	Coriander (43)	Mustard seed (44)	Salt (45)	Coco Nut (Each) (46)	Ginger seed (48)	Gingerly oil (49)	Coconut oil (51)			
	Curry (37)	Toilet (38)														
			(1)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(48)	(49)	(50)
1979-80 Average	..	7.61	22.46	13.22	30.67	8.46	19.04	186.63	3.46	0.17	1.35	5.54	5.90	9.89	10.63	15.05
1980-81 "	..	5.70	25.00	15.33	60.44	12.53	19.46	180.00	5.77	0.20	1.36	6.33	7.88	11.58	12.90	18.52
1981-82 "	..	6.00	20.00	17.65	80.00	13.23	19.48	180.00	8.41	0.23	1.71	7.00	7.56	13.86	13.67	16.75
1982-83 "	..	7.12	22.08	15.84	82.67	21.15	30.06	185.33	6.88	0.26	1.66	7.32	7.82	13.90	14.22	18.99
April 1982	..	5.90	20.00	16.16	80.00	14.40	25.00	180.00	6.50	0.30	1.95	7.00	7.50	12.00	13.72	14.35
May "	..	5.50	20.00	16.38	80.00	16.00	26.25	180.00	6.50	0.23	1.75	7.00	7.50	12.05	14.00	14.50
June "	..	5.50	20.00	17.00	80.00	16.00	30.00	180.00	6.50	0.25	1.75	7.00	7.50	14.00	13.75	17.63
July "	..	5.50	20.00	17.00	80.00	18.40	30.00	180.00	6.60	0.25	1.75	7.00	7.50	13.90	13.20	17.50
August "	..	5.50	20.00	16.50	80.00	21.50	31.50	180.00	7.00	0.25	1.75	7.00	7.88	14.00	13.25	18.00
September "	..	5.50	20.00	16.00	80.00	23.50	32.00	180.00	7.00	0.25	1.68	7.00	8.00	13.85	13.50	18.00
October "	..	5.20	20.00	16.00	80.00	24.00	32.00	180.00	7.00	0.25	1.60	7.00	8.00	14.12	13.88	18.40
November "	..	10.00	25.00	16.00	80.00	24.00	32.00	180.00	7.00	0.25	1.60	7.00	8.00	14.30	13.94	21.00
December "	..	9.80	25.00	16.00	82.00	24.00	32.00	184.00	7.00	0.25	1.58	7.80	8.00	14.64	14.32	22.20
January 1983	..	9.00	25.00	15.00	90.00	28.00	30.00	200.00	7.50	0.25	1.50	8.00	8.00	15.00	16.00	23.25
February "	..	9.00	25.00	14.63	90.00	28.00	30.00	200.00	7.13	0.25	1.50	8.00	8.00	14.63	15.63	22.50
March "	..	9.00	25.00	13.38	90.00	28.00	30.00	200.00	6.88	0.23	1.50	8.00	8.00	14.25	15.50	20.50

## 11. PRICES

## 11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

Year and month (1)		(In Rupees)														
		OILSEEDS, OILS AND ORIGANALS (Contd.)				FRUITS AND VEGETABLES				MISCELLANEOUS						
		Ground- nut oilcake (52)	Gingelly oilcake (53)	Plantain (54)	Pooram (55)	Potatoes (56)	Bangalore kantal (57)	Bellary (58)	Onions (59)	Firewood (Dry (25 Kgs.) (60)	Charcoal (30 Kgs.) (Lit.) (61)	Kerosene (Lit.) (62)	Match Box (We Two) (Each) (64)			
1979-80	Average	..	..	1.71	2.05	1.35	1.98	1.96	1.80	1.91	1.78	10.32	39.40	1.51	4.25	0.12
1980-81	"	..	..	1.90	2.57	1.37	2.48	2.57	2.03	1.05	1.21	10.38	45.00	1.62	5.08	0.12
1981-82	"	..	..	2.25	2.55	1.47	2.20	2.22	2.09	1.90	1.65	10.77	45.00	1.84	5.91	0.13
1982-83	"	..	..	2.12	2.66	1.71	2.53	N.S.	2.19	1.55	2.22	12.42	50.60	1.96	6.12	0.15
April	1982	..	..	2.02	2.74	1.50	1.83	N.S.	1.66	1.44	1.96	11.50	45.60	1.85	6.13	0.15
May	1982	..	..	1.83	2.70	1.50	N.S.	N.S.	1.90	1.25	2.48	12.50	48.00	1.84	6.13	0.15
June	1982	..	..	2.15	2.55	1.50	2.60	N.S.	2.35	1.50	3.50	12.50	48.00	1.84	6.13	0.15
July	1982	..	..	2.14	2.46	1.50	2.78	N.S.	N.S.	1.60	2.96	12.50	48.00	1.85	6.13	0.15
August	1982	..	..	2.00	2.28	1.50	2.48	N.S.	N.S.	1.78	2.08	12.50	48.00	1.85	6.12	0.15
September	1982	..	..	1.93	2.20	1.75	2.28	N.S.	N.S.	1.55	2.38	12.50	48.00	1.85	6.12	0.15
October	1982	..	..	2.15	2.44	2.00	2.56	N.S.	N.S.	1.62	2.94	12.50	51.60	1.85	6.12	0.15
November	1982	..	..	2.20	2.65	2.00	3.03	N.S.	N.S.	1.70	2.85	12.50	54.00	1.85	6.12	0.15
December	1982	..	..	2.28	2.88	1.90	2.62	N.S.	N.S.	1.57	1.78	12.50	54.00	1.85	6.12	0.15
January	1983	..	..	2.30	3.00	1.60	2.53	N.S.	N.S.	1.45	1.13	12.50	54.00	1.85	6.12	0.15
February	1983	..	..	2.25	3.00	1.80	2.60	N.S.	2.57	1.55	1.18	12.50	54.00	1.85	6.12	0.15
March	1983	..	..	2.13	3.00	1.94	N.S.	N.S.	2.35	1.55	1.38	12.50	54.00	3.20	6.18	0.15

## PRICES

11.4 Recent Prices in Nalankai

Year and month		Miscellaneous (Contd.)															
		Milk (Lit.)		Tea	Coffee powder		Vegetables		Refined oil		Butter	Ghee	Mutton	Egg (Hun) (Each)			
		Cow's Buffalo's		Lipton	Srinivas	Tuskar	Maayan	Tuskar	Maayan								
		(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)			
(1)																	
1979-80 Average	..	..	..	..	1.92	1.92	10.43	8.53	7.50	..	11.96	..	..	18.66	27.69	15.00	0.45
1980-81	"	..	..	..	2.00	2.00	11.09	8.95	7.80	..	13.26	..	..	20.36	28.87	15.87	0.46
1981-82	"	..	..	..	2.33	2.33	11.47	10.18	8.43	..	15.60	..	..	25.61	37.30	16.00	0.54
1982-83	"	..	..	..	2.60	2.60	12.19	10.63	8.88	..	16.77	..	17.27	24.56	39.38	16.04	0.59
April 1982	..	..	..	..	2.60	2.60	11.76	10.50	8.75	N.S.	16.00	N.S.	17.56	23.40	38.40	16.00	0.60
May 1982	..	..	..	..	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	17.00	23.50	38.00	16.00	0.65
June 1982	..	..	..	..	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	18.50	N.S.	17.00	24.00	40.00	16.00	0.63
July 1982	..	..	..	..	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	17.50	N.S.	17.00	23.20	39.20	16.00	0.63
August 1982	..	..	..	..	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	17.50	N.S.	17.00	23.75	38.00	16.00	0.56
September 1982	..	..	..	..	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	16.75	N.S.	17.00	25.50	39.00	16.00	0.55
October 1982	..	..	..	..	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	16.50	N.S.	17.00	29.00	40.00	16.00	0.55
November 1982	..	..	..	..	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	16.40	N.S.	17.00	30.50	40.00	16.00	0.55
December 1982	..	..	..	..	2.60	2.60	12.13	10.60	8.85	N.S.	16.40	N.S.	17.10	22.40	40.00	16.00	0.56
January 1983	..	..	..	..	2.60	2.60	13.03	11.00	9.25	N.S.	16.45	N.S.	17.73	24.00	40.00	16.00	0.60
February 1983	..	..	..	..	2.60	2.60	13.03	11.00	9.25	N.S.	16.60	N.S.	18.00	24.00	40.00	16.00	0.60
March 1983	..	..	..	..	2.60	2.60	13.03	11.00	9.25	N.S.	15.90	N.S.	17.00	21.50	40.00	16.50	0.60

## 12. CO-OPERATION

The Madras Co-operative Societies Act, 1932 (VI of 1932) was extended to Pondicherry State in 1955. The data presented in this section give an idea of progress, achieved under Co-operation. The data are given for six years from 1978 to 1983 and give position as on 30th June of each year. Societies are classified into 2 main categories. Credit and Non-Credit Societies.

TABLE 12.1 : Gives information regarding progress in Co-operation in general namely the total number of societies, members working capital etc. It also gives the average working capital per head of population.

TABLE 12.2 : Gives details of the progress achieved in the field of Co-operation according to type of societies.



## 12. CO-OPERATION

## 12. 1 Progress in Co-operation—General

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Item	As on 30th June					
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Number of Societies .. .. .	270	277	285	292	302	316
Membership .. .. .	1,23,835	1,29,527	1,53,662	1,74,451	1,95,014	1,99,384
Working Capital Total .. .. .	1,41,087	1,15,867	1,87,381	2,33,263	2,92,386	3,65,113
Share Capital Paid .. .. .	17,217	23,055	27,160	46,013	72,286	94,121
Reserve and other Funds .. .. .	12,814	12,177	10,700	15,777	19,213	23,655
Loans from :						
(i) Central Financing Agency .. .. .	22,522	25,467	30,377	34,564	39,226	40,659
(ii) Reserve Bank .. .. .	6,270	1,333	4,766	5,150	6,640	10,100
(iii) Government** .. .. .	17,147	18,348	18,905	21,162	21,751	23,098
(iv) Other sources .. .. .	4,698	3,805	2,973	5,411	7,373	12,650
Deposits from :						
(i) Central Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
(ii) Primary Societies .. .. .	1,300	1,782	1,965	17,135	16,884	14,734
(iii) Individuals and other sources .. .. .	18,809	31,025	36,204	29,057	84,373	37,224
Debentures of Land Mortgage Bank .. .. .	10,953	11,410	11,332	10,805	9,109	9,065
Population in lakhs .. .. .	4.71	4.71	4.71	6.04	6.04	6.04
Number of Societies per lakh of inhabitants .. .. .	5,732	5,894	60	48	50	
Number of Members of Primary Societies per thousand of inhabitants .. .. .	263	275	326	288	322	330
Average working capital (in rupees) per head of population..	300	339	397	379	384	604

\*\*Including Funds for Godown construction.

N.B. :—Nominal membership of Central Land Mortgage Bank not taken into account.

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## 12. CO-OPERATION

## 12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	As on 30th June					
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. CREDIT SOCIETIES :</b>							
<b>1. State Co-operative Bank :</b>							
Number	.. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1
Membership Primary Societies	.. .. .	162	173	179	186	190	200
Membership Individual and others	.. .. .	16	15	16	22	20	19
Working Capital	.. .. .	30,593	36,962	45,633	49,903	56,314	57,510
Share Capital paid up	.. .. .	3,410	3,816	4,311	3,949	4,469	4,754
Reserve and other Funds	.. .. .	2,585	3,041	2,454	3,852	4,351	4,146
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	.. .. .	6,270	1,333	4,766	5,150	6,640	10,100
Loans from Government	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from other sources	.. .. .	792	443	293	150	—	3,196
Deposits from Primary Societies	.. .. .	1,001	1,091	1,149	16,526	16,680	13,767
Deposits from individuals and others	.. .. .	15,145	26,025	29,873	17,823	18,696	18,923
<b>2. Central Land Mortgage Banks :</b>							
Number	.. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1
Membership : Individual --Regular	.. .. .	3,635	3,881	4,026*	4,185*	3,954*	4,012
Membership : Nominal	.. .. .	153	162	162	162	162	1763
Working Capital	.. .. .	13,246	13,924	14,272	14,040	12,520	12,54
Share Capital paid up	.. .. .	1,123	1,338	1,360	1,476	1,509	1,772
Reserve and other Funds	.. .. .	616	602	1,034	1,178	1,277	1,365
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	.. .. .	—	—	—	200	228	—
Loans from Government	.. .. .	222	144	66	10	—	—
Loans from other sources	.. .. .	10,953	11,410	11,332	10,805	9,109	9,065
Deposits from Primary Societies	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from Individuals and others	.. .. .	7	8	8	8	8	8
<b>3. Primary Co-operative Bank :</b>							
Number	.. .. .	—	—	—	1	1	1
Membership—Individual Societies	.. .. .	—	—	—	16,544	17,814	17,728
Working Capital	.. .. .	—	—	—	7,773	11,927	14,120
Share Capital	.. .. .	—	—	—	1,338	2,044	2,467
Reserve and other funds	.. .. .	—	—	—	123	161	251

## 12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies-Contd.

## 12. CO-OPERATION

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total Deposits .. .. .	—	—	—	5,827	8,799	9,737	
Loans from Government .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Loans from Reserve Bank of India .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	—	—	—	36	—	—	
Loans from other sources .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
i. Primary Agricultural Societies :							
Number .. .. .	62	62	60	60	59	59	
Membership .. .. .	29,132	29,102	29,918	31,639	34,147	34,578	
Working Capital .. .. .	24,432	27,578	30,348	32,058	32,808	36,438	
Share Capital paid up .. .. .	3,220	3,502	3,547	3,853	3,911	4,052	
Reserve and other funds .. .. .	3,261	3,474	3,628	3,668	5,741	7,566	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	14,578	16,920	18,128	19,520	19,941	19,651	
Loans from Government .. .. .	206	216	277	316	505	452	
Loans from other sources .. .. .	72	45	6	—	—	1,673	
Deposits from Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	138	127	140	163	170	160	
Primary Non-Agricultural Societies :							
Number .. .. .	18	21	24	26	27	32	
Membership .. .. .	5,615	10,244	15,253	13,734	13,957	14,358	
Working Capital .. .. .	5,291	8,965	13,052	11,222	16,133	19,134	
Share Capital paid up .. .. .	895	1,365	2,171	2,318	2,730	3,362	
Reserve and other funds .. .. .	260	247	206	107	151	194	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	492	1,904	3,679	3,680	6,312	6,362	
Loans from Government .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Loans from other sources .. .. .	—	10	40	—	—	—	
Deposits from Societies .. .. .	299	691	816	613	204	230	
Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	2,847	4,017	5,069	3,687	4,365	7,096	
II NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES:							
Marketing Societies :							
Number .. .. .	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Membership .. .. .	781	806	1,120	1,219	1,241	1,347	
Working Capital .. .. .	10,296	10,173	8,571	12,633	13,875	18,355	
Share Capital paid up .. .. .	377	376	516	611	664	1,485	
Reserve and other funds .. .. .	540	540	732	1,470	1,553	1,398	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	



## 12. CO-OPERATION

## 12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies --Contd

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Loans from Government .. .. .	293	373	437	530	489	626
	Loans from other sources .. .. .	3,523	3,042	1,820	4,893	5,954	6,575
	Deposits from Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	252	225	338	705	1,222	3,251
2.	Sugarcane Growers Co-operative Societies .. .. .	This Society is under liquidation.					
3.	Milk Supply Societies :						
	Number .. .. .	40	44	45	47	50	50
	Membership .. .. .	17,991	14,773	19,874	21,818	23,098	23,608
	Working Capital .. .. .	6,952	7,889	10,529	11,362	11,813	13,241
	Share Capital paid up .. .. .	685	732	798	1,002	1,013	1,069
	Reserve and other Funds .. .. .	2,069	2,561	230	202	208	362
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	64	85	85	84	83	264
	Loans from Government .. .. .	2,011	2,113	2,331	2,345	2,357	2,473
	Loans from other Sources .. .. .	30	—	295	180	60	—
	Deposits from Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Weavers Societies :						
	Number .. .. .	14	14	14	14	14	15
	Membership .. .. .	3,106	4,747	5,158	5,216	5,522	5,393
	Working Capital .. .. .	9,605	12,626	15,417	19,506	23,234	27,812
	Share Capital paid up .. .. .	2,010	2,497	2,725	2,700	3,187	3,804
	Reserve and other Funds .. .. .	549	359	296	542	654	592
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	2,490	3,496	4,960	7,162	8,530	9,459
	Loans from Government .. .. .	1,456	1,391	962	1,392	1,397	2,007
	Loans from other sources .. .. .	156	171	248	90	92	26
	Deposits from Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	217	310	567	627	617	731
5.	Other Industrial Societies :						
	Number .. .. .	7	10	16	16	18	22
	Membership .. .. .	453	866	1,377	1,775	1,957	1,904
	Working Capital .. .. .	631	922	1,131	1,662	2,433	2,433
	Share Capital paid up .. .. .	112	127	162	268	350	364
	Reserve and other funds .. .. .	175	135	61	50	124	159
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	—	63	84	300	251	390
	Loans from Government .. .. .	117	45	63	117	94	123

## 12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Contd.

## 12. CO-OPERATION

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Loans from other sources	1	67	114	70	51	25
	Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others	—	—	11	15	13	19
6.	Consumer Stores :						
	Number	49*	49	48	48	51	54
	Membership	50,362	51,501	61,635	60,782	74,701	76,304
	Working Capital	11,693	11,949	14,153	18,979	24,567	29,162
	Share Capital paid up	1,568	2,221	2,550	2,852	3,179	3,865
	Reserve and other funds	1,522	1,541	1,549	2,045	2,118	3,344
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	3,122	1,228	1,936	2,331	2,594	3,050
	Loans from Government	236	1,088	1,427	1,598	1,560	1,502
	Loans from other sources	63	25	—	—	1,155	851
	Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others	203	313	198	202	413	936
7.	Housing Societies :						
	Number	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Membership	2,886	3,121	3,454	4,961	5,456	5,851
	Working Capital	16,494	17,639	18,810	20,040	21,301	22,856
	Share Capital paid up	2,155	2,233	2,310	2,441	2,581	2,786
	Reserve and other Funds	779	815	368	1,303	1,411	1,268
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	—	59	62	73	—	—
	Loans from Government	11,385	11,962	12,114	13,271	13,776	14,397
	Loans from other sources	59	—	—	—	—	64
	Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others	—	—	—	—	70	—
8.	Fishermen Societies :						
	Number	34	31	31	31	31	31
	Membership	7,169	7,588	8,723	9,054	9,123	9,355
	Working Capital	4,511	5,335	5,474	6,364	4,884	4,860
	Share Capital paid up	1,045	1,018	1,000	1,013	1,024	1,014
	Reserve and other Funds	242	171	80	190	522	573
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	1,207	1,164	875	628	621	704
	Loans from Government	971	999	1,190	1,393	1,390	1,343
	Loans from other sources	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—

\*Thus figures include Students' Co-operative Stores

## 12. CO-OPERATION

## 12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies--Contd.

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Other Non-Agricultural and Non-Credit Societies :						
	Number .. .. .	6	6	5	6	8	9
	Membership .. .. .	926	916	932	1,031	1,425	2,095
	Working Capital .. .. .	4,896	1,955	2,478	3,015	3,810	5,663
	Share Capital paid up .. .. .	176	170	132	141	247	274
	Reserve and other Funds .. .. .	88	518	60	661	651	675
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	144	166	146	125	205	325
	Loans from Government .. .. .	—	—	10	11	10	10
	Loans from other sources .. .. .	—	—	157	26	61	240
	Deposits from Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.	State Co-operative Union :						
	Number .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Membership .. .. .	121	121	190	292	302	316
11.	Farming Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
12.	Labour Contract Societies :						
	Number .. .. .	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Membership .. .. .	678	678	680	686	755	681
	Working Capital .. .. .	68	150	285	560	483	470
	Share Capital paid up .. .. .	32	32	32	24	37	35
	Reserve and other Funds .. .. .	3	2	—	—	7	16
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies .. .. .	5	10	—	—	37	20
	Loans from Government .. .. .	—	15	15	165	159	151
	Loans from other sources .. .. .	—	—	—	2	—	—
	Deposits from Societies .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.	Other Processing Societies (Pondicherry Sugar Mills) :						
	Number .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	—
	Membership .. .. .	270	273	274	281	298	552
	Working Capital .. .. .	1,231	3,800	5,842	16,218	32,872	65,676
	Share Capital paid up .. .. .	395	3,611	5,457	15,486	23,406	29,908
14.	Poultry Co operative Societies :						
	Number .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Membership .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Working Capital .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—

## 12. CO-OPERATION

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—*Concl'd.*

							(Amount in '000 Rupees)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)			
	Share Capital Paid up	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—			
	Reserve and other funds	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—			
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—			
	Loans from Government	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—			
	Loans from other sources	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—			
	Deposits from Societies	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—			
	Deposits from individuals and others	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—			
15.	Lift Irrigation Societies :									
	Number	.. .. . 22	22	23	24	24	24			
	Membership	.. .. . 532	560	560	659	658	658			
	Working Capital	.. .. . 1,148	1,195	1,307	1,382	1,004	1,086			
	Share Capital paid up	.. .. . 125	125	14	14	14	14			
	Reserve and other Funds	.. .. . 14	14	2	186	284	336			
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	.. .. . 420	372	415	425	434	434			
	Loans from Government	.. .. . 250	13	13	14	14	14			
	Loans from other Sources	.. .. . 2	2	—	—	—	—			
	Deposits from Societies	.. .. . —	—	—	—	—	—			
	Deposits from individuals and others	.. .. . —	—	—	—	—	—			
16.	Spinning Mills :									
	Number	.. .. . —	—	1	1	1	1			
	Membership	.. .. . —	—	131	205	234	238			
	Working Capital	.. .. . —	—	79	6,546	22,408	33,824			
	Share Capital paid up	.. .. . —	—	75	6,527	21,921	33,121			

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

### 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

This section presents data relating to employment in public and private sectors, data relating to Employment Exchange, and wages paid to agricultural and skilled labourers.

TABLES 13.1 to 13.3 : Present results of the census of Government Employees, all the employees working in the offices of the Pondicherry State Government and its industrial and commercial undertakings have been included. For this census those who are on the pay rolls of the establishment have been taken as regular staff. The staff paid from contingencies, work-charged personnel and those employed on daily wages have been classified as non-regular staff. Casual daily rated labour employed for less than a month and contractor's labour have not been included. The Ex-French employees whose pay scale start with a minimum of Rs. 500 or more have been taken as Gazetted Officers. Those who have been confirmed and hold substantively the post against which they are shown on the date of census, have been taken as permanent employees though working temporarily or officiating in any temporary post on the date of census, have also been taken as permanent. All those who are not confirmed and do not hold substantively any post on the date of census have been taken as temporary persons appointed in leave arrangements and temporary employees officiating in permanent posts have been shown as temporary. Basic pay includes personal or special pay, if any, but excludes dearness allowance and other allowances.

TABLE 13.4 : Gives the number of labourers employed in the textile industry by age groups and sex.

TABLE 13.5 : Furnishes information relating to labour employed in various shifts and departments in respect of textile industry. Average number of working days, spindles run in per shift and looms worked per shift are also included. Figures have been extracted from the 'Indian Textile Industry Statistical Bulletin' issued by the office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

TABLES 13.6 to 13.8 : Give the number of industrial disputes, industrial accidents and Trade Unions and their membership. The figures presented in these tables are tentative.

TABLES 13.9 to 13.10 : Relate to the number of employees in co operative societies and the wages and salaries paid to them respectively from 1976 to 1983.

There is only one Employment Exchange in the State located in Pondicherry Town. Table 13.11 shows the number of registration and placement effected by the Pondicherry Employment Exchange.

TABLE 13.12 : Relates to the progress on the live register of the Employment Exchange and output of educational institutions.

TABLE 13.13 : Relates to the occupational distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange.

TABLE 13.14 : Gives distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange according to educational qualifications.

TABLE 13.15 : Shows the progress of employment in the public sector.

TABLE 13.16 : Shows the changes in the volume of employment by industries in the public and private sectors put together. The data have been collected under the Employment Market Intelligence Scheme.

TABLE 13.17 : Shows the employment in shops and commercial establishment covered under the Shops and Establishments Act, 1964. The data have been furnished for 9 years from the year 1973 to 1983.

TABLE 13.18 : Shows the average number of workers employed in factories registered under the Factories Act, 1948 from 1973 to 1983.

TABLE 13.19 : Shows the number of working factories and employment in working factories by industries during the year 1981, 1982 and 1983. All notified factories under the Factory Act, 1948 have been covered.

TABLE 13.20 : Shows the number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1981, 1982 and 1983 in the Union territory of Pondicherry. The statistics relate only to factories covered under sections 2m(i), 2m(ii) and factories notified under section 85 of the Factories Act, 1948. Section 2m(i) covers factories using power and employing 10 or more persons on any working day; section 2m(ii) covers factories not using power and employing 20 or more persons on any working day and section 85 covers factories specially notified for the purpose by the State Government. Thus factories which do not come within the purview of the Factories Act, 1948 are excluded from the scope of these statistics. Data on average daily employment are inclusive of the estimates of average daily employment in respect of factories not submitting returns. All other statistics, however relate only to factories submitting returns. The industry-wise statistics have been presented upto four digit level of National Industrial Classification 1970.



सत्यमेव जयते

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 1 Distribution of Employees of Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1982

Sl. No.	Name of the Department/Office	Regular Staff		Non-Regular Staff		Total		Variation of figures in col. 8 over col. 7 (+) or (—)
		1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>I. LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR'S SECRETARIAT :</b>								
	Secretariat .. .. .	43	43	—	—	43	43	0
	<b>Total (I)</b> .. .. .	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>II. CHIEF SECRETARIAT :</b>								
	Secretariat (including Chief Vigilance Cell)	71	83	—	1	71	84	(+)13
	Legislative Assembly .. .. .	59	68	—	3	59	71	(+)12
	Council of Ministers .. .. .	55	56	5	6	60	62	(+)2
	Police .. .. .	1,445	1,462	48	48	1,493	1,510	(+)17
	Planning and Research .. .. .	30	29	4	5	34	34	0
	Jail .. .. .	61	62	—	—	61	62	(+)1
	Vigilance and Anti-Corruption .. .. .	12	14	—	—	12	14	(+)2
	Information and Publicity and Tourism .. .. .	92	96	—	11	92	107	(+)15
	Transport .. .. .	111	27	2	2	113	29	(—)84
	Administrator, Karaikal .. .. .	18	18	3	3	21	21	0
	Administrator, Mahe .. .. .	13	13	1	1	14	14	0
	Administrator, Yanam .. .. .	8	10	—	—	8	10	(+)2
	Rajya Sainik Board .. .. .	4	4	—	—	4	4	0
	<b>Total (II)</b> .. .. .	<b>1,979</b>	<b>1,942</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2,042</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>(—)20</b>
<b>III. HEALTH, ELECTRICITY AND WORKS :</b>								
	Secretariat .. .. .	46	46	—	—	46	46	0
	Health and Family Welfare Services .. .. .	2,345	2,600	2	22	2,347	2,622	(+) 275
	Electricity .. .. .	1,043	1,096	248	220	1,291	1,316	(+) 25
	Public Works .. .. .	832	837	695	709	1,527	1,546	(+) 19
	Welfare of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes .. .. .	754	108	520	81	1,274	189	(—) 1,085
	Social Welfare .. .. .	—	652	—	450	—	1,102	(+) 1,102
	Town and Country Planning .. .. .	46	45	5	6	51	51	0
	Port .. .. .	67	71	—	—	67	71	(+) 4
	<b>Total (III)</b> .. .. .	<b>5,133</b>	<b>5,455</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>1,488</b>	<b>6,603</b>	<b>6,943</b>	<b>(+) 340</b>

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13.1 Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1982—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
IV. EDUCATION :								
Education (Including Secretariat) .. .. .		5,823	6,147	605	411	6,428	6,558	(+) 130
<b>Total (IV) .. .. .</b>		<b>5,823</b>	<b>6,147</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>6,428</b>	<b>6,558</b>	<b>(+) 130</b>
V. REVENUE :								
Secretariat .. .. .		35	33	2	5	37	38	(+) 1
Revenue .. .. .		463	247	10	6	473	253	(-) 18
Registration .. .. .		78	73	13	13	91	96	(-) 5
Survey and Land Records .. .. .		145	148	14	12	159	160	(+) 1
Civil Supplies .. .. .		62	63	4	3	66	66	—
<b>Total (V) .. .. .</b>		<b>783</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>(-) 223</b>
VI. FINANCE :								
Secretariat .. .. .		49	54	2	—	51	54	(+) 3
Treasury and Accounts .. .. .		210	209	17	22	227	231	(+) 4
Government Press .. .. .		142	176	1	2	143	178	(+) 35
Economics and Statistics .. .. .		79	81	3	3	82	84	(+) 2
Commercial Taxes .. .. .		108	112	9	9	117	121	(+) 4
Hindu Religious Institutions .. .. .		—	13	—	—	—	13	(+) 13
<b>Total (VI) .. .. .</b>		<b>588</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>(-) 61</b>
VII. DEVELOPMENT :								
Secretariat .. .. .		48	47	2	2	50	49	(+) 1
Agriculture .. .. .		583	572	97	124	600	696	(+) 16
Animal Husbandry .. .. .		258	268	1	1	259	269	(+) 10
Fisheries .. .. .		139	141	15	17	154	158	(+) 4
Industries .. .. .		119	111	13	5	132	116	(-) 16
Co-operation .. .. .		99	123	6	6	105	129	(+) 24
Project Executive Office, Villianur .. .. .		60	57	12	16	72	73	(+) 1
Block Development Office, Karaikal .. .. .		33	33	4	4	37	37	0
Block Development Office, Mahe .. .. .		15	14	4	4	19	18	(-) 3
Block Development Office, Yanam .. .. .		9	9	3	—	12	9	(-) 3
<b>Total (VII) .. .. .</b>		<b>1,363</b>	<b>1,375</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>1,520</b>	<b>1,554</b>	<b>(+) 34</b>
VIII. LOCAL ADMINISTRATION :								
Local Administration .. .. .		163	128	2	6	165	134	(-) 31
Fire Service .. .. .		105	119	—	—	105	119	(+) 14
<b>Total (VIII) .. .. .</b>		<b>268</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>(-) 17</b>



## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 1 Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1982—*Concl'd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
X. LAW AND LABOUR :								
Secretariat	.. .. .	25	21	3	3	28	24	(—) 4
Judiciary	.. .. .	257	250	4	5	261	264	(+) 3
Labour (including Inspectorate of Factories)	..	246	253	31	30	277	283	(+) 6
Elections	.. .. .	6	7	—	—	6	7	(+) 1
Total (IX)		534	540	38	38	572	578	(+) 6
Grand total		16,514	16,958	2,410	2,277	18,924	19,235	(+) 311



13. 2 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1981 and 1982 - Distribution of Employees by Departments according to pay range

Sl.No.	Item	Lieutenant-Governor's Secretariat		Chief Secretariat		Health Electricity and Works		Education		Revenue		Finance		Development		Local Administration		Law and Labour		Total	
(1)	(2)	1981-1982 (3)	1981-1982 (4)	1981-1982 (5)	1981-1982 (6)	1981-1982 (7)	1981-1982 (8)	1981-1982 (9)	1981-1982 (10)	1981-1982 (11)	1981-1982 (12)	1981-1982 (13)	1981-1982 (14)	1981-1982 (15)	1981-1982 (16)	1981-1982 (17)	1981-1982 (18)	1981-1982 (19)	1981-1982 (20)	1981-1982 (21)	1981-1982 (22)
<b>I. REGULAR STAFF :</b>																					
	Below 200	..	1	—	38	20	320	338	170	230	45	16	14	19	113	67	2	10	32	13	735
	200 to below 300	..	32	32	1,564	1,466	2,552	2,706	837	1,031	365	275	187	205	612	650	66	111	238	203	6,453
	300 to below 400	..	3	4	221	195	957	1,002	1,156	1,152	246	173	171	224	294	301	24	60	106	128	3,178
	400 to below 500	..	2	1	76	74	568	608	1,756	1,787	69	56	116	85	141	152	21	22	78	112	2,827
	500 to below 750	..	1	2	112	129	523	555	1,456	1,486	47	35	90	76	165	165	26	31	44	43	2,464
	750 to below 1000	..	3	3	29	35	145	153	349	357	7	6	23	18	28	25	13	6	19	23	616
	1000 to below 1500	..	—	—	10	17	60	84	82	85	3	2	16	15	9	11	8	5	13	11	201
	1500 to below 2000	..	—	1	3	4	7	8	17	19	1	1	1	3	1	4	2	2	4	5	36
	2000 to below 2500	..	1	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	3	5
	2500 to below 3000	..	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	3000 and above	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total (I)</b>	..	43	43	2,054	1,942	5,133	5,455	8,823	6,147	783	564	618	645	1,363	1,375	163	247	534	540	16,514
<b>II. NON-REGULAR STAFF</b>																					
	Below 200	..	—	—	59	80	1,470	1,488	605	411	43	39	36	36	157	179	2	6	38	38	2,410
	<b>Grand total (I + II)</b>	..	43	43	2,113	2,022	6,603	6,943	9,428	6,558	826	603	654	681	1,520	1,554	165	253	572	578	18,924

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 3 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1981 and 1982—Distribution of Employees by Department and according to Status and Tenure

Sl.No.	Items	Lieutenant-Governor's Secretariat		Chief Secretariat		Health Electricity and Works		Education		Revenue		Finance		Development		Local Administration		Law and Labour		Total
		1981-1982 (3)	1981-1982 (4)	1981-1982 (5)	1981-1982 (6)	1981-1982 (7)	1981-1982 (8)	1981-1982 (9)	1981-1982 (10)	1981-1982 (11)	1981-1982 (12)	1981-1982 (13)	1981-1982 (14)	1981-1982 (15)	1981-1982 (16)	1981-1982 (17)	1981-1982 (18)	1981-1982 (19)	1981-1982 (20)	
I. REGULAR STAFF :																				
	Non-Gazetted	..	41	41	2,022	1,904	4,802	5,095	5,748	6,071	772	553	583	610	1,274	1,292	136	231	495	504 15,873 16,301
	Gazetted	..	2	2	32	38	331	360	75	76	11	11	35	35	89	83	27	16	39	36 641 657
	Total (I)	..	43	43	2,054	1,942	5,133	5,455	5,823	6,147	783	564	618	645	1,363	1,375	163	247	534	540 16,514 16,958
	Permanent	..	18	31	1,305	1,436	1,927	2,605	2,511	2,649	308	275	254	203	404	472	29	121	220	206 6,976 7,998
	Lien Holder	..	6	5	168	154	815	870	285	309	112	111	143	187	182	241	64	59	121	124 1,896 2,060
	Temporary	..	19	7	581	352	2,351	1,980	3,027	3,189	363	178	221	255	777	662	70	67	193	210 7,642 6,900
	Women included in Total (I)	..	2	2	32	49	1,465	1,599	1,593	1,638	21	22	36	43	63	63	6	7	77	77 3,295 3,500
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF																				
	Grand total (I+II)	..	43	43	2,113	2,022	6,603	6,943	6,428	6,558	826	603	654	681	1,520	1,554	165	253	572	578 18,924 19,235

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 4 Textile Mills - Labour employed by Sex

Year/Month		Men	Women	Total
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
1974	Monthly Average .. .. .	10,054	1,180	11,234
1975	.. .. .	10,478	1,091	11,569
1976	.. .. .	10,650	955	11,605
1977	.. .. .	10,703	812	11,515
1978	.. .. .	11,240	730	11,970
1979	.. .. .	10,849	986	11,805
1980	.. .. .	12,120	752	12,872
1981	.. .. .	12,050	692	12,742
1982	.. .. .	12,031	666	12,697
1983	.. .. .	11,879	630	12,509
1982	January .. .. .	12,008	677	12,685
	February .. .. .	12,031	677	12,708
	March .. .. .	12,075	680	12,755
	April .. .. .	12,083	679	12,762
	May .. .. .	12,085	675	12,760
	June .. .. .	12,098	671	12,769
	July .. .. .	12,076	669	12,753
	August .. .. .	12,076	666	12,742
	September .. .. .	11,963	652	12,615
	October .. .. .	11,952	653	12,605
	November .. .. .	11,979	649	12,628
	December .. .. .	11,941	646	12,587
1983	January .. .. .	11,938	652	12,590
	February .. .. .	11,915	642	12,557
	March .. .. .	11,901	639	12,540
	April .. .. .	11,870	640	12,510
	May .. .. .	11,906	636	12,542
	June .. .. .	11,859	630	12,489
	July .. .. .	11,859	622	12,481
	August .. .. .	11,862	619	12,481
	September .. .. .	11,860	619	12,479
	October .. .. .	11,858	619	12,477
	November .. .. .	11,859	620	12,479
	December .. .. .	11,859	620	12,481

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 5 Textile Mills—Labour employed by shifts and Departments

Year/Month	No. of Mills worked	No. of days worked	Average number of workers in all shifts			Average number of workers at work in all Department			Total col. No. 4 + 5 + 6	Average number of spindles Rings and mules run in			Average number of looms worked in		
			I shift	II shift	III shift	In Spinning Department	In Weaving Department	In other Department		I shift	II shift	III shift	I shift	II shift	III shift
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1973 Monthly Average	5	26	3,759	2,877	2,229	660	8,200	—	8,860	1,03,476	1,06,681	1,01,791	2,160	2,146	2,103
1974 "	5	26	3,188	2,981	2,263	727	8,305	—	9,032	1,08,169	1,09,226	1,05,728	2,255	2,180	2,190
1975 "	5	26	3,846	2,868	2,437	710	8,441	—	9,151	1,08,997	1,09,325	1,00,663	2,245	2,212	2,058
1976 "	5	27	3,888	3,056	2,925	686	9,183	—	9,869	1,12,432	1,11,257	1,12,373	2,315	2,280	2,274
1977 "	5	25	3,934	3,019	2,843	837	8,959	—	9,796	1,34,082	1,19,928	1,20,193	2,250	2,194	2,214
1978 "	5	25	4,197	3,230	3,031	880	9,578	—	10,458	1,33,167	1,31,833	1,32,667	2,345	2,315	2,328
1979 "	5	24	3,956	3,115	2,971	880	9,162	—	10,042	1,26,750	1,26,333	1,24,250	2,083	2,053	2,093
1980 "	5	26	4,406	3,455	3,311	866	10,306	—	11,172	1,33,667	1,28,500	1,34,667	2,229	2,170	2,244
1981 "	5	27	4,564	3,554	3,314	889	10,543	—	11,432	1,40,917	1,40,750	1,40,333	2,275	2,209	2,272
1982 "	5	27	4,490	3,417	3,179	892	10,194	—	11,086	1,33,500	1,35,000	1,37,917	2,090	2,065	1,977
1983 "	5	26	3,159	2,154	1,895	867	6,341	—	7,208	1,02,833	1,02,833	1,03,667	1,200	1,068	1,239
1982 January	5	26	4,426	3,399	3,172	839	10,158	—	10,997	1,24,000	1,26,000	1,29,000	2,053	1,995	2,187
February	5	24	4,432	3,415	3,152	839	10,170	—	11,009	1,32,000	1,32,000	1,31,000	2,136	2,180	198
March	5	27	4,528	3,459	3,152	886	10,293	—	11,179	1,37,000	1,40,000	1,38,000	2,144	2,085	2,089
April	5	26	4,501	3,490	3,253	882	10,362	—	11,244	1,43,000	1,46,000	1,47,000	2,232	2,315	2,281
May	5	27	4,475	3,439	3,195	882	1,227	—	11,109	1,44,000	1,45,000	1,45,000	2,209	2,270	2,242
June	5	27	4,462	3,430	3,177	897	10,172	—	11,069	1,42,000	1,46,000	1,44,000	2,276	2,338	2,305
July	5	28	4,657	3,569	3,324	944	10,606	—	11,550	1,45,000	1,51,000	1,49,000	2,300	2,320	2,322
August	5	27	5,782	4,215	3,870	945	12,922	—	13,867	1,46,000	1,50,000	1,49,000	2,266	2,259	2,292
September	5	27	4,581	3,518	3,241	939	10,401	—	11,340	1,43,000	1,41,000	1,42,000	2,167	2,153	2,162
October	5	27	3,917	3,133	2,927	932	9,045	—	9,977	1,21,000	1,21,000	1,25,000	1,862	2,000	1,938
November	5	26	4,009	2,905	2,746	843	8,817	—	9,660	1,15,000	1,04,000	1,26,000	1,885	1,308	1,890
December	5	25	4,116	3,035	2,886	878	9,159	—	10,037	1,10,000	1,18,000	1,30,000	1,654	1,554	1,818

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 5 Textile Mills—Labour employed by shifts and Departments—Contd

Year/Month	No. of Mills worked	No. of days worked	Average number of workers in all shifts			Average number of workers at work in all Department			Total col. No. 4+5+6 or 7+8+9	Average number of spindles Rings and mules run in			Average number of looms worked in		
			I shift	II shift	III shift	In Spinning Department	In Weaving Department	In other Departments		I shift	II shift	III shift	I shift	II shift	III shift
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1983 January	..	5	4,056	3,071	2,850	888	9,089	—	9,977	1,27,000	1,23,000	1,29,000	1,793	1,799	1,836
February	..	5	4,068	3,075	2,826	879	9,090	—	9,969	1,25,000	1,24,000	1,23,000	1,834	1,881	1,902
March	..	5	4,061	3,044	2,825	820	9,110	—	9,930	1,21,000	1,18,000	1,23,000	1,552	1,642	1,642
April	..	5	3,863	2,841	2,646	890	8,460	—	9,350	1,10,000	1,12,000	1,14,000	1,336	1,436	1,494
May	..	5	3,821	2,839	2,615	864	8,411	—	9,275	1,06,000	1,10,000	1,10,000	1,327	1,400	1,458
June	..	5	3,756	2,788	2,296	668	8,172	—	8,840	97,000	1,00,000	1,02,000	1,493	1,579	1,639
July	..	5	2,726	1,649	1,423	758	5,040	—	5,798	87,000	89,000	87,000	1,073	1,123	1,141
August	..	4	2,271	1,285	1,041	900	3,697	—	4,597	91,000	88,000	88,000	838	836	787
September	..	4	2,319	1,320	1,052	935	3,756	—	4,691	94,000	93,000	91,000	618	622	623
October	..	4	2,303	1,304	1,059	924	3,742	—	4,666	91,000	93,000	92,000	841	838	810
November	..	4	2,320	1,305	1,054	937	3,742	—	4,679	93,000	92,000	94,000	841	838	810
December	..	4	2,344	1,329	1,057	944	3,786	—	4,730	92,000	92,000	91,000	851	829	728

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 6 Trade Union in Major Industries (Textile and Sugar)

Sl. No.	Items	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. WORKER'S UNION :</b>							
1.	Number of Registered Unions .. .. .	43	54	62	60	146	63
2.	Number of membership at the end of the years :						
	Men .. .. .	10,686	11,714	12,644	15,358	25,407	11,894
	Women .. .. .	544	951	327	1,045	1,589	974
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>11,230</b>	<b>12,665</b>	<b>12,971</b>	<b>16,403</b>	<b>26,996</b>	<b>12,868</b>
<b>II. EMPLOYER'S UNION :</b>							
1.	Number of Registered Unions .. .. .	4	6	—	—	—	—
2.	Number of membership at the end of the year :						
	Men .. .. .	319	319	—	—	—	—
	Women .. .. .	3	3	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>322</b>	<b>322</b>	—	—	—	—

Source : Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 7 Number of Industrial Disputes and Man-Days lost in Major Industries

Sl. No.	Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Number of stoppages .. .. .	25	32	31	46	33	30
2.	Number of workers involved .. .. .	45,552	73,172	38,928	5,223	35,127	32,667
3.	Number of Man-days lost .. .. .	1,65,841	2,97,681	7,89,415	1,78,369	14,76,920	33,140

Source : Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13.8 Textile Mills—Number of Industrial Accidents

<i>Sl No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. FATAL :</b>							
	Number of accidents .. .. .	2	1	—	—	—	—
	Rate per '000 workers .. .. .	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—
<b>II. NON-FATAL :</b>							
	Number of accidents .. .. .	1,774	1,554	1,941	2,640	3,894	2,147
	Rate per '000 workers .. .. .	177	155	167	274	396	241

Source : Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13.9 Number of Employees in Co-operative Societies

<i>Sl No.</i>	<i>Type of Societies</i>	<i>Year ending 30th June</i>							
		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :</b>									
(a) Agricultural Credit Societies : .. .. .		340	332	336	351	344	359	381	394
1. Rural Credit Societies .. .. .		195	193	197	185	176	184	197	199
2. Marketing Societies .. .. .		70	67	67	72	72	75	83	94
3. State Co-operative Bank .. .. .		75	72	72	94	96	100	101	011
(b) Agricultural Non-Credit Societies : .. .. .		430	413	413	426	431	419	457	471
1. Milk Supply Societies .. .. .		407	390	390	409	416	424	442	456
2. Fishermen Societies .. .. .		23	23	23	17	15	15	15	15
<b>Total I .. .. .</b>		<b>770</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>865</b>
<b>II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :</b>									
(a) Non-Agricultural Credit Societies : .. .. .		27	23	23	23	36	65	71	83
1. Urban Bank .. .. .		16	16	16	16	19	21	24	32
2. Public Servants Societies .. .. .		11	7	7	7	17	44	47	51
(b) Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies : .. .. .		465	513	518	456	476	578	616	655
1. Weavers Societies .. .. .		37	80	85	63	104	131	137	146
2. Labour Contract Societies .. .. .		—	—	—	2	1	2	4	4
3. Cottage Industries Societies .. .. .		7	7	7	8	12	64	68	71
4. Housing Societies .. .. .		22	17	17	21	21	20	22	24
5. Stores .. .. .		396	406	406	359	331	353	374	396
6. Union .. .. .		3	3	3	3	7	8	11	14
<b>Total II .. .. .</b>		<b>492</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>738</b>
<b>Grand total (I+II) .. .. .</b>		<b>1,262</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>1,290</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>1,441</b>	<b>1,525</b>	<b>1,603</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-op. Societies, Pondicherry.



## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 10 Wages and Salaries paid to the Employees in Co-operative Societies

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Year ending 30th June							
		1976 (3)	1977 (4)	1978 (5)	1979 (6)	1980 (7)	1981 (8)	1982 (9)	1983 (10)
I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :									
(a) Agricultural Credit Societies :	.. ..	907	1,044	1,313	1,426	1,570	2,157	2,641	3,075
1. Rural Credit Societies	.. ..	293	347	451	440	446	630	709	687
2. Marketing Societies	.. ..	223	254	327	366	380	475	592	704
3. State Co-operative Bank	.. ..	391	443	535	620	744	1,052	1,340	1,684
(b) Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :	.. ..	1,009	1,053	1,197	1,252	1,408	1,630	1,581	2,172
1. Milk Supply Societies	.. ..	963	979	1,123	1,165	1,322	1,499	1,449	2,026
2. Fishermen Societies	.. ..	46	74	74	87	86	131	132	146
Total I	.. ..	1,916	2,097	2,510	2,678	2,978	3,787	4,222	5,247
II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :									
(a) Non-Agricultural Credit Societies :	.. ..	74	82	98	113	172	371	425	472
1. Urban Bank	.. ..	59	73	85	90	110	148	207	260
2. Public Servants Societies	.. ..	15	9	13	23	62	223	218	212
(b) Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :	.. ..	1,290	2,387	1,748	1,808	1,933	2,129	2,925	3,628
1. Weavers Co-operative Societies	.. ..	116	210	245	386	475	521	713	929
2. Labour Contract Societies	.. ..	—	—	—	5	5	3	16	16
3. Cottage Industries Co-operative Societies	.. ..	29	30	92	101	81	82	84	291
4. Housing Societies	.. ..	109	113	124	97	105	169	197	232
5. Stores	.. ..	1,035	1,178	1,259	1,189	1,236	1,304	1,836	2,044
6. Union	.. ..	1	856	28	30	31	50	79	116
Total II	.. ..	1,364	2,469	1,846	1,921	2,105	2,500	3,350	4,100
Grand total	.. ..	3,280	4,566	4,356	4,599	5,083	6,289	7,572	9,347

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 11 Registration and Placements effected by the Employment Exchange

Year	Number of fresh registration	Number of vacancies notified	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registrations	Number of placements effected	Percentage of col. 5 to col. 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1972-73 .. .. .	9,178	867	9.5	411	47.30
1973-74 .. .. .	8,769	986	11.2	617	62.57
1974-75 .. .. .	9,314	1,238	13.3	656	52.98
1975-76 .. .. .	6,750	1,223	18.1	672	54.94
1976-77 .. .. .	5,895	1,424	24.1	766	53.79
1977-78 .. .. .	8,289	1,736	20.9	513	29.56
1978-79 .. .. .	7,785	1,912	24.6	509	26.62
1979-80 .. .. .	12,211	2,938	24.1	695	23.66
1980-81 .. .. .	8,110	1,859	22.9	471	22.9
1981-82 .. .. .	10,602	1,886	17.8	874	46.3
1982-83 .. .. .	10,071	1,575	15.6	758	48.1

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 12 Progress on Live Register of Employment Exchange and Output of Educational Institutions

Year	Total number on live register	Change compared to previous year	No. of educated persons on live register	Change compared to previous year	Output of Educational Institutions
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1972 (As on 30th June) .. .. .	12,472	3,395	4,346	1,431	2,426
1973 .. .. .	16,021	3,549	5,960	1,614	2,090
1974 .. .. .	19,876	3,855	7,575	1,615	2,281
1975 .. .. .	16,120	3,756	5,720	1,855	2,449
1976 .. .. .	18,648	2,528	10,825	5,105	2,818
1977 .. .. .	21,615	2,926	17,486	6,661	3,168
1978 .. .. .	25,379	3,764	20,025	2,539	4,947
1979 .. .. .	29,526	4,147	25,833	5,808	3,762
1980 .. .. .	35,281	5,755	30,441	4,608	4,359*
1981 .. .. .	39,873	4,592	23,097	17,344	4,688*
1982 .. .. .	43,826	3,953	27,562	4,465	4,806*
1983 .. .. .	50,332	6,506	30,224	2,662	4,830*

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

\* Provisional

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13.13 Occupational distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from the Employment Exchange

Sl. No.	Occupational classification	No. of persons on the live register as on							
		31-12-79	Percent- age total for col. 3	31-12-80	Percent- age total for col. 5	31-12-81	Percent- age total for col. 7	31-12-82	Percent- age total for col. 9
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Professional, technical and related workers ..	1,601	5.00	1,661	4.37	1,724	4.02	1,845	3.80
2.	Administrative, executive and managerial workers ..	29	0.09	40	0.11	136	0.32	148	0.30
3.	Clerical and related workers ..	621	1.94	661	1.74	861	2.00	1,027	2.11
4.	Sales workers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	0.03
5.	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers ..	255	0.80	117	0.31	16	0.04	48	0.10
6.	Miners, quarrymen and related workers ..	95	0.30	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Workers in Transport and Communications occupations ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Craftsmen, production, process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified ..	1,506	4.70	1,907	5.02	832	2.33	1,062	2.19
9.	Services, sports and recreational workers ..	27,902	87.17	33,619	88.45	39,354	91.29	44,461	91.47
10.	Workers not classified by occupations ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>32,009</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>38,005</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>42,923</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>48,605</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13.14 Educational qualifications of the applicants on the live register still seeking assistance from the Employment Exchange

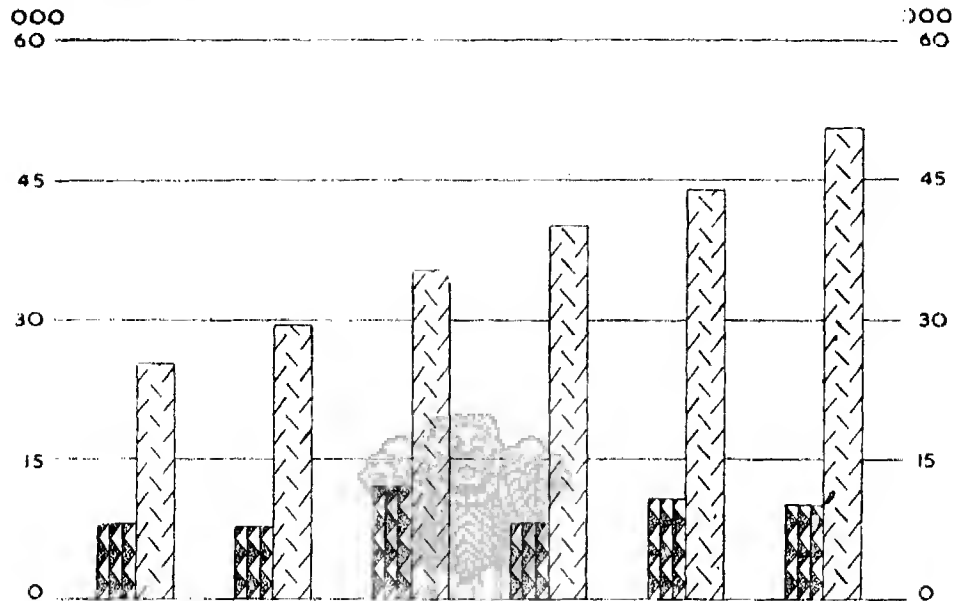
Sl. No.	Educational qualifications	Number of persons on live register as on					
		31-12-77	31-12-78	31-12-79	31-12-80	31-12-81	31-12-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Matriculation/SSLC/Brevet ..	8,164	9,235	10,889	13,787	16,546	19,202
2.	Intermediate/PUC/Brevet ..	1,816	2,269	2,757	4,215	5,410	5,641
3.	Graduates ..	2,427	2,545	2,669	3,263	3,626	4,173
4.	Post-graduates ..	242	155	505	394	466	667
5.	Others ..	10,182	13,239	15,189	16,346	16,875	18,922
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>22,831</b>	<b>27,443</b>	<b>32,009</b>	<b>38,005</b>	<b>42,923</b>	<b>48,605</b>

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.


## EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS

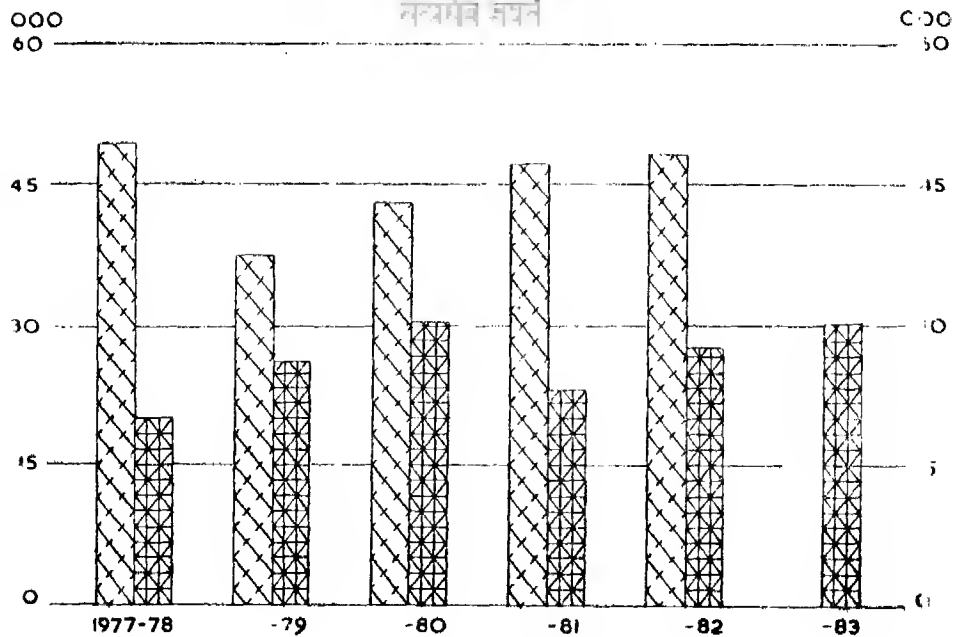
 No OF FRESH  
REGISTRATION

 TOTAL No ON  
LIVE REGISTER



 EDUCATED PERSONS  
ON LIVE REGISTER

 OUTPUT OF EDUCATIONAL  
INSTITUTIONS



## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 15 Progress of Employment in Public Sector

Units of Public Sector	Estimated Employment as on 31st March								
	1981			1982			1983		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Central Government ..	2,068	141	2,209	3,330	671	4,001	3,456	772	4,228
State Government .. ..	14,157	3,812	17,969	14,388	4,136	18,524	15,237	4,428	19,665
Quasi Government .. ..	6,128	440	6,568	6,291	452	6,743	6,364	452	6,816
Local Bodies .. ..	1,254	162	1,416	1,254	155	1,409	1,400	172	1,512
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>23,607</b>	<b>4,555</b>	<b>28,162</b>	<b>25,263</b>	<b>5,414</b>	<b>30,677</b>	<b>26,457</b>	<b>5,824</b>	<b>32,281</b>

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.



## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 16 Changes in volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)

Sl. No.	Industrial Code No.	Description of Industry	Number of Employees as on			
			31-3-80	31-3-81	31-3-82	31-3-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	110	Manufacture of crude petroleum .. .. .	—	—	—	—
DIVISION—II						
2.	201	Manufacture of dairy products .. .. .	7	—	—	—
3.	204	Rice Mills .. .. .	121	102	97	103
4.	205	Manufacture of Bakery products .. .. .	31	19	19	18
5.	206	Manufacture/refining of sugar .. .. .	939	942	934	942
6.	211	Manufacture of oils .. .. .	42	39	37	37
7.	217	Manufacture of starch .. .. .	39	10	10	4
8.	220	Distillery .. .. .	14	10	211	217
9.	224	Soda factories .. .. .	18	10	9	12
10.	231	Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills .. .. .	12,388	12,298	12,325	12,209
11.	235	Handloom weaving .. .. .	236	221	211	242
12.	236	Powerloom weaving .. .. .	33	34	34	41
13.	247	Spinning, weaving and finishing of other textiles .. .. .	36	35	28	24
14.	265	Manufacture of umbrella .. .. .	7	11	13	15
15.	276	Manufacture of wooden furniture .. .. .	69	79	78	90
16.	280	Manufacture of Hand-made paper .. .. .	434	641	681	620
17.	289	Printing .. .. .	243	243	279	329
Total Division -II.. .. .			14,805	14,887	14,966	14,903
DIVISION—III						
18.	311	Manufacture of fertilizers and pesticides .. .. .	26	27	27	31
19.	313	Manufacture of drugs and medicines .. .. .	48	22	25	21
20.	314	Manufacture of soap .. .. .	74	113	110	110
21.	317	Manufacture of matches .. .. .	42	15	4	6
22.	318	Manufacture of fireworks .. .. .	48	24	21	21
23.	319	Manufacture of chemical products .. .. .	19	13	13	14
24.	320	Manufacture of clay products .. .. .	49	17	17	21
25.	324	Manufacture of concrete pipes .. .. .	15	15	14	15
26.	339	Manufacture of copper, steel and aluminium .. .. .	31	22	22	22
27.	330	Rolling Mills .. .. .	133	279	257	121
28.	340	Manufacture of stainless steel products .. .. .	17	12	11	14

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16 Changes in volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors) - *Contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
29.	342	Manufacture of steel furniture .. .. .	70	64	60	63
30.	345	Manufacture of utensils .. .. .	45	42	41	34
31.	349	Workshops .. .. .	37	26	21	22
32.	350	Manufacture of Agricultural implements .. .. .	5	—	—	—
33.	363	Manufacture of electrical goods .. .. .	16	16	17	21
34.	376	Manufacture of cycle parts .. .. .	165	93	49	81
35.	379	Manufacture of trailers, tractors and tyre carts, etc. .. .. .	21	21	24	29
36.	374	Manufacture of automobile parts .. .. .	4	—	—	—
37.	382	Dealers in watches .. .. .	—	—	15	17
38.	389	Manufacture of umbrella ribs .. .. .	39	45	44	36
Total Division—III ..			904	866	792	699
DIVISION—IV						
39.	401	Distribution of Electrical energy .. .. .	1,306	1,291	1,307	1,672
DIVISION—V						
40.	500	Construction .. .. .	39	39	51	51
41.	501	Construction of Roads and Bridges .. .. .	1,481	1,512	1,546	1,532
42.	503	Construction of watertaps and tubewells .. .. .	—	—	—	14
Total Division—V ..			1,520	1,551	1,597	1,597
DIVISION—VI						
43.	630	Tractor dealers .. .. .	55	52	—	—
44.	650	Grain grocery stores .. .. .	296	284	276	277
45.	653	Milk supply societies .. .. .	292	295	331	281
46.	659	Retail dealers in coffee powder .. .. .	6	—	—	—
47.	660	Dealers in goods textile .. .. .	7	10	11	12
48.	673	Milk supply societies (R) .. .. .	201	135	146	109
49.	681	Medical shops .. .. .	104	85	74	50
50.	683	Petrol filling stations .. .. .	7	—	9	10
51.	689	Dealers in general goods .. .. .	158	145	131	101
52.	690	Hotels .. .. .	533	458	500	508
Total Division—VI ..			1,659	1,464	1,568	1,348

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.16 Changes in volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)--*Concl'd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
DIVISION—VII						
53.	701	Bus services .. .. .	118	125	118	136
54.	702	Transport by other motor vehicles .. .. .	16	Nil	16	16
55.	750	Postal, Telegraphs and wireless communications .. .. .	1,721	1,797	1,738	1,770
Total Division—VII .. .. .			1,855	1,922	1,870	1,922
DIVISION—VIII						
56.	800	Banking .. .. .	811	898	961	1,081
57.	809	Chit funds and credit societies .. .. .	87	11	73	71
58.	811	Life Insurance .. .. .	41	42	42	45
59.	819	Insurance other than life .. .. .	63	66	65	61
60.	825	Engineering services .. .. .	14	14	14	14
Total Division—VIII .. .. .			1,016	1,031	1,155	1,272
DIVISION—IX						
61.	901	State Government Offices .. .. .	7,933	5,614	8,402	8,774
62.	900	Central Government Offices .. .. .	202	201	213	201
63.	902	Local Bodies and Quasi-Government .. .. .	1,481	1,416	1,562	1,719
64.	920	Technical Education .. .. .	2,194	297	1,922	2,339
65.	921	Non-Technical Institutions .. .. .	6,312	6,714	7,221	7,388
66.	922	Collection of Statistics .. .. .	167	217	237	252
67.	930	Medical Services .. .. .	23	2,349	32	32
68.	931	Veterinary Services .. .. .	216	260	271	266
69.	940	Domestic Services .. .. .	505	505	505	505
70.	941	Welfare Services .. .. .	129	110	182	176
71.	949	Community Services .. .. .	134	205	133	120
72.	951	Exhibition of Motion pictures .. .. .	194	35	213	226
73.	954	All India Radio .. .. .	60	94	91	94
74.	963	Photo studio .. .. .	18	18	18	20
75.	973	Repair of Motor vehicles .. .. .	59	77	39	40
76.	979	Repairs of engine and pump sets .. .. .	52	48	29	52
77.	990	Other services .. .. .	24	33	22	44
Total Division—IX .. .. .			19,703	18,213	21,092	22,248
Grand total .. .. .			41,768	41,225	44,347	45,661

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.



## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 17 Employment in Shops and Commercial Establishments (covered by Shops and Establishments Act, 1964)

Year	Shops		Commercial Establishments		Cinema Theatres Hotels and Restaurants		Total Establishments	
	Numbers	Number of persons employed	Numbers	Number of persons employed	Numbers	Number of persons employed	Numbers	Number of persons employed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1973	3,096	3,086	433	1,154	447	1,450	4,976	5,690
1974	3,296	3,299	483	1,303	497	1,648	4,276	6,250
1975	3,542	3,549	564	1,535	525	1,815	4,631	6,899
1976	3,786	4,149	605	1,668	548	1,943	4,939	7,760
1977	3,979	4,627	640	1,794	590	2,219	5,209	8,660
1978	4,288	5,350	485	1,896	608	2,445	5,381	9,691
1979	4,521	5,775	513	1,970	625	2,530	5,659	10,275
1980	5,077	6,603	544	2,045	755	3,171	6,376	11,819
1981	6,581	7,609	520	2,087	760	3,507	7,861	13,203
1982	6,984	8,837	585	2,307	824	4,207	8,393	15,351
1983	7,640	8,654	668	2,499	868	3,953	9,176	15,106

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 18 Average number of workers employed in factories under the Factories Act.

Year	Number of working factories	Number of working factories submitting returns	Average daily number of workers in respect of factories which have submitted returns	Estimated average daily number of workers in respect of factories which have not submitted returns	Average daily number of workers employed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1973	354	179	11,700	804	12,504
1974	393	237	12,293	591	12,884
1975	406	282	12,193	649	12,842
1976	408	197	12,529	1,014	13,545
1977	482	251	12,581	1,104	13,685
1978	496	227	13,205	1,253	14,458
1979	570	338	14,198	1,201	15,399
1980	621	406	14,496	995	15,491
1981	687	453	14,526	1,660	16,186
1982	658	486	15,220	1,146	16,366
1983	737	521	10,173	7,034	17,207


Source : Office of the Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

### 13. 19 (A) Number of working factories and employment in working factories during 1981

Sl. No.	Industry Group	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Average daily number of workers employed				(13)	(14)	(15)
								Adult		Adolescent				
								Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
A. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES :														
1.	Manufacture of food products (20-21)	4	1	1,825	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	45	50
2.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	1	1	22,134	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
3.	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23)	4	4	12,42,746	4,164	3,912	252	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,164
4.	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and allied industries (28)	4	2	44,164	152	148	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	180
5.	Manufacture of metal products and parts (34)	6	2	1,710.5	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	51	61
6.	Personal services (96)	2	1	2,930	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	23
7.	Repair services (97)	3	2	21,830	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	1	15	89
	Total (A)	24	13	13,37,789.5	4,473	4,217	256	—	—	—	—	11	156	4,629

**B. OTHER FACTORIES :**

8.	Manufacture of food products (20-21)	261	198	3,79,926	1,287	1,181	106	—	—	—	63	255	1,542
9.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	15	7	35,193	121	119	2	—	—	—	8	16	137
10.	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23)	54	32	15,41,033	5,752	5,488	264	—	—	—	22	101	5,853
11.	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles (24)	1	1	18,000	60	10	50	—	—	—	—	—	60
12.	Jute pressing and baling (25)	2	1	628	4	4	—	—	—	—	1	5	9
13.	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear) (26)	11	4	27,076	93	44	49	—	—	—	7	100	193

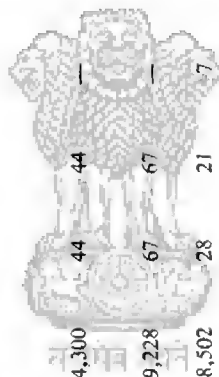


Source : Office of the Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.



15. Manufacture of leather and leather products (29)	2	1	1,00,829	173	119	54	—	—	—	36	209
16. Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products (30)	25	16	48,208	192	155	37	—	—	—	9	243
17. Manufacture of chemical and chemical products except coal and petroleum (31)	23	17	93,856	380	290	90	—	—	—	6	495
18. Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (32)	8	4	23,152	77	70	7	—	—	—	4	104
19. Basic metal and alloy Industries (33)	14	10	1,00,892	388	385	1	2	—	—	4	424
20. Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipments (34)	114	93	1,61,394	637	587	46	4	—	—	21	742
21. Manufacture of machinery, machine tools, parts, except electrical machinery (35)	3	3	3,738	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	15
22. Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus appliances and supplies and parts (36)	5	4	14,300	44	44	—	—	—	—	1	53
23. Manufacture of transport equipment and parts (37)	13	7	19,228	67	67	—	—	—	—	6	112
24. Other manufacturing Industries (38)	3	3	8,502	28	21	7	—	—	—	—	28
25. Personal Services (96)	2	1	9,450	30	30	—	—	—	—	1	43
26. Repair Services (97)	15	9	46,361	156	156	—	—	—	—	6	203
<b>Total (B)</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>30,27,666</b>	<b>10,483</b>	<b>9,672</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>11,526</b>
<b>Grand Total (A) + (B)</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>44,15,369</b>	<b>15,220</b>	<b>14,145</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>16,366</b>

Source : Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.



## 13. 19(C) Number of working factories and employment in working factories for the year ending 1983

Sl. No.	Name of the Industry Group/Code No. / Sub-group	Total No. of working factories (3)	Total No. of factories submitting returns (4)	Total No. of workers in Mandays factories during the year (5)	Average daily workers (in factories submitting returns) employed						Total Estimated No. of employ-ees in factories not sub- mitting returns N.S.R.			
					Adult		adolescent		Children		Total Estimated No. of employ-ees in factories not sub- mitting returns N.S.R.	(14)	(15)	
					Men (7)	Women (8)	Men (9)	Women (10)	Boys (11)	Girls (12)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
A. Government and local funds factories :														
1.	Manufacture of food and food products (20-21)	4	2	13,870	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	15	83
2.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	1	1	22,082	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
3.	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23)	5	5	12,47,543	4,122	3,888	234	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,122
4.	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, publishing and allied activities (28)	5	4	73,842	249	234	15	—	—	—	—	1	10	259
5.	Manufacture of metal products and parts (34)	6	3	5,220	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	3	10	28
6.	Personal services (96)	2	1	3,757	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	22
7.	Repair services (97)	4	3	29,295	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	128
Total—(A)		27	19	13,95,609	4,616	4,367	249	—	—	—	—	8	57	4,673

**B. Other factories**

8.	Manufacture of food products (20-21)	275	237	3,87,286	1,418	1,306	98	10	4	—	38	225	1,643
9.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	15	11	44,039	166	133	15	—	18	—	4	12	178
10.	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23)	55	35	1,35,135	428	401	24	—	3	—	20	5,694	6,122
11.	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibres (24)	3	3	53,080	176	16	130	—	30	—	—	—	176
12.	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel) (26)	13	8	32,273	114	70	42	2	—	—	5	41	155
13.	Manufacture of wood and wood products (27)	25	16	36,910	118	118	—	—	—	—	9	54	172
14.	Manufacture of paper, paper products, printing, publishing and allied activities (28)	53	26	2,64,836	867	745	121	1	—	—	27	174	1,041

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 19 (C) Number of working factories and employment in working factories for the year ending 1983 \*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
15.	Manufacture of leather and leather products (29)	..	..	2	1	525	25	25	—	—	—	1	154	179
16.	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products (30)	..	..	35	19	56,876	232	187	45	—	—	16	77	309
17.	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (31)	..	..	29	20	1,48,166	576	507	69	—	—	9	70	646
18.	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (32)	..	..	15	9	27,620	102	86	16	—	—	6	36	138
19.	Basic metal and alloys industries (33)	..	..	15	7	54,991	317	317	—	—	—	8	138	455
20.	Manufacture of metal products and parts other than machinery and transport equipments (34)	..	..	123	85	1,81,199	652	612	37	—	—	38	181	833
21.	Manufacture of machinery and machine tools except electric machinery	..	..	3	1	2,700	9	9	—	—	—	2	10	19
22.	Manufacture of electrical machinery (36)	..	..	7	4	15,026	48	48	—	—	—	3	17	65
23.	Manufacture of transport equipments and parts (37)	..	..	19	8	22,402	75	75	—	—	—	11	30	105
24.	Other manufacturing industries (38)	..	..	5	4	17,257	57	51	6	—	—	1	5	62
25.	Personal services (96)	..	..	1	1	7,850	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	25
26.	Repair services (97)	..	..	17	7	45,180	152	152	—	—	—	10	69	221
	Total—(B)	..	..	710	502	15,33,351	5,557	4,883	603	16	55	208	6,987	12,544
	Grand total—(A)+(B)	..	..	737	521	29,28,960	10,173	9,250	852	16	55	216	7,034	17,217

Source : Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 20.A—Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1981 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry

Sl. No.	Major group/code No./Industry	Total No. of working factories	Total No. of working factories submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment in respect of factories submitting returns	Total No. of working factories not submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment in respect of factories not submitting returns	Total cols. 5+7
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES :							
20—21	Manufacture of food products .. .. .	4	1	5	3	45	50
201.7	Manufacture of pasturised milks .. .. .	2	1	5	1	35	40
215.	Manufacture of rice .. .. .	2	—	—	2	10	10
22	Manufacture of beverages tobacco and tobacco products	1	1	62	—	—	62
220	Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits .. .. .	1	1	62	—	—	62
23	Manufacture of cotton textiles .. .. .	4	4	4,164	—	—	4,164
231.1	Clothing spinning and weaving .. .. .	3	3	4,113	—	—	4,113
235.1	Weaving .. .. .	1	1	51	—	—	51
28	Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries .. .. .	4	2	152	2	28	180
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books and journals, etc. .. .. .	4	2	152	2	28	180
34	Manufacture of metal products and parts .. .. .	6	2	6	4	55	61
340.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	6	2	6	4	55	61
96	Personal services .. .. .	2	1	10	1	13	23
961	Laundries, laundry services and cleaning and dyeing plants .. .. .	2	1	10	1	13	23
97	Repair services .. .. .	3	2	74	1	15	89
973	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles .. .. .	2	2	74	—	—	74
974	Repair of enterprises not elsewhere classified .. .. .	1	Nil	Nil	1	15	15
	<b>Total (A)</b> .. .. .	<b>24</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4,473</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>4,629</b>



## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

3. 20(15) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1982 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
3. OTHER FACTORIES :							
20	Manufacture of food products .. .. .	215	174	1,150	41	160	1,310
201.8	Manufacture of ice cream, kulfi, etc. .. .. .	10	7	14	3	9	23
203.1	Artificial dehydration of fish and sea foods .. .. .	2	2	40	—	—	40
204.1	Flour milling (By power machine) .. .. .	9	7	17	2	5	22
204.2	Rice milling (By power machine) .. .. .	176	154	499	22	89	588
204.3	Dhal milling (By power machine) .. .. .	2	2	12	—	—	12
205.1	Bread making .. .. .	1	—	—	1	5	5
205.3	Manufacture of breakfast foods .. .. .	7	—	—	7	16	16
205.3	Manufacture of biscuit cakes, pastries .. .. .	4	1	10	—	—	10
206	Manufacture of refined sugar (vacuum pan sugar factories) .. .. .	1	1	562	—	—	562
209.1	Manufacture of cocoa products .. .. .	2	—	—	2	3	3
219.9	Other food processing factories .. .. .	1	—	—	1	6	6
21	Manufacture of edible oils and other food stuffs .. .. .	46	24	137	22	95	232
211	Manufacture of other edible oils and fats .. .. .	40	20	95	20	90	185
215	Manufacture of rice .. .. .	4	2	11	2	5	16
217.2	Manufacture of tapioca rice .. .. .	2	2	31	—	—	31
22	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products .. .. .	15	7	121	8	16	137
221.1	Manufacture of beer .. .. .	1	1	70	—	—	70
222.3	Manufacture of other malt .. .. .	1	1	25	—	—	25
224.1	Manufacture of aerated drinks .. .. .	13	5	26	8	16	42
23	Manufacture of cotton textiles .. .. .	54	32	5,752	22	103	5,853
231.1	Cotton spinning and weaving .. .. .	3	3	4,580	—	—	4,580
232.1	Dyeing of cloth and yarn .. .. .	2	—	—	2	11	11
235.1	Weaving (Hand loom) .. .. .	1	—	—	1	2	2
236.1	Weaving (Power loom) .. .. .	47	28	1,167	19	88	1,255
239	Cotton textiles not elsewhere classified .. .. .	1	1	5	—	—	5
24	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles .. .. .	1	1	60	—	—	60
242.2	Wool weaving in handloom .. .. .	1	1	60	—	—	60
25	Jute and mesta pressing and baling .. .. .	2	1	4	1	5	9
250.1	Jute pressing and baling .. .. .	2	1	4	2	5	9

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20(B)—Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1982 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
26	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear) .. .. .	11	4	93	7	100	193
260.2	Woollen knitting in mills .. .. .	3	—	—	3	22	22
260.4	Knitting other than in mills .. .. .	1	1	2	—	—	2
264.1	Manufacture of ready made garments .. .. .	2	1	54	1	46	100
265.1	Manufacture of umbrellas .. .. .	1	—	—	1	7	7
268.1	Manufacture of coir fibre and yarn .. .. .	4	2	37	2	25	62
27	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furniture and fixtures .. .. .	26	20	96	6	42	138
271	Sawing and planing of wood (other than plywood) .. .. .	17	15	70	2	6	76
272.2	Manufacture of wooden boxes and barrels .. .. .	1	—	—	1	4	4
272.3	Manufacture of baskets, made from bamboo, cane, reed and grass .. .. .	1	1	7	—	—	7
276	Manufacture of wooden furniture .. .. .	7	4	19	3	32	51
28	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries .. .. .	51	28	1,001	23	128	1,129
280.2	Manufacture of paper (Machine made) .. .. .	1	1	463	—	—	463
280.4	Manufacture of packing paper (Machine made) .. .. .	1	—	—	1	21	21
280.7	Manufacture of hand made pulp, paper boards, etc. .. .. .	3	3	216	—	—	216
281.1	Manufacture of paper bags .. .. .	1	—	—	1	10	10
283.2	Manufacture of paper cones .. .. .	1	—	—	1	9	9
285	Printing and publishing and allied industries .. .. .	43	24	322	19	82	404
288	Book binding .. .. .	1	—	—	1	6	6
29	Manufacture of leather, leather and fur products .. .. .	2	—	—	2	73	73
290.9	Others .. .. .	1	—	—	1	36	36
293.2	Manufacture of leather purses and ladies hand bags, artistic leather, present articles and novelties, etc. .. .. .	1	—	—	1	37	37
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products .. .. .	21	10	106	11	57	163
300.4	Retreading of tyres .. .. .	2	1	7	1	5	12
303.4	Manufacture of plastic monofilaments and products therefrom such as nets, cords, etc. .. .. .	1	—	—	1	3	3
303.5	Manufacture of polythene bags .. .. .	13	8	92	5	34	125

## 13 LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20(B) Number of working factories and estimated daily average employment in working factories during 1982 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry *contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
303.8	Manufacture of plastic moulded domestic goods not elsewhere classified .. .. .	2	—	—	2	6	6
303.9	Manufacture of others (including foam products, buttons, etc.) .. .. .	3	1	7	2	9	16
31	Manufacture of chemical and chemical products ..	33	20	467	13	196	663
310	Manufacture of basic industrial organic and inorganic acids and gases .. .. .	2	1	7	1	13	20
311.1	Manufacture of inorganic fertilisers .. .. .	1	1	7	—	—	7
311.3	Manufacture of mixed fertilisers .. .. .	1	1	1	—	—	1
311.5	Manufacture of pesticides formulations .. .. .	4	2	14	2	9	23
311.4	Manufacture of pesticides (insecticides) .. .. .	1	1	6	—	—	6
311.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	1	4	—	—	4
312.1	Manufacture of paints, varnishes, lacquers .. .. .	1	1	33	—	—	33
312.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	—	—	1	3	3
313.1	Manufacture of allopathic medicines .. .. .	3	2	35	1	18	53
314.5	Manufacture of cosmetics and toilet aids .. .. .	2	2	119	—	—	119
314.9	Manufacture of other cosmetics .. .. .	2	1	3	1	5	8
315.1	Manufacture of vegetable oils including solvent, etc. .. .. .	4	2	158	2	79	237
316.5	Manufacture of synthetic fibres .. .. .	4	3	40	1	10	50
317	Manufacture of matches .. .. .	1	1	21	—	—	21
318.4	Manufacture of fireworks .. .. .	1	1	19	—	—	19
319.1	Manufacture of petrochemicals .. .. .	1	—	—	1	44	44
319.4	Manufacture of drug intermedicines .. .. .	3	—	—	3	15	15
32	Manufacture of non metallic mineral products ..	9	3	96	6	34	130
320.1	Manufacture of fire bricks .. .. .	1	—	—	1	2	2
320.4	Manufacture of tiles .. .. .	4	1	24	3	18	42
326.1	Stone dressing and stone crushing .. .. .	1	1	30	—	—	30
329.5	Manufacture of grinding wheels and abrasives ..	2	1	42	1	11	53
329.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	—	—	1	3	3
33	Basic metal and alloys industries .. .. .	17	10	183	7	78	261
330.9	Manufacture of special steel .. .. .	2	2	97	—	—	97
331.1	Manufacture of castings and forgings .. .. .	8	5	27	3	9	36

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20(B)—Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1982 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
331.3	Manufacture of pipes .. .. .	2	—	—	2	56	56
331.5	Manufacture of wire drawings .. .. .	1	1	9	—	—	9
331.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	3	2	50	1	4	54
334.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	—	—	1	9	9
34	Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipments .. .. .	113	88	571	25	198	769
340.1	Manufacture of safes and vault and almirahs ..	5	4	48	1	1	49
340.3	Manufacture of drums, tanks, rails and metal articles not elsewhere classified .. .. .	3	3	28	—	—	28
340.7	Manufacture of welding equipments not elsewhere classified .. .. .	1	—	—	1	6	6
340.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	79	72	377	7	26	403
342	Manufacture of furniture and fixture, primarily of metal ..	3	1	3	2	15	18
343.2	Manufacture of bolts and nuts .. .. .	1	—	—	1	3	3
343.4	Manufacture of metal chains .. .. .	1	—	—	1	85	85
343.5	Manufacture of agricultural hand tools and implements ..	1	1	5	—	—	5
343.9	Manufacture of general hardware .. .. .	1	—	—	1	4	4
345.2	Manufacture of utensils .. .. .	18	7	110	11	56	168
35	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools, and parts except electrical machinery .. .. .	5	1	2	4	18	20
350.2	Manufacture of light agricultural machinery and equipment .. .. .	1	—	—	1	6	6
350.3	Manufacture of forage presses .. .. .	2	—	—	2	9	9
353.1	Manufacture of rice, dhal and flour mill machinery ..	1	—	—	1	3	3
357.5	Manufacture of sawing, contoursawing, filling and cut off machines .. .. .	1	1	2	—	—	2
36	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies and parts .. .. .	6	3	32	3	23	55
363.9	Manufacture of electrical parts .. .. .	1	—	—	1	12	12
364.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories .. .. .	3	1	16	2	11	27
369.9	Manufacture of other parts of lights .. .. .	1	1	8	—	—	8
367.1	Manufacture of carbon and wire wound resistors ..	1	1	8	—	—	8

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.20(B) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1982 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry—*concl'd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
37	Manufacture of transport equipments and parts ..	16	4	40	12	71	111
374.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories .. .. .	2	—	—	2	13	13
376.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories .. .. .	3	2	30	1	1	31
376.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	2	—	—	2	10	10
379.2	Manufacture of trailers .. .. .	9	2	10	7	47	57
38	Other Manufacturing industries .. .. .	3	1	7	2	53	60
382.2	Manufacture of watches .. .. .	1	—	—	1	21	21
387.5	Manufacture of pins and clips .. .. .	1	1	7	—	—	7
384.1	Minting of coins .. .. .	1	—	—	1	32	32
96	Personal services .. .. .	1	1	29	—	—	29
961	Laundries, laundry services, cleaning and dyeing plants .. .. .	1	1	29	—	—	29
97	Repair services .. .. .	16	8	106	8	56	162
972	Electrical repair shops .. .. .	2	1	7	1	7	14
973	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles .. .. .	13	7	99	6	47	146
979	Repair of enterprises not elsewhere classified .. .. .	1	—	—	1	2	2
	<b>Total—B .. .. .</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>10,053</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>11,557</b>
	<b>Grand Total (A) + (B) .. .. .</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>14,526</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>1,660</b>	<b>16,186</b>

Source : Chief Inspector of Factories and Boilers, Pondicherry.

**13. 20 B Number of working factories and estimated daily average employment in working factories during 1982 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry**

Sl. No.	Major group/code No./Industry	Total No. of working factories	Total No. of working factories submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment in respect of factories submitting returns	Total No. of working factories not submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment in respect of factories not submitting returns	Total cols. 5+7
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>A. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES :</b>							
	<b>Manufacture of food products :</b>						
201.7	Manufacture of pasturised milk in bottle .. .. .	2	1	37	1	5	42
215	Manufacture of ice .. .. .	2	—	—	2	15	15
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>57</b>
22	<b>Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products :—</b>						
220	Distilling, rectifying, and blending of spirits .. .. .	1	1	62	—	—	62
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>62</b>
23	<b>Manufacture of cotton textiles :</b>						
231	Manufacture of cotton textiles in mills .. .. .	2	2	3,405	—	—	3,405
231.1	Cotton spinning and weaving .. .. .	1	1	805	—	—	805
235.1	Weaving .. .. .	1	1	54	—	—	54
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4,264</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4,264</b>
28	<b>Manufacture of paper and paper products :</b>						
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, atlas maps, directories, journals, etc. .. .. .	1	4	259	—	—	259
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>259</b>
34	<b>Manufacturing of metal products except machinery and transport equipments :</b>						
340.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	6	2	6	4	56	62
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>62</b>
96	<b>Personal services :</b>						
96.1	Laundry services .. .. .	2	1	10	1	12	22
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
97	Repair services :						
973	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles .. ..	3	3	99	—	—	99
979	Repair of enterprises not elsewhere classified ..	1	—	—	1	15	15
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>114</b>
	<b>Grand Total—(A) .. ..</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4,737</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>4,840</b>

## B. OTHER FACTORIES :

## 20-21 Manufacture of food products :

201.8	Manufacture of ice cream, kulfi .. .. .	10	6	11	4	12	23
202.1	Manufacture of fruit juice concentrates, squashes and powders .. .. .	1	1	31	—	—	31
203.1	Artificial dehydration of fish and sea foods .. ..	2	1	9	1	9	18
204.1	Flour milling (by power machine) .. .. .	9	8	22	1	5	27
204.2	Rice milling (by power machine) .. .. .	176	159	515	17	68	583
204.3	Dhal milling (by power machine) .. .. .	2	2	10	—	—	10
205.1	Bread making .. .. .	2	2	16	—	—	16
206	Manufacture of sugar .. .. .	1	1	600	—	—	600
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1,308</b>
211	Manufacture of other edible oils and fats .. ..	40	20	95	20	90	185
215	Manufacture of rice .. .. .	4	2	8	2	8	16
217.2	Manufacture of tapioca starch .. .. .	2	2	13	—	—	13
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>214</b>

## 22 Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products :

221.1	Manufacture of beer .. .. .	1	1	73	—	—	73
222	Manufacture of other malt .. .. .	1	1	26	—	—	26
223	Manufacture of aerated drinks .. .. .	13	5	22	8	16	38
224	Manufacture of synthetic flavoured syrups .. ..	1	1	28	—	—	28
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>165</b>

## 23 Manufacture of cotton textiles :

231	Cotton spinning, weaving and finishing in mills ..	1	1	3,891	—	—	3,891
231.1	Cotton spinning and weaving .. .. .	2	2	539	—	—	539
235.1	Weaving (Handloom) .. .. .	1	—	—	1	30	30
236.1	Weaving (Powerloom) .. .. .	47	28	1,179	19	88	1,267
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>5,609</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>5,727</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
24	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibres :						
242.2	Wool weaving in handlooms .. .. .	2	2	65	-	-	65
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>65</b>			<b>65</b>
26	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear):						
260	Knitting mills .. .. .	1	1	5	—	—	5
260.1	Cotton knitting in mills .. .. .	2	2	4	—	—	4
264.1	Manufacture of readymade garments .. .. .	2	1	54	1	46	100
265.1	Manufacture of umbrellas .. .. .	1	—	—	1	8	8
267.9	Manufacture of other made up textile goods .. .. .	1	1	5	.	..	5
268.1	Manufacture of coir, fibre and yarn .. .. .	4	2	34	2	26	60
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>182</b>
27	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furnitures and fixtures :						
271	Sawing and planing of wood .. .. .	17	14	77	3	10	87
276	Manufacture of wooden furnitures and fixtures .. .. .	7	4	47	3	18	65
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>152</b>
28	Manufacture of paper and paper products :						
280.2	Manufacture of paper (Machine made) .. .. .	1	1	340	—	—	340
280.4	Manufacture of packing paper (Machine made) .. .. .	1	—	.	1	21	21
280.7	Manufacture of handmade paper pulp, etc. .. .. .	3	2	184	1	16	200
281.1	Manufacture of paper bags .. .. .	1	—	—	1	8	8
281.2	Manufacture of card board boxes .. .. .	1	1	32	—	..	32
283.2	Manufacture of paper cones .. .. .	1	1	7	..	..	7
284	Printing and publishing of newspapers .. .. .	1	1	25	—	—	25
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals .. .. .	43	25	324	18	80	404
288	Book binding .. .. .	1	1	5	—	—	5
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>53</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>1,042</b>
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products :						
290.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	—	—	1	36	36
293.2	Manufacture of leather purses and ladies hand-bags .. .. .	1	1	173	—	—	173
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>209</b>



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
30	Manufacture of rubbers, plastic, petroleum and coal products :						
300.4	Retreading of tyres .. .. .	2	1	5	1	4	9
303.4	Manufacture of plastic mono-filaments, etc. ..	5	5	91	—	—	91
303.5	Manufacture of polythene bags .. .. .	13	8	87	5	34	121
303.8	Manufacture of domestic plastic goods not elsewhere classified .. .. .	2	—	—	2	8	8
303.9	Manufacture of others (buttons, foam products, etc.) ..	3	2	9	1	5	14
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>243</b>
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products :						
310.0	Manufacture of basic industrial organic, inorganic chemicals and gases .. .. .	1	1	8	—	—	8
310.1	Manufacture of basic heavy inorganic chemicals ..	1	1	8	—	—	8
311.1	Manufacture of inorganic fertilisers .. .. .	1	1	7	—	—	7
311.4	Manufacture of mixed fertilisers .. .. .	1	1	8	—	—	8
311.5	Manufacture of pesticide formulations .. .. .	4	2	14	2	8	22
311.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	1	4	—	—	4
312.1	Manufacture of paints .. .. .	1	1	13	—	—	13
312.2	Manufacture of dye stuffs .. .. .	1	1	9	—	—	9
312.4	Manufacture of allopathic medicines .. .. .	3	2	24	1	9	33
314.5	Manufacture of cosmetics and toilet aids .. .. .	1	1	70	—	—	70
314.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	—	—	—	2	9	9
315.1	Manufacture of vegetable oils (including solvent extracted oil) .. .. .	3	2	160	1	89	249
317	Manufacture of matches .. .. .	1	1	21	—	—	21
318.4	Manufacture of fireworks .. .. .	1	1	19	—	—	19
319.1	Manufacture of photochemical materials, sensitised films and paper .. .. .	1	1	15	—	—	15
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>495</b>
32	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products :						
320.4	Manufacture of tiles .. .. .	4	1	23	3	18	41
324.2	Manufacture of lime .. .. .	1	1	7	—	—	7
326.4	Stone dressing and stone crushing .. .. .	1	1	6	—	—	6
329.5	Manufacture of printing wheels and abrasives ..	2	1	41	1	9	50
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>104</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
33	Basic metal and alloy industries :						
330.9	Manufacture of special steel .. .. .	2	2	150	—	—	150
331.1	Manufacture of castings and forgings .. .. .	8	5	29	3	11	40
331.5	Manufacture of wire drawings .. .. .	1	1	4	—	—	4
331.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	3	2	205	1	25	230
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>424</b>
34	Manufacture of metal parts and products except machinery and transport equipments :						
340.1	Manufacture of safes/vaults .. .. .	5	5	54	—	—	54
340.3	Manufacture of drums, tanks and metal containers not elsewhere classified .. .. .	3	2	17	1	11	28
340.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	81	73	381	8	29	410
342	Manufacture of furniture fixtures primarily of metals .. .. .	3	3	44	—	—	44
343.2	Manufacture of bolts and nuts .. .. .	1	—	—	1	4	4
343.5	Manufacture of agricultural hand tools and implements .. .. .	1	1	5	—	—	5
343.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	—	—	1	5	5
345.2	Manufacture of utensils .. .. .	18	8	124	10	56	180
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>742</b>
35	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery :						
350.2	Manufacture of light agricultural machinery .. .. .	1	1	8	—	—	8
353.1	Manufacture of rice, dhall and oil machinery .. .. .	1	1	5	—	—	5
357.5	Manufacture of sawing, counter sawing, filling and cut off machines .. .. .	1	1	2	—	—	2
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>
36	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances :						
363.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	—	—	1	9	9
366.2	Manufacture of electronic control instruments .. .. .	1	1	16	—	—	16
367.1	Manufacture of carbon and wire wound resistors .. .. .	1	1	14	—	—	14
369.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	2	2	14	—	—	14
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>53</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
37	Manufacture of transport equipments and parts :						
375.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories for scooters	1	1	12	—	—	12
376.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories for cycles/cycle rickshaws	3	1	25	2	20	45
379.2	Manufacture of trailers	9	5	30	4	25	55
	<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>112</b>
38	Other manufacturing industries :						
380.1	Manufacture of surgical and medical instruments	1	1	7	—	—	7
382.2	Manufacture of watches	1	1	15	—	—	15
387.5	Manufacture of pins and clips	1	1	6	—	—	6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>28</b>	—	—	<b>28</b>
96	Personal services :						
961	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	2	1	30	1	13	43
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>43</b>
97	Repair services :						
972	Electrical repair shops	2	2	15	—	—	15
973	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	13	7	141	6	47	188
	<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>203</b>
	<b>Grand total—(B)</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>10,483</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>11,526</b>
	<b>Total (A)+ (B)</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>15,220</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>16,366</b>

Source: Office of the Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

## 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 13. 20 C No. of working factories and estimated average daily employment in them during 1983 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry

Sl. No.	Name of the Industry/Code	Total number of working factories	Total number of working factories submitting returns	Average daily employment	Total number of working factories N.S.R.	Estimated average daily employment in working factories N.S.R.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>A. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUNDS FACTORIES :</b>							
20--21	Manufacture of food products :						
201.7	Manufacture of ice-cream powder, milk powder ..	1	1	33	—	—	33
201.9	Manufacture of other dairy products .. ..	1	1	5	—	—	5
215	Manufacture of ice .. .. .	2	—	—	2	15	15
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>73</b>
22	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products :						
220	Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits ..	1	1	61	—	—	61
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>61</b>	—	—	<b>61</b>
23	Manufacture of cotton textiles :						
231	Cotton spinning mills .. .. .	2	2	3,243	—	—	3,243
231.1	Cotton spinning and weaving in mills .. ..	1	1	801	—	—	801
235.1	Weaving in handloom .. .. .	1	1	60	—	—	60
236.1	Weaving in powerloom .. .. .	1	1	18	—	—	18
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4,122</b>	—	—	<b>4,122</b>
28	Manufacture of paper and paper products :						
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, journals etc. .. .. .	5	4	249	1	10	259
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>259</b>
34	Manufacture of metal products and parts :						
340.9	Manufacture of other fabricated metal products ..	6	3	16	3	10	28
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>28</b>
96	Personal services :						
961	Laundry services .. .. .	2	1	13	1	9	22
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>22</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
97	Repair services :						
973	Laundry services cleaning and dyeing .. .. .	3	3	115	—	—	115
979	Repair of enterprises not elsewhere classified .. .. .	1	—	—	1	9	22
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>137</b>
	<b>Total - A</b> .. .. .	<b>27</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4,616</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>4,673</b>

## B. OTHER FACTORIES :

## 20 Manufacture of food products :

201.1	Manufacture of ice-creams .. .. .	8	6	11	2	8	19
203.1	Artificial dehydration of fish and seafoods .. .. .	1	—	—	1	35	35
204.1	Flour milling .. .. .	12	4	8	8	45	53
204.2	Rice milling .. .. .	194	181	630	13	69	699
205.1	Bread making .. .. .	1	1	9	—	—	9
205.3	Manufacture of biscuits, cakes, pastries etc. .. .. .	1	—	—	1	15	15
206.0	Manufacture and refining of sugar .. .. .	1	1	560	—	—	560
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>218</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>1,390</b>

## 21 Manufacture of oils and fats and other food products :

211	Manufacture of non-hydrocrated oils and fats .. .. .	49	39	174	10	40	214
215	Manufacture of ice .. .. .	4	2	6	2	7	13
217.3	Manufacture of other starches .. .. .	2	2	14	—	—	14
219.3	Frying of dals, nuts and foods .. .. .	2	1	6	1	5	11
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>57</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>253</b>

## 22 Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products :

220	Distilling and blending of spirits .. .. .	2	2	31	—	—	31
222.1	Manufacture of beer .. .. .	1	1	79	—	—	79
224.1	Manufacture of aerated drinks .. .. .	11	7	24	4	12	36
224.4	Manufacture of fruit juices .. .. .	1	1	32	—	—	32
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>178</b>

## 23 Manufacture of cotton textiles :

231	Cotton spinning, weaving, sanforizing etc. .. .. .	1	—	—	1	3,891	3,891
231.1	Cotton spinning and weaving in mills .. .. .	2	1	263	1	512	775
232.1	Dyeing of cloth and yarn .. .. .	2	1	12	1	13	25
235.1	Weaving (Handloom) .. .. .	1	—	—	1	30	30
236.1	Weaving (powerloom) .. .. .	49	33	153	16	1,248	1,401
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>55</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5,694</b>	<b>6,122</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
24	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibres :						
242.2	Wool weaving in handlooms .. .. .	3	3	176	—	—	176
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>176</b>
26	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel) :						
260.1	Cotton knitting in mills .. .. .	4	3	15	1	5	20
264.1	Manufacture of ready made garments .. .. .	2	1	49	1	11	60
265.1	Manufacture of umbrellas .. .. .	1	1	12	—	—	12
267.2	Manufacture of rubberised cloths .. .. .	1	1	5	—	—	5
268.1	Manufacture of cotton fibre and yarn .. .. .	5	2	33	3	25	58
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>155</b>
27	Manufacture of wood and wood products :						
271	Sawing and planing of wood .. .. .	19	13	58	6	32	90
276	Manufacture of wooden furnitures and fixtures .. .. .	5	3	60	2	10	70
279.2	Manufacture of wooden household and other products not elsewhere classified .. .. .	1	—	—	1	12	12
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>25</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>172</b>
28	Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries :						
280.2	Manufacture of paper (machine made) .. .. .	1	1	275	—	—	275
280.4	Manufacture of packing paper .. .. .	—	—	—	1	21	21
280.5	Manufacture of paper boards and straw boards .. .. .	1	1	9	—	—	9
280.7	Manufacture of hand made pulp and paper boards .. .. .	3	3	175	—	—	175
280.9	Manufacture of other paper products .. .. .	1	—	—	1	15	15
281.2	Manufacture of card board boxes .. .. .	1	—	—	1	32	32
283.2	Manufacture of paper cones .. .. .	2	1	8	1	7	15
284	Printing and publishing of news papers .. .. .	1	1	17	—	—	17
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, journals, atlases, maps and sheets etc. ....	38	18	375	20	80	455
288	Book binding .. .. .	2	—	—	2	12	12
289	Printing, publishing and allied activities like envelope printing etc. ....	2	1	8	1	7	17
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>53</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1,041</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products :						
291.1	Manufacture of leather shoes .. .. .	1	1	25	—	—	25
291.2	Manufacture of leather-cum-rubber/plastic shoes ..	1	—	—	1	154	154
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>179</b>
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastic petroleum and coal products :						
300.4	Retreading of tyres .. .. .	4	1	7	3	21	28
301.1	Manufacture of rubber wear .. .. .	1	—	—	1	5	5
303.1	Manufacture of plastic moulded containers .. ..	1	—	—	1	6	6
303.4	Manufacture of plastic and products thereof such as nets cords etc. .. .. .	7	6	123	1	5	128
303.5	Manufacture of polythene bags, (plain and printed)	15	8	89	7	35	124
303.7	Manufacture of plastic moulded industrial accessories,	1	1	2	—	—	2
303.8	Manufacture of plastic moulded, domestic goods ..	1	1	2	—	—	2
303.9	Manufacture of others (including plastic foams products, buttons etc.) .. .. .	5	2	9	3	5	14
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>309</b>
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (Other than of petroleum and coal) :						
310	Manufacture of basic industrial organic and inorganic chemicals and gas .. .. .	1	1	10	—	—	10
310.1	Manufacture of basic heavy inorganic chemicals ..	2	—	—	2	15	15
310.2	Manufacture of basic heavy organic chemicals ..	2	2	17	—	—	17
311.1	Manufacture of mixed fertilisers .. .. .	2	1	7	1	8	15
311.5	Manufacture of pesticides .. .. .	1	1	4	—	—	4
312.1	Manufacture of paints, varnishes .. .. .	3	1	22	2	16	38
312.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	1	—	—	1	8	8
313.1	Manufacture of allopathic medicines .. .. .	6	4	72	2	15	87
314.2	Manufacture of ayurvedic and unani medicines ..	1	—	—	1	8	8
314.4	Manufacture of toilet aids and cosmetics (like shampoos, nail polish etc.) .. .. .	2	2	125	—	—	125
314.9	Manufacture of other perfumes, lotions etc. .. ..	2	2	38	—	—	38
315.1	Manufacture of vegetable oils, including solvent extracted oils .. .. .	3	3	210	—	—	210
317	Manufacture of matches .. .. .	1	1	9	—	—	9
318.1	Manufacture of fireworks .. .. .	1	1	18	—	—	18
319.1	Manufacture of photochemical materials papers etc..	1	1	44	—	—	44
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>646</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
32	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products :						
320.4	Manufacture of tiles .. .. .	5	2	26	3	19	45
321.9	Manufacture of other glasswares .. .. .	2	—	—	2	12	12
324.2	Manufacture of lime .. .. .	1	1	4	—	—	4
326.1	Stone dressing and stone crushing .. .. .	2	1	6	1	5	11
328.9	Manufacture of other structural stone goods ..	2	2	26	—	—	26
329.5	Manufacture of grinding wheels and abrasives ..	3	3	40	—	—	40
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>138</b>
33	Basic metal and alloys industries :						
330.1	Manufacture of iron and steel .. .. .	1	—	—	1	7	7
330.9	Manufacture of special steel .. .. .	2	1	124	1	30	154
331.5	Manufacture of wire drawings .. .. .	2	1	4	1	6	10
331.9	Manufacture of other casting of gas and steel ..	3	2	174	1	25	199
332.1	Making of alloys .. .. .	1	1	3	—	—	3
332.3	Rough castings .. .. .	2	2	12	—	—	12
335.2	Rolling into basic form .. .. .	4	—	—	4	70	70
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>455</b>
34	Manufacture of metal products and parts other than machinery and transport equipments :						
340.1	Manufacture of safes/vaults almirahs .. .. .	9	5	55	4	25	80
340.3	Manufacture of drums, tanks, rails and metal containers ..	5	3	35	2	8	43
340.9	Manufacture of others .. .. .	84	63	396	21	84	80
342	Manufacture of furnitures and fixtures primarily of metal .. .. .	10	4	28	6	30	58
343.2	Manufacture of bolts and nuts .. .. .	3	1	6	2	6	12
343.4	Manufacture of metal chains .. .. .	1	1	10	—	—	10
345.2	Manufacture of utensils .. .. .	11	8	122	3	28	150
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>833</b>
35	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools except machinery :						
350.2	Manufacture of light agricultural implements ..	1	1	9	—	—	9
354.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories .. .. .	2	—	9	2	10	10
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
36	Manufacture and repair of general items of electrical machinery:						
360.4	Manufacture of electric motors .. .. .	1	1	3	.	.	3
362.2	Manufacture of dry cells .. .. .	1	—	—	1	5	5
364.8	Manufacture of phonographs and record changers ..	1	1	21	..	—	21
367.1	Manufacture of carbon and wire wound resistors ..	1	1	16	...		16
367.9	Manufacture of other electronic components ..	2	—	—	2	12	12
369.9	Manufacture of other electrical parts etc. .. ..	1	1	8	.	..	8
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>65</b>
37	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts :						
370.1	Making of ships/vessels drawn by power .. .. .	1	1	8	.	.	8
375.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories (motor cycles) ..	1	1	17	...	.	17
376.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories (bi-cycles) ..	2	2	26	—	—	26
378	Bullock carts, push carts, hand carts .. .. .	1	—	—	1	5	5
379.2	Manufacture of trailers .. .. .	14	4	24	10	25	49
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>105</b>
38	Other manufacturing industries :						
380.1	Manufacture of laboratory and scientific Instruments	1	1	7	—	—	7
380.1	Manufacture of instruments indicating pressure temperature, flow etc. .. .. .	1	—	—	1	5	5
381.1	Manufacture of cinematographic instruments	1	1	31	—	—	31
382.1	Manufacture of watches .. .. .	1	1	13	..	..	13
387.1	Manufacture of pins and clips .. .. .	1	1	6	—	—	6
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>62</b>
96	Personal services :—						
961	Laundry services .. .. .	1	1	25	—	—	25
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25</b>	—	—	<b>25</b>
97	Repair services :						
972	Electrical repair shops .. .. .	2	1	7	1	7	14
973	Repairs of motor vehicles and motor cycles .. ..	15	6	145	9	62	237
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>17</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>221</b>
	<b>Total—(B)</b> .. .. .	<b>710</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>4,883</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>6,987</b>	<b>12,544</b>
	<b>Grand Total —(A + B)</b> .. .. .	<b>737</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>9,250</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>7,044</b>	<b>17,217</b>

Source : Chief Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

## 14. INDUSTRY

This section deals with industrial production of some of the important industries in this State namely cotton textiles, sugar, vegetable oils, oilcakes, matches and country spirit.

TABLES 14.1 to 14.5 : Give statistical data relating to cotton textiles which have been collected from the Indian Textile Bulletin issued by the Textile Commissioner, Government of India.

TABLE 14.1 : Gives the number of spindles and looms installed.

TABLES 14.2 and 14.3 : Include data relating to production of cotton yarn and cloth respectively based on monthly average.

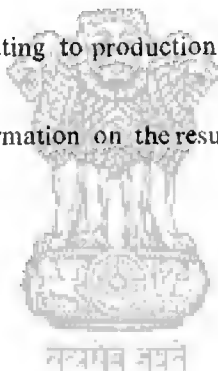
TABLES 14.4 and 14.5 : Provide data on cotton yarn delivered for civil consumption and cloth delivered for civil consumption respectively.

TABLES 14.6 and 14.7 : Give information on production of sugar and vegetable oils respectively. Production, sale and stock position in respect of handloom industry under co-operative fold have been given in Tables 14.8 and 14.9.

Production of matches is being compiled from the monthly returns received from the manufacturers and is set out in Table 14.10.

TABLE 14.11 : Furnishes data relating to production of country spirit by Government Distillery, Pondicherry.

TABLES 14.12 to 14.14 : Give information on the results of annual survey of industries 1979-1980, 1980-81 and 1981-82.



## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 1 Spindles and Looms Installed

<i>Year</i>						<i>Spindles installed</i>	<i>Looms installed</i>
(1)						(2)	(3)
1967	..	..	..	..	..	1,21,608	2,236
1968	..	..	..	..	..	1,21,608	2,236
1969	..	..	..	..	..	1,21,608	2,239
1970	..	..	..	..	..	1,21,578	2,669
1971	..	..	..	..	..	1,21,566	2,693
1972	..	..	..	..	..	1,25,533	2,674
1973	..	..	..	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1974	..	..	..	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1975	..	..	..	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1976	..	..	..	..	..	1,28,565	2,681
1977	..	..	..	..	..	1,54,642	2,679
1978	..	..	..	..	..	1,58,000	2,679
1979	..	..	..	..	..	1,58,000	2,679
1980	..	..	..	..	..	1,58,750	2,679
1981	..	..	..	..	..	1,58,750	2,679
1982	..	..	..	..	..	1,65,766	2,679
1983	..	..	..	..	..	1,66,000	2,679

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14.2 Production of Cotton Yarn

(In '000 Kgs.)

Year/Month (1)				1-10 (2)	11-20 (3)	21-30 (4)	31-40 (5)	41-60 (6)	61-80 (7)	Above 80 (8)	Total (9)
1973	Monthly average	..	..	90	1,046	41	2	63	8	—	1,250
1974	..	..	..	69	917	44	15	74	.	—	1,119
1975	..	..	..	47	1,020	56	0.2	60	8	0.6	1,191
1976	..	..	..	128	1,004	67	5	65	21	—	1,290
1977	..	..	..	56	928	58	26	91	21	—	1,180
1978	..	..	..	32	971	57	43	96	42	..	1,241
1979	..	..	..	47	847	30	63	70	53	—	1,110
1980	..	..	..	33	953	31	139	49	47	..	1,252
1981	..	..	..	45	948	49	121	59	60	—	1,278
1982	..	..	..	39	825	56	89	73	69	..	1,151
1983	..	..	..	13	483	26	126	88	44	..	780
1982	January	..	..	39	697	74	113	71	27	..	1,021
	February	..	..	50	793	63	120	74	41	—	1,141
	March	..	..	55	931	42	83	84	62	—	1,257
	April	..	..	48	952	54	73	90	68	.	1,285
	May	..	..	47	934	60	65	73	90	.	1,242
	June	..	..	43	915	79	65	61	108	—	1,271
	July	..	..	57	1,051	63	46	99	90	..	1,406
	August	..	..	39	883	46	117	84	61		1,230
	September	..	..	32	972	60	114	50	78	—	1,306
	October	..	..	22	894	64	116	55	77	..	1,228
	November	..	..	11	394	31	87	56	63	..	642
	December	..	..	22	484	32	66	84	65	—	753
1983	January	..	..	36	662	41	73	88	62	—	962
	February	..	..	30	706	43	113	97	85	..	1,024
	March	..	..	21	743	34	119	101	33	..	1,051
	April	..	..	19	653	24	115	81	52	..	944
	May	..	..	21	550	14	81	77	51	—	794
	June	..	..	1	290	15	113	61	51	..	531
	July	..	..	3	381	16	141	74	47	..	662
	August	..	..	2	344	20	156	75	43	..	640
	September	..	..	4	383	27	133	98	47	..	692
	October	..	..	6	328	30	143	99	43	..	649
	November	..	..	5	409	25	159	99	34	..	731
	December	..	..	9	351	23	161	110	28	..	682

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 3 Production of Cotton Cloth

(In '000 Metres)

Year/Month		Total cloth produced		Coarse	Medium	Higher medium	Fine and super fine
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
1973	Monthly average	5,362	3,348	1,926	83	5	
1974	"	5,034	3,290	1,625	111	8	
1975	"	5,293	3,326	1,675	264	28	
1976	"	5,486	3,727	1,639	97	23	
1977	"	4,955	3,114	1,672	157	12	
1978	"	5,094	3,243	1,777	62	12	
1979	"	4,410	2,626	1,781	—	2	
1980	"	4,901	2,511	2,381	—	9	
1981	"	4,792	2,796	1,825	171	1	
1982	"	4,412	2,874	1,284	250	3	
1983	"	2,495	1,662	883	—	1	
1982	January	3,945	2,400	1,383	160	—	
	February	4,561	2,901	1,455	205	—	
	March	4,705	3,121	1,332	252	—	
	April	4,871	3,186	1,390	295	—	
	May	4,431	2,903	1,395	133	—	
	June	5,130	3,104	1,623	313	—	
	July	5,635	3,722	1,566	346	—	
	August	5,162	3,492	1,372	294	—	
	September	2,565	3,500	1,433	332	—	
	October	4,472	2,815	1,368	279	10	
	November	2,147	1,540	403	192	12	
	December	2,627	1,739	682	192	12	
1984	January	3,179	2,080	1,097	—	2	
	February	3,631	2,251	1,380	—	—	
	March	3,601	1,222	1,379	—	—	
	April	3,055	1,893	1,162	—	—	
	May	3,345	2,113	1,232	—	—	
	June	2,584	1,643	941	—	—	
	July	1,845	1,404	441	—	—	
	August	1,646	1,264	382	—	—	
	September	1,851	1,322	529	—	—	
	October	1,737	1,118	619	—	—	
	November	1,610	962	648	—	—	
	December	1,860	1,077	783	—	—	

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 4 Cotton Yarn delivered for Civil Consumption

(In '000 Kgs.)

<i>Year/Monthly average</i>							<i>Civil consumption</i>	<i>Export</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)							(2)	(3)	(4)
1967	..	..	..	..	..	..	295	2	297
1968	..	..	..	..	..	..	268	55	323
1969	..	..	..	..	..	..	172	63	235
1970	..	..	..	..	..	..	221	33	254
1971	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	..	125
1972	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	3	190
1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	208	—	208
1974	..	..	..	..	..	..	215	—	215
1975	..	..	..	..	..	..	195.5	—	195.5
1976	..	..	..	..	..	..	206	—	206
1977	..	..	..	..	..	..	201	—	201
1978	..	..	..	..	..	..	264	—	264
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	222	—	222
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	286	—	286
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	309.7	0.25	309.95
1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	289.4	—	289.4
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	289.3	—	289.3

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 14 INDUSTRY

## 14. 5 Cotton Cloth delivered for Civil Consumption and Export

(In '000 Metres)

<i>Year/Monthly average</i>				<i>Civil consumption</i>	<i>Export</i>	<i>Other purpose</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1967	..	..	..	2,216	1,242	268	3,726
1968	..	..	..	2,222	1,337	209	3,768
1969	..	..	..	2,288	1,881	593	4,762
1970	..	..	..	2,822	1,369	313	4,504
1971	..	..	..	2,529	2,084	466	5,079
1972	..	..	..	2,395	1,676	903	4,074
1973	..	..	..	2,425	1,869	916	5,210
1974	..	..	..	2,493	1,472	--	3,965
1975	..	..	..	2,982	1,062	1,173	5,217
1976	..	..	..	2,689	4,000	1,446	3,165
1977	..	..	..	2,531	1,295	1,329	5,155
1978	..	..	..	2,678	1,010	1,268	4,956
1979	..	..	..	2,352	1,310	873	4,535
1980	..	..	..	2,652	1,059	1,047	4,729
1981	..	..	..	2,746	771	1,314	4,831
1982	..	..	..	2,911	690	1,043	4,644
1983	..	..	..	1,619	378	506	2,503

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 6 Production of Sugar

<i>Agricultural Year/Month (July to June)</i>								<i>Output (Tonnes)</i>
(1)								(2)
1968-69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,686
1969-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,101
1970-71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,775
1971-72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,737
1972-73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,515
1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,796
1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,133
1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,532
1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,112
1977-78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22,522
1978-79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,141
1979-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,183
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,335
1981-82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,388
1982-83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25,502
1983-84*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,207
Monthly production :								
1983	July	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
	August	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
	September	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	October	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	November	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	December	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
1984	January	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,464
	February	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,908
	March	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,528
	April	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,307
	May	..	..	..	..	..	..	—
	June	..	..	..	..	..	..	—

\* Provisional

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 7 Production of Vegetable Oil and Oilcakes

Year/Monthly average								Vegetable oil	Oilcakes
(1)								(2)	(3)
1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161.55	221.89
1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	184.40	274.31
1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	141.50	206.31
1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154.08	240.25
1977-78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	151.67	223.33
1978-79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	212.77	305.81
1979-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	213.97	309.53
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	179.96	267.72
1981-82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154.61	229.07
1982-83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	214.19	334.02
1982	April	..	..	..	..	..	..	252.23	379.13
	May	..	..	..	..	..	..	238.22	362.19
	June	..	..	..	..	..	..	212.73	364.45
	July	..	..	..	..	..	..	234.01	355.22
	August	..	..	..	..	..	..	217.61	329.20
	September	..	..	..	..	..	..	179.94	266.65
	October	..	..	..	..	..	..	172.12	263.58
	November	..	..	..	..	..	..	148.58	227.95
	December	..	..	..	..	..	..	221.97	347.81
1983	January	..	..	..	..	..	..	240.83	378.21
	February	..	..	..	..	..	..	169.75	273.41
	March	..	..	..	..	..	..	282.26	460.41
Total								2,570.25	4,008.21

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 8 Production of Handloom Cloth in Co-operative fold

<i>Year</i>									<i>Production in '000 metres</i>
(1)									(2)
1968-69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163
1969-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	346
1970-71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160
1971-72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130
1972-73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	176
1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143
1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	227
1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	193
1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	611
1977-78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	555
1978-79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	887
1979-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	842
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	684
1981-82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	781
1982-83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	811

Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

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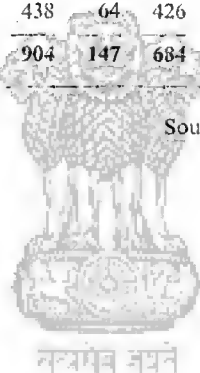
## II. INDUSTRY

## 14. 9 Production, Sales and Stock position in Handloom Industries under the Co-operative fold

(In '000 Metres)

Commodity	1978-79 June ending			1979-80 June ending			1980-81 June ending			1981-82 June ending			1982-83 June ending		
	Pro- duction			Pro- duction			Pro- duction			Pro- duction			Pro- duction		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Dhorthies	44	41	2	12	13	1	8	7	3	13	12	1	24	24	1
Sarees	49	55	2	28	26	6	18	17	6	31	27	2	38	35	2
Bed-sheets	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	63	16	41	42	16
Shirtings	272	319	69	268	325	44	132	109	93	58	68	16	11	15	1
Towels	53	40	15	75	102	32	100	95	19	110	137	42	47	49	39
Others	472	497	35	459	438	64	426	359	397	503	557	78	650	654	89
Total	887	952	123	842	904	147	684	587	518	781	864	155	811	819	148

Source : Co-operative Department, Pondicherry.



## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14.10- Production of Matches

(In Gross)

Year/Monthly Average	Boxes of					
	60 sticks	50 sticks	40 sticks	30 sticks	12 sticks	10 sticks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1966-67	—	1,196	—	—	—	2,228
1967-68	—	950	—	—	—	2,856
1968-69	—	1,111	—	—	—	3,065
1969-70	—	1,135	—	—	—	3,069
1970-71	—	1,000	—	—	—	3,288
1971-72	—	987	—	—	—	4,229
1972-73	—	738	—	—	—	4,455
1973-74	—	914	—	—	—	2,700
1974-75	—	950	—	—	—	2,594
1975-76	—	790	—	—	—	1,889
1976-77	—	386	—	—	—	2,699
1977-78	—	35	—	—	—	2,802
1978-79	—	33,594	—	—	—	—
1979-80	—	27,378	—	—	—	—
1980-81	—	14,924	—	—	—	—
1981-82	—	43,434	—	—	—	—
1982-83	—	42,376	—	—	—	—

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14.11. Production of Country Spirit (Arrack) by Government Distillery

(In bulk litres)

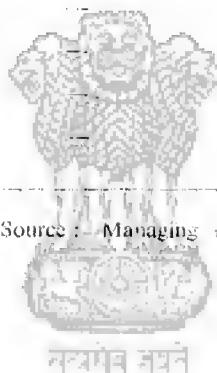
Year	<i>Alcohol supplied for Indian made foreign spirit</i>						<i>Rectified spirit</i>	<i>Arrack</i>
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)
1973	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,63,371	36,74,561
1974	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.A.	43,31,800
1975	..	..	..	..	..	..	59,164	19,88,106*
1976	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	17,65,181
1977	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	19,06,410
1978	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	20,75,609***
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	19,60,082
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	34,52,957
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	47,56,954
1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	43,56,065
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	51,16,653
1984	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,90,588*	44,65,203

Source : Managing Director, Government Distillery, Pondicherry.

\* Includes denatured spirit.

\*\* Includes bottled arrack.

\*\*\* Includes head spirit and denatured spirit.



## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14.12 Results of Annual survey of Industries 1979-80

Sl. No.	Industry Group	No. of units reported	Productive Capital (in '000 Rs.)			Employment in numbers			Wages, Salaries, other benefits etc. (in '000 Rs.)				Input			
			Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Total Capital	Workers	Other than workers	Total	Wages	Salaries	Bonus	Other Benefits	Total	Fuels consumed	Raw material consumed	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1.	Rice Mill	..	12	5.06	14.25	19.31	180	58	238	2.49	42	23	11	3.25	122	10,084
2.	Other Food Products	..	7	32.94	13.64	46.58	84	158	242	2.29	8.10	66	18	11.23	69	14,828
3.	Sugar and Beverages	..	5	2,88.98	2,79.83	9,15	1,197	438	1,635	49.45	35.58	7.59	2.91	95.53	2,392	54,445
4.	Edible Oils	..	8	3.39	6.01	9.40	37	31	68	74	39	25	7	1.45	141	8,838
5.	Cotton Textiles	..	13	5,78.78	4,79.14	1,05,792	19,826	1,153	11,979	6,71.27	1,09,44	97.10	4.56	8,82.37	19,667	2,05,580
6.	Printing Press and Paper	..	16	3,52.33	24.94	3,77.27	704	201	905	24.60	12.17	1.52	4.21	42.50	5,029	24,900
7.	Plastic Products	..	4	9.71	6.43	16.14	76	23	99	1.16	1.29	14	23	2.82	183	5,022
8.	Chemical & Chemical Products	14	46.74	8.91	55.65	221	86	307	4.28	3.65	47	1.09	9.49	474	12,337	
9.	Basic Metal and Alloy Industries	8	60.23	16.06	76.29	106	80	186	5.17	1.15	4	3	6.39	644	3,903	
10.	Metal Products	..	10	22.74	8.36	31.10	153	44	197	4.57	1.88	49	50	7.44	376	8,087
11.	Manufacture of Machinery (including Electrical Machinery)	6	12.09	5.68	17.77	32	18	50	1.10	1.20	8	8	2.46	86	2,040	
12.	Transport Equipments	..	8	9.57	13.09	22.66	132	37	169	3.33	1.23	40	13	5.09	124	3,206
13.	Laundries	..	3	5.37	-	5.37	56	5	61	1.94	36	4	1	2.35	73	321
14.	Repair Services	..	6	10.72	31.62	42.33	145	50	195	5.59	4.25	18	22	10.24	68	1,158
15.	Manufacture of wooden furni- tures and fixtures	..	4	1.04	6.42	7.46	84	17	101	2.64	71	3	9	3.47	23	1,237
16.	Manufacture of textile pro- ducts (including wearing apparel other than footwear)	..	7	5.55	2.19	7.74	174	43	217	4.52	1.85	56	96	7.89	58	1,797
17.	Manufacture of non metallic mineral products	..	4	24.09	7.16	31.25	114	21	135	1.34	78	1	43	2.56	155	1,194
18.	Other Industries	..	7	5,25.87	1,60.09	6,85.96	714	246	960	46.41	15.00	14	26	61.81	152	33,975
Total		..	142	19,95.20	5,24.16	25,19.35	15,935	2,799	17,744	8,32.89	1,99.45	1,09.93	16,07	11,58.34	30,436	3,92,952

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 14. INDUSTRY

14.12 Results of industry (in lakhs of rupees)													in lakhs of rupees	
Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	Input (in lakhs)			Output					Depreciation	Value added by manufacture (25-20-26)			
		Value of work done by other concerns in same condition as purchased	Purchase value of goods sold in same condition as purchased	Other expenses	Total input	Products and by-products	Work done for other concerns	Net value of semi-finished goods	Sale value of goods sold in same condition as purchased			Total output		
(1)	(2)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)		
1.	Rice Mills	62	35.50	64	1,38.82	1,07.96	2.60	32	36.48	1,47.36	38	8.16		
2.	Other Food Products	48	17.26	7.36	1,80.07	1,31.16	1.20	(-184)	24.58	2,06.10	2.76	23.27		
3.	Sugar and Beverages	4.91	793	15.17	5,96.38	6,29.80	56.88	(-1,48)	9.11	6,94.31	32.73	65.20		
4.	Edible Oils	32	14.44	1.96	1,06.51	95.41	78	—	15.26	1,11.45	31	4.63		
5.	Cotton Textiles	1,09.35	9.60	75.45	24,46.87	38,62.01	32.66	140	83.92	39,78.19	79.77	14,51.55		
6.	Printing Press and Paper	5.69	3.23	10.73	3,18.94	3,61.37	38.30	(-1,20)	7.05	40,552	20.33	66.25		
7.	Plastic Products	43	—	1.72	54.20	66.12	13	57	—	66.82	1.02	11.60		
8.	Chemical and Chemical Products	1.83	51	6.75	1,37.20	2,24.04	60	1,37	58	2,26.59	5.85	83.54		
9.	Basic Metal and Alloy Industries	1.76	2.29	2.62	52.14	45.01	12.08	—	2.48	59.57	6.03	1.40		
10.	Metal Products	4.90	20	3.83	93.55	1,08.36	8.05	27	50	1,17.18	2.60	21.03		
11.	Manufacture of Machinery including Electrical Machinery	63	1,12.86	1.54	1,36.29	26.38	2.51	(-122)	1,20.52	1,49.19	1.45	11.45		
12.	Transport Equipments	42	10	1.94	35.76	41.46	1.50	(-112)	12	42.96	1.15	6.05		
13.	Laundries	10	—	—	4.04	—	6.84	—	—	6.84	39	2.41		
14.	Repair Services	65	1,11.52	1.41	1,25.84	—	32.94	—	1,18.39	1,51.33	73	24.76		
15.	Manufacture of Wooden Furnitures and fixtures	2.51	—	1.38	16.49	24.42	57	28	—	25.27	13	8.65		
16.	Manufacture of Textile products	1.93	50	88	21.86	31.76	3.17	48	56	35.97	49	13.62		
17.	Manufacture of Non metallic mineral products	10	—	2.20	15.79	20.93	3	—	—	20.96	2.72	2.45		
18.	Other Industries	30	—	3.24	3,44.81	4,74.75	33.63	—	—	5,08.38	29.98	1,33.59		
	Total	1,36.93	3,15.94	1,38.82	48,25.56	63,00.94	2,34.47	(-197)	4,19.55	69,53.99	1,88.82	19,39.61		

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14.13 Results of Annual survey of Industries 1980-81

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	No. of units reported	Pro-duct Capital (in '000 Rs.)			Employment in number			Wages, Salaries, other benefits etc. (in '000 Rs.)			Input				
			Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Total Capital	Workers	Other employees	Total	Wages	Salaries	Benefits	Total	Fuels consumed	Raw materials consumed		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1.	Rice Mill	..	11	2,52	3,84	6,38	81	36	117	1,85	40	6	2,47	142	4,799	
2.	Other Food Products	..	7	33,50	17,32	50,82	189	54	243	7,51	3,57	87	1,04	12,99	14,054	
3.	Sugar and Beverages	..	5	3,07,68	63,47	3,71,15	1,091	416	1,507	44,87	30,18	14,67	1,227	1,01,99	53,763	
4.	Edible Oils	..	9	3,48	6,95	10,43	28	28	56	68	73	21	1,90	153	12,227	
5.	Cotton Textiles	..	13	7,15,39	6,08,64	13,24,03	10,698	1,404	12,102	8,43,50	1,37,41	1,81,03	13,03,95	26,092	2,56,101	
6.	Printing Press and Paper	..	18	3,99,36	12,76	4,32,12	1,019	185	1,204	31,51	12,00	1,48	54,63	4,373	34,986	
7.	Plastic Products	..	4	12,51	66	13,17	60	31	91	1,08	1,45	9	2,93	155	4,575	
8.	Chemical and Chemical Products	13	58,34	8,66	67,00	282	121	403	5,83	6,56	71	3,02	1,612	639	33,361	
9.	Basic Metal and Alloy Industries	6	64,57	12,65	76,62	331	74	405	9,27	3,61	57	95	14,40	2,714	19,297	
10.	Metal Products	..	13	23,13	2,83	25,96	171	41	212	4,11	1,45	57	1,08	7,21	7,778	
11.	Manufacture of machinery (Including Electrical Machinery)	8	13,20	6,77	19,97	49	23	72	1,72	1,68	19	48	4,07	180	5,217	
12.	Transport Equipment	..	5	7,73	1,38	6,35	85	33	118	1,93	1,24	29	63	4,09	2,125	
13.	Laundries	..	3	5,44	--	5,44	48	6	54	1,97	1,49	4	6	2,56	50	
14.	Repair Services	..	6	10,25	12,26	22,51	128	39	167	7,85	2,83	13	56	11,37	1,305	
15.	Manufacture of Wooden Furniture and fixtures	..	4	1,06	1,23	2,29	41	10	51	1,72	66	10	17	2,65	1,467	
16.	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear)	..	5	3,08	1,22	4,30	135	26	161	3,69	1,19	72	83	6,43	1,755	
17.	Manufacture of non metallic mineral products	..	3	15,01	4,89	19,90	75	28	103	1,69	1,13	12	24	3,18	1,417	
18.	Other Industries	..	7	6,24,48	2,35,88	8,60,36	888	364	1,252	52,33	22,11	31	1,71	76,46	59,492	
Total		..	140	23,10,75	10,17,45	33,28,20	15,309	2,910	18,319	10,23,11	2,26,69	2,02,33	1,77,27	16,29,40	38,998	5,13,769



14.13 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1980-81—(Contd.)

(1)	(2)	Industry, Industry Group	Input										Output				Depre- ciation	Value added by manufac- ture 26-20-21
			(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)				
			Value of work done by other concerns	Pur- chase value of goods sold in same condition last year as pur- chased	Product reported for sale during last year account	Other pen- ses	Total input	Products and by- products	Work done for other concerns	Net value of semi- finished goods condition as purchased	Sale value of goods sold in same condition	Total output						
1.		Rice Mill	29	23,47	—	38	73,55	52,12	3,45	(-32)	29,47	84,72	21	10,96				
2.		Other Food Products	48	13,05	—	3,27	1,62,84	1,74,69	5,68	1,46	14,62	1,96,45	2,55	31,06				
3.		Sugar and Beverages	8,08	12,20	12	14,64	6,02,32	7,76,84	65,93	91	17,38	8,61,06	26,03	2,32,71				
4.		Edible Oils	64	53,16	—	3,11	1,80,71	1,23,05	76	—	56,23	1,80,04	39	(-1),06				
5.		Cotton Textiles	52,16	71,26	21,56	93,50	30,60,41	45,95,16	28,68	54,50	1,11,56	47,89,90	89,58	16,39,91				
6.		Printing Press and Paper	3,55	9,66	—	16,33	4,23,13	5,00,68	52,80	1,74	11,45	5,66,67	21,90	1,21,64				
7.		Plastic Products	21	—	—	1,53	49,04	57,97	9	(-32)	—	57,74	1,57	7,13				
8.		Chemical and Chemical Products	1,23	71	—	8,81	3,50,75	4,69,61	1,34	27	1,60	4,72,82	7,84	1,14,23				
9.		Basic Metal and Alloy Industries	10,55	—	—	11,49	2,42,15	2,48,41	27,88	1,33	2	2,77,64	6,59	28,90				
10.		Metal Products	3,68	4	—	4,09	88,13	1,00,39	5,14	81	4	1,06,38	2,34	15,91				
11.		Manufacture of Machinery including electrical machinery	1,17	51,66	—	1,95	1,08,75	67,35	1,74	91	53,33	1,83,33	1,44	13,14				
12.		Transport Equipments	18	2	—	1,43	24,12	26,33	2,33	15	71	29,52	71	4,69				
13.		Laundries	15	—	—	1	1,44	—	4,41	—	—	4,41	40	2,57				
14.		Repair Services	79	96,36	—	1,56	1,12,51	60	25,99	—	1,00,01	1,26,60	56	13,53				
15.		Manufacture of Wooden furnitures and fixtures	1,27	—	—	66	16,76	22,27	54	(-58)	—	22,23	12	5,35				
16.		Manufacture of Textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear)	3,88	2,19	—	70	24,73	28,79	2,68	7	2,22	33,76	47	3,56				
17.		Manufacture of Non metallic mineral products	1,00	16	—	1,75	20,11	29,28	9	—	18	29,55	1,88	7,56				
18.		Other Industries	16	—	—	2,56	5,99,10	5,53,18	22,63	1,70	—	5,77,51	36,73	(-58),32				
		Total	89,47	3,33,94	21,68	1,67,77	61,40,55	78,26,72	2,52,16	62,63	3,98,82	85,40,33	2,01,31	21,98,47				

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 14. INDUSTRY

## 14. 14 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1981-82

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	No. of units reported	Productive Capital (in '000 Rs.)		Employment in numbers		Wages, Salaries other benefits etc. (in '000 Rs.)					Input (in '000 Rs.)				
			Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Productive Capital	Total	Other workers	Total wages	Salaries	Bonus	Other Benefits	Total	Fuels consumed	Raw materials consumed		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1.	Rice Mill	..	8	2,08	4,15	6,23	59	27	86	1,63	36	15	10	2,24	52	65,18
2.	Other Food Products	..	8	38,87	20,32	59,19	97	76	173	4,20	4,32	83	1,44	10,79	6,62	1,22,11
3.	Sugar and Beverages	..	6	3,17,62	1,05,67	4,23,29	963	385	1,348	51,05	34,92	15,92	13,11	1,15,00	39,42	7,77,15
4.	Edible Oils	..	5	2,37	12,10	14,47	21	22	43	45	41	25	15	1,27	1,44	95,90
5.	Cotton Textiles	..	13	9,64,26	3,23,00	12,87,26	10,892	1,152	12,044	9,46,82	1,40,88	1,51,44	1,57,07	13,96,21	3,63,10	32,23,24
6.	Printing Press and Paper	..	17	4,25,15	38,22	4,63,37	1,069	244	1,313	52,37	20,11	1,65	12,34	86,47	55,44	3,90,03
7.	Plastic Products	..	6	23,20	1,23	24,43	96	31	127	2,27	1,59	23	45	4,54	1,62	55,58
8.	Chemicals & Chemical Products	12	49,03	1,52,52	2,01,55	211	114	325	5,58	5,70	46	4,10	15,84	2,96	4,98,15	
9.	Basic Metal and Alloy Industries	6	90,76	39,69	1,30,45	326	91	417	13,53	5,69	61	1,57	21,40	47,62	3,63,42	
10.	Metal Products	..	10	23,21	(-172)	22,49	137	40	177	3,85	1,68	48	99	7,00	2,41	66,35
11.	Manufacture of Machinery (Including Electrical Machinery)	8	15,88	3,98	19,86	85	36	121	2,46	2,41	66	67	6,20	2,39	59,11	
12.	Transport Equipments	..	5	10,29	(-190)	9,39	39	22	61	1,61	69	14	1,57	4,01	80	9,14
13.	Laundries	..	3	5,03	---	5,03	54	9	63	2,28	68	4	8	3,08	83	62
14.	Repair Services	..	6	13,42	43,35	56,77	153	46	199	8,26	3,77	37	96	13,36	97	20,93
15.	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures	..	3	1,17	1,38	2,55	41	16	57	2,03	1,00	15	28	3,46	18	23,11
16.	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear)	..	8	7,13	(-1,03)	6,10	189	46	235	4,77	1,76	74	1,59	8,86	74	23,05
17.	Manufacture of non metallic mineral products	..	4	18,49	20,55	39,04	117	27	144	2,56	1,00	15	31	4,03	2,34	17,85
18.	Manufacture of vegetables oils (including solvent extracted oils)	3	1,33,56	(-23,48)	1,10,08	280	90	370	5,72	2,55	14	44	8,85	7,13	2,07,11	
19.	Other Industries	..	6	7,36,39	2,75,59	10,11,98	1,056	438	1,494	61,21	31,84	30	2,27	95,62	1,77	5,29,86
Total			137	29,77,91	10,15,62	39,93,53	15,885	2,912	18,797	11,72,66	2,61,36	1,74,72	1,99,49	18,08,23	5,38,30	65,47,89

## 14. 14 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1981-82--Contd.\*

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry Group	Input (Contd.)					Output				Depreciation	Value added by manufacture	
		Value of work done by other concerns in same concerns during last year	Purchase value of goods sold for sale during last year	Product reported for sale during last year	Other expenses	Total input	Products by products concerns	Work done for other concerns	Net value of semi finished goods	Sale value of goods sold in same condition as purchased			Total output
(1)	(2)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1.	Rice Mill	60	64,29	—	46	1,31,05	71,55	1,92	—	64,95	1,38,42	16	7,21
2.	Other Food Products	1,99	34,22	—	9,21	1,74,15	1,50,59	33	(-2,01)	36,45	1,85,36	3,63	7,58
3.	Sugar and Beverages	6,17	7,14	7	18,28	8,48,23	11,88,62	8,99	4,70	16,27	12,18,58	26,25	3,44,10
4.	Edible Oils	37	78,58	—	3,07	1,79,36	1,02,22	74	—	81,42	1,84,38	26	4,76
5.	Cotton Textiles	36,07	1,16,86	—	93,71	38,32,98	49,63,46	36,12	59,86	1,55,16	52,14,60	1,04,00	12,77,62
6.	Printing Press and Paper	3,73	8,23	—	21,69	4,79,12	5,60,80	47,56	2,55	9,68	6,20,59	27,13	1,14,34
7.	Plastic Products	80	—	—	1,73	59,73	68,79	2,33	(-31)	—	70,81	2,69	8,39
8.	Chemicals and Chemical Products	1,41	94	19	10,85	5,14,50	6,83,19	15,09	46	2,05	7,00,79	4,13	1,82,16
9.	Basic Metal and Alloy Industries	11,02	3,05	—	28,00	4,53,11	4,38,68	62,47	5,07	3,68	5,09,90	10,07	46,72
10.	Metal Products	3,74	21	—	4,12	76,83	90,72	9,59	28	22	1,00,81	2,53	21,45
11.	Manufacture of Machinery including Electrical Machinery	2,51	72,23	—	4,16	1,40,40	76,13	5,15	4	74,64	1,55,96	1,68	13,88
12.	Transport Equipments	29	2,33	—	81	13,37	11,76	1,08	3	2,34	15,21	90	94
13.	Laundries	6	—	—	1	1,52	—	5,02	—	—	5,02	40	3,10
14.	Repair Services	1,33	1,42,08	—	1,67	1,66,98	1,03	33,69	—	1,54,09	1,88,81	87	20,96
15.	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures	5,95	—	—	69	29,93	36,58	23	2,80	—	39,61	14	9,54
16.	Manufacture of Textile Products (including Wearing apparel other than footwear)	2,59	5,29	—	1,73	33,40	41,46	1,02	(-130)	5,91	48,09	69	14,00
17.	Manufacture of non metallic mineral products	1,21	31	—	4,00	25,71	31,97	2,82	1,28	33	36,40	2,69	8,00
18.	Manufacture of vegetable oils including solvent extracted oils	71	14,79	—	—	2,37,49	2,51,41	2,05	4,78	16,47	2,54,71	23,00	(-5,78)
19.	Other Industries	54	—	—	3,24	5,35,41	5,77,29	23,22	(-1,70)	—	5,98,81	42,64	20,76
	Total	81,09	5,50,55	26	2,15,18	79,33,27	93,26,25	2,59,42	77,53	6,23,66	1,02,86,86	2,53,86	20,99,73

\* The figures for 1981-82 are Provisional.

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 15.1 : Furnishes length of roads under the charges of the Public Works Department.

TABLE 15.2 : Gives number of motor vehicles in use as on 31st March 1979 to 1983.

TABLE 15.2 : A : Gives region-wise number of motor vehicles in use as on 31st March 1983.

TABLE 15.3 : Gives number of accidents reported during the year 1974 to 1983.

TABLE 15.4 : Gives information about port traffic namely number of ships, tonnage of ships, tonnage of merchandise imported and exported for Pondicherry port only. Similar data relating to traffic of country boats have also been given in this table.

TABLES : 15.5, 15.6, 15.7 : Provides information about the number of posts and Telegraphs offices, telephones, public call offices, broadcast receiver licences and television licences issued.



## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15.1 Length of Roads maintained by the Public Works Department

(In Kilometres)

Year/Region		Surfaced Roads				Unsurfaced Roads		Total	Grand Total (cols.5 + 8)
		Concrete	Black topped	Water bound macadam	Total	Sold.	Earthen		
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
As on 31st March 1974	.. ..	3.05	304.68	33.80	341.53	0.48	—	0.48	342.01
.. 1975	.. ..	5.05	313.11	25.40	343.56	—	—	—	343.56
.. 1976	.. ..	7.30	337.28	20.55	365.13	0.15	—	0.15	365.28
.. 1977	.. ..	7.60	336.98	20.55	365.13	10.13	—	10.13	375.26
						(*Motorable) (*Non-Motorable)			
.. 1978	.. ..	7.60	339.85	20.15	367.60	10.13	—	10.13	377.73
.. 1979	.. ..	7.60	361.07	1.52	370.19	9.98	—	9.98	380.17
.. 1980**	.. ..	7.60	375.86	2.80	386.26	9.98	3.00	12.98	399.24
.. 1981**	.. ..	7.60	377.86	3.00	388.46	9.98	3.00	12.98	401.44
.. 1982	.. ..	7.60	377.86	3.00	388.46	9.98	3.00	12.98	401.44
.. 1983	.. ..	7.60	379.81	1.05	388.46	9.98	3.00	12.98	401.44
As on 31st March 1980									
Pondicherry**	.. ..	7.10	259.21	—	266.31	—	—	—	266.31
Karaikal	.. ..	—	93.09	—	93.09	—	—	—	93.09
Mahe	.. ..	—	17.39	1.75	19.14	—	—	—	19.14
Yanam	.. ..	0.50	6.17	1.05	7.72	9.98	3.00	12.98	20.70
As on 31st March 1981									
Pondicherry**	.. ..	7.10	259.21	—	266.31	—	—	—	266.31
Karaikal	.. ..	—	93.09	—	93.09	—	—	—	93.09
Mahe	.. ..	—	19.39	1.95	21.34	—	—	—	21.34
Yanam	.. ..	0.50	6.17	1.05	7.72	9.98	3.00	12.98	20.70
As on 31st March 1982									
Pondicherry	.. ..	7.10	259.21	—	266.31	—	—	—	266.31
Karaikal	.. ..	—	93.09	—	93.09	—	—	—	93.09
Mahe	.. ..	—	19.39	1.95	21.34	—	—	—	21.34
Yanam	.. ..	0.50	6.17	1.05	7.72	9.98	3.00	12.98	20.70
As on 31st March 1983									
Pondicherry	.. ..	7.10	259.21	—	266.31	—	—	—	266.31
Karaikal	.. ..	—	93.09	—	93.09	—	—	—	93.09
Mahe	.. ..	—	21.34	—	21.34	—	—	—	21.34
Yanam	.. ..	0.50	6.17	1.05	7.72	9.98	3.00	12.98	20.70

\* As per revised classification from 1977-78 onwards.

\*\* As per revised figures.

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15. 2 Number of Motor Vehicles in use (As on 31st March)

Sl. No.	Type of vehicles	1979	1980	1981	1982*	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Goods Vehicles :						
(i) Four wheelers and above (Trucks), .. ..		497	567	624	706	864
(ii) Three wheelers (including Tempos) .. ..		5	2	3	4	3
2. Passenger Vehicles :						
(i) Four wheelers and above						
(a) Buses .. .. .		142	175	210	244	280
(b) Cars and Station Wagons .. .. .		3,827	4,324	4,687	5,094	5,721
(c) Taxis .. .. .		117	158	213	292	329
(d) Jeeps .. .. .		124	136	153	159	168
(ii) Three wheelers .. .. .		99	209	439	680	990
(iii) Two wheelers .. .. .		11,023	14,424	17,670	21,380	25,211
3. Tractors .. .. .		486	538	607	688	470
4. Trailers .. .. .		411	437	481	504	397
5. Others .. .. .		114	153	165	182	260
<b>Total all vehicles</b> .. .. .		<b>16,845</b>	<b>21,123</b>	<b>25,252</b>	<b>29,933</b>	<b>34,693</b>

\* Provisional.

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

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## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15. 2(A) Region-wise number of motor vehicles in use as on 31st March 1983

Sl. No	Type of vehicles	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Goods vehicles :					
(i)	Four wheelers and above (Trucks)	834	23	6	1	864
(ii)	Three wheelers (including tempos)	3	—	—	—	3
2.	Passenger vehicles :					
(i)	Four wheelers and above					
(a)	Buscs	250	24	3	3	280
(b)	Cars and Station Wagons	5,526	150	41	4	5,721
(c)	Taxis	296	25	4	4	329
(d)	Jeeps	148	14	5	1	168
(ii)	Three wheelers	989	1	—	—	990
(iii)	Two wheelers	23,136	1,907	55	113	25,211
3.	Tractors	403	60	1	6	470
4.	Trailers	336	56	1	4	397
5.	Others	257	—	—	3	260
	<b>Total all vehicles</b>	<b>32,178</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>34,693</b>

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry

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## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15.3 Number of accidents on roads

Sl. No.	Year/Item	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	1974 .. .. .	188	48	19	—	255
2.	1975 .. .. .	204	61	16	1	282
3.	1976 .. .. .	207	51	22	—	280
4.	1977 .. .. .	276	42	22	1	341
5.	1978 .. .. .	363	47	21	3	434
6.	1979 .. .. .	284	58	27	1	370
7.	1980 .. .. .	262	55	31	4	352
8.	1981 .. .. .	202	53	26	5	286
9.	1982 .. .. .	212	36	37	2	287
10.	1983 .. .. .	223	38	30	5	296
<b>1981 :</b>						
	No. of persons killed .. ..	26	11	—	1	38
	No. of persons injured .. ..	262	48	26	3	339
	No. of vehicles involved .. ..	291	62	30	7	390
<b>1982 :</b>						
	No. of persons killed .. ..	41	6	1	—	48
	No. of persons injured .. ..	234	33	38	2	307
	No. of vehicles involved .. ..	308	38	44	2	392
<b>1983 :</b>						
	No. of persons killed .. ..	35	1	—	—	36
	No. of persons injured .. ..	213	41	30	2	286
	No. of vehicles involved .. ..	282	39	37	6	364

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.



## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15.4 Port--Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Sl. No.	Items	1974	1975	1976	1977**	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I. 1	Number of ships .. ..	38	71	22	--	1	2	6	--	10	58
2	Tonnage of ships :										
	(a) Gross ('000 tonnes)	5,37	10,17	4,18	--	8	16	43	8	80	88
	(b) Net ('000 tonnes) ..	3,72	6,48	2,84	--	4	9	25	50	52	60
3	Tonnage of merchandise :										
	(a) Imported .. ..	57,119	44,214	6,405	--	2,694	7,873	55,679	48,867	77,073	14,368
	(b) Exported .. ..	--	186	--	--	--	--	--	--	19,90	--
II. 1	Boat Traffic :										
	Number of country boats ..	33	44	26	--	10	7	29	42	53	74
2	Tonnage of country boats ..	1,052	11,305	7,71	--	2,72	1,94	3,91	1,456.29	1,587.37	2,575.01
			61,324	7,78	--	2,72	1,94	3,91			
3	Tonnage of merchandise :										
	(a) Imported .. ..	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	(b) Exported .. ..	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

N Net. G= Gross. \* Ballast

\*\* There was no traffic movement for the year ending December 1977 in the port.

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry.

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## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15.5 Number of Post and Telegraph Offices (As on 31st March)

Sl. No.	Region/Item	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Pondicherry :										
	Rural Post Offices .. ..	38	38	38	38	41	42	43	43	43	43
	Urban Post Offices .. ..	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	25	25	25
	Telegraph Offices .. ..	14	15	16	18	18	18	18	18	17	17
2.	Karaikal :										
	Rural Post Offices .. ..	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	20
	Urban Post Offices .. ..	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
	Telegraph Offices .. ..	7	7	9	9	10	10	7	7	6	6
3.	Mahe :										
	Rural Post Offices .. ..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—
	Urban Post Offices .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4
	Telegraph Offices : .. ..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4.	Yanam :										
	Rural Post Offices* .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Urban Post Offices .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
	Telegraph Offices .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5.	State :										
	Rural Post Offices .. ..	62	62	62	62	65	66	67	67	64	63
	Urban Post Offices .. ..	30	30	30	30	30	30	31	33	37	36
	Telegraph Offices .. ..	25	26	29	31	32	32	29	29	27	27

\* The entire Yanam region is treated as urban area.

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15.6 Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public Call Offices (As on 31st March)

Sl. No.	Region/Description	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Pondicherry :										
	Telephone connections .. ..	1,576	1,611	2,009	2,249	2,386	2,610	2,698	2,943	3,116	3,149
	Telephone Exchanges .. ..	4	5	5	6	6	7	5	6	6	6
	Public Call Offices .. ..	20	23	23	24	26	33	46	36	64	59
2.	Karaikal :										
	Telephone Connections .. ..	252	263	287	296	296	319	344	401	418	382
	Telephone Exchanges .. ..	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	—
	Public Call Offices .. ..	9	9	9	9	9	14	12	11	16	13
3.	Mahe :										
	Telephone Connections .. ..	38	40	51	61	80	96	244	262	271	372
	Telephone Exchanges .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Public Call Offices .. ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	8	9	9	9
4.	Nanam :										
	Telephone Connections .. ..	35	40	41	38	33	39	45	88	71	73
	Telephone Exchanges .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Public Call Offices .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5.	State :										
	Telephone Connections .. ..	1,901	1,954	2,388	2,644	2,795	3,064	3,331	3,694	3,876	3,976
	Telephone Exchanges .. ..	7	8	8	10	10	11	10	11	11	8
	Public Call Offices .. ..	32	35	35	36	38	50	67	57	90	82

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

## 15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 15.7 Number of Broadcast Licences issued (including renewals) as on 31st December.

Region/State	1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983	
	BRL	TV	BRL	TV	BRL	TV	BRL	TV	BRL	TV	BRL	TV
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Pondicherry	24,091	376	14,926	438	17,930	198	27,623	1,486	17,183	1,763	13,223	987
2. Karaikal	6,888	38	6,693	38	7,537	80	5,248	107	5,321	162	4,436	279
3. Mahe	1,522	1	1,470	—	1,251	2	1,033	1	971	3	1,167	22
4. Yanam	1,193	—	1,238	—	943	—	362	—	440	—	440	4
5. State	33,694	415	24,327	476	27,661	280	34,266	1,594	23,915	1,928	19,266	1,292

NOTE : BRL -Broadcast Receiver Licence.

TV— Television Licence.

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.



## 16. TRADE

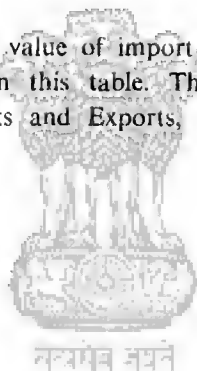
Tables relating to Inland Trade, Foreign Trade of Merchandise by sea and value of imports and exports licences issued to merchants in Pondicherry state are presented in this section.

TABLES 16.1 and 16.2 : These tables give data regarding imports into and exports from Pondicherry. Karaikal trade block of 64 commodities by rail and river during the financial years 1973-74 to 1978-79. These tables are based upon the annual statements received from the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

TABLE 16.3 : This table furnishes annual data regarding value of imports into and exports from Pondicherry and Karaikal ports for the year 1963-64 to 1983-84. Data have been compiled from the monthly statements received from the Collector of Customs, Madras and port commodity tabulation issued by the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and also from the statements received from Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLE 16.4 and 16.5 : Data relating the value of sea-borne foreign trade by sections and divisions for the calendar years 1978 to 1983 according to revised trade classification adopted from 1st January 1957 are furnished in these tables. These figures have been compiled from the numeric port commodity tabulation issued by the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and from the statements received from the Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLE 16.6 : Information about the value of import licence issued to merchants in this State for each licensing period have been included in this table. This table was compiled from monthly statements furnished by the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry. No export licence was issued during the period under review.



## 16. TRADE

## 16.1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry, Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Imports

(In Metric tonnes)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Imports into Pondicherry-Karaikal						
		1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79*	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

## I. FOOD ARTICLES :

## a) Grains, Pulses and Flour :

1. Gram and gram products .. .. .	5,486	5,068	4,275	6,330	6,979	4,315	2,980
2. Pulses other than gram and gram products	2,205	1,538	2,344	2,858	2,749	785	569
3. Maize .. .. .	—	—	—	44	31	23	15
4. Jowar .. .. .	28	—	35	—	—	117	—
5. Bajra .. .. .	—	—	—	0.2	288	—	—
6. Millets other than Jowar and Bajra ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Rice in the Husk .. .. .	6	3	4	2,009	62	3	33
8. Rice not in the Husk .. .. .	833	1,831	1,742	144	12,679	24	606
9. Wheat .. .. .	1,791	2,242	2,980	753	5,316	1,364	1,720
10. Wheat Flour .. .. .	—	—	—	—	124	—	—
11. Other Sorts .. .. .	160	207	96	316	83	30	127

## b) Other Food Articles :

12. Sugar (Crystal) .. .. .	0.6	7	44	—	—	—	—
13. Khandassari Sugar .. .. .	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
14. Molasses etc. .. .. .	2,52	—	—	—	61	66	—
15. Gur Jaggery and Gur Shakkar .. .. .	0.5	—	—	0.4	—	—	—
16. Tea .. .. .	—	—	—	—	124	—	—
17. Dried Fruits .. .. .	0.1	0.2	5.9	0.4	0.7	1.1	—
18. Salt .. .. .	44	1,433	66	26	2,376	97	62
19. Coffee .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

## II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS :

## a) Livestock :

20. Cattle excluding sheep and goats (Nos.)	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
21. Horses, Ponies and Mules (Nos.) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22. Sheep and Goat (Nos.) .. .. .	—	—	68	20	140	—	—
23. Other Sorts (Nos.) .. .. .	2	—	30	—	14	—	—

## 16. TRADE

16.1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry, Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Imports—*contd.*

(In Metric Tonnes)								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
b) Livestock Products :								
24. Bones .. .. .		0.4	16	—	—	—	15	0.1
25. Raw Hides .. .. .		—	—	2	—	—	—	—
26. Raw Skins .. .. .		—	—	0.2	—	—	—	—
27. Tanned Hides, Skins and Leather ..		—	—	—	—	12	—	—
28. Ghee .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Raw Wool .. .. .		0.5	2	1	—	2	—	—
III. OIL SEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS :								
30. Castor Seeds .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	13	—
31. Cotton Seeds .. .. .		50	181	9	86	48	39	36.0
32. Groundnut Seeds .. .. .		13	29	15	19	—	—	—
33. Linseed Seeds .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. Rape and Mustard .. .. .		9	21	23	161	15	31	29.4
35. Gingelly seeds .. .. .		52	101	143	162	372	15	58.4
36. Castor Oil .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37. Groundnut Oil .. .. .		—	—	—	—	11	—	—
38. Coconut Oil .. .. .		1	2	0.3	—	—	—	—
39. Other Vegetable Oil .. .. .		—	49	—	—	—	—	859
40. Castor Oil cake .. .. .		—	—	22	4	—	—	—
41. Other Oil cake .. .. .		103	3	38	—	14	349	5,676
IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI MANUFACTURES :								
42. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Foreign) ..		—	—	—	—	2	—	—
43. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Indian) ..		—	—	4	2	31	—	—
44. Coal and Coke .. .. .		33,552	23,612	28,480	35,418	27,677	30,793	31,024
45. Rubber Raw .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46. Lac and Shellac .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47. Manganese Ore .. .. .		—	—	1,048	—	—	—	—
48. Teak Wood .. .. .		13	—	—	43	—	—	—
49. Other Timber .. .. .		2,261	4,688	2,165	1,409	1,228	481	346.3
50. Lays and Transmyrobalans .. .. .		—	—	25	—	—	—	—

## 16. TRADE

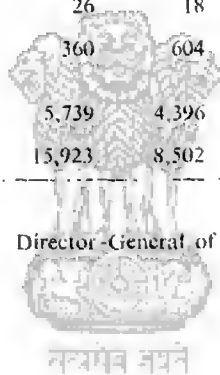
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
51. Tobacco (Raw) .. .. .			—	—	4	—	499	—
52. Kerosene Oil .. .. .		517	326	74	0.2	—	—	—
53. Jute—Raw loose .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
54. Jute—Raw—Pucca Bales .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	23	—
55. Indian Hemp and Other Fibres .. .. .		—	22	—	—	—	—	—
56. Bricks .. .. .		0.8	23	35	—	0.3	—	—
57. Tiles .. .. .		128	39	36	—	—	0.2	—
58. Lime and Lime Stone .. .. .		4,644	—	132	113	—	—	—

## V. MANUFACTURES :

59. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign) .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian) .. .. .		49	17	5	13	3	43	1.1
61. Glasses .. .. .		26	18	209	28	28	32	25
62. Gunny Bags and Cloth .. .. .		360	604	184	74	83	122	1,015
63. Iron and Steel Bars, Sheets, Girders and other connected forms of iron and steel		5,739	4,396	2,085	1,633	866	1,368	477
64. Cement .. .. .		15,923	8,502	9,392	8,862	10,880	14,831	11,009

\* Provisional.

Source : Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.





## 16. TRADE

## 16.2 Inland Trade- Movement of Principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry-- Karaikal Trade Block and other States--Exports

(In Metric Tonnes)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Exports from Pondicherry--Karaikal						
		1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79*	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>I. FOOD ARTICLES :</b>								
a) Grains, Pulses and Flour :								
1.	Gram and Gram Products .. .. .	175	64	8	72	123	50	72
2.	Pulses other than Gram and Gram products .. .. .	76	..	..	..	..	16	..
3.	Maize .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Jowar .. .. .	99	..	..	..	..	50	..
5.	Bajra .. .. .	910	..	..	..	207	3,022	1,817
6.	Milletts other than Jowar and Bajra .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Rice in the Husk .. .. .	855	49	151	2	148	396	234
8.	Rice not in the Husk .. .. .	854	9	338	382	967	3,454	2,624
9.	Wheat .. .. .	9,704	..	451	0.1	..	..	..
10.	Wheat Flour .. .. .	406	..	..	127	..	597	390
11.	Other sorts .. .. .	16	..	18	31	..	..	..
b) Other Food Articles :								
12.	Sugar (Crystal) .. .. .	..	..	32	..	..	..	..
13.	Khandassari Sugar .. .. .	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
14.	Gur Jaggery and Gur Shakkar .. .. .	..	94	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Mollasses .. .. .	53	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Tea .. .. .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Dried Fruits .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Salt .. .. .	15	63	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Coffee .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS :</b>								
a) Livestock :								
20.	Cattle excluding Sheep and Goat (Nos.) .. .. .	5	..	..	..	7	..	..
21.	Horses, Ponies and Mules (Nos.) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22.	Sheep and Goats (Nos.) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23.	Other Sorts (Nos.) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## 16. TRADE

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
b) Livestock Products :								
24. Bones .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Raw Hides .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Raw Skins .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27. Tanned Hides, Skins and Leather ..		2	8	3	—	—	—	—
28. Ghee .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Raw Wool .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. OIL SEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS :								
30. Castor Seeds .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31. Cotton Seeds .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Groundnut Seeds .. .. .		933	1,613	297	—	—	88	101
33. Linseed Seeds .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. Rape Mustard .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35. Gingelly Seeds .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36. Castor Oil .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37. Groundnut Oil .. .. .		6	—	—	—	—	—	—
38. Coconut Oil .. .. .		6	—	—	—	—	—	—
39. Other Vegetable Oil .. .. .		—	—	—	0.2	—	—	—
40. Castor Oil Cake .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41. Other Oil Cakes .. .. .		768	816	237	874	512	1,058	1,205
IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI MANUFACTURES :								
42. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Foreign) ..		—	—	—	—	9	—	—
43. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Indian) ..		14	6	20	—	13	8	1
44. Coal and Coke .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45. Rubber (Raw) .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46. Lac and Shellac .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47. Manganese Ore .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48. Teakwood .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49. Other Timber .. .. .		15	1	0.9	3	6	4	9.2
50. Dyes and Transmyrobalans .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51. Tobacco (Raw) .. .. .		—	—	0.3	—	—	—	—
52. Kerosene Oil .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
53. Jute Raw loose .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
54. Jute-Raw Pucca Bales .. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
54. Indian Hemp and Other Fibres .. ..		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55. Bricks .. ..		0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
56. Tiles .. ..		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55. Lime and Lime Stone .. ..		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>V. MANUFACTURES :</b>								
59. Cotton Piece goods (Foreign) .. ..		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60. Cotton Piece goods (Indian) .. ..		1,389	1,201	955	1,558	2,375	865	862
61. Glass .. ..		—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.7	178
62. Gunny Bags and Cloth .. ..		0.7	0.1	0.1	10	722	—	—
63. Iron and Steel Bars, Sheets, Girders and other connected forms of Iron and Steel		288	416	287	431	218	—	6
64. Cement .. ..		70	81	—	73	258	—	—

\* Provisional .

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.



## 16. TRADE

## 16.3 Value of sea-borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Years				Imports	Exports	Total
(1)	(2)				(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1963-64	..	..	..	32,73	1,18,77	1,51,50
2.	1964-65	..	..	..	1,11	95,37	96,48
3.	1965-66	..	..	..	95	1,22,87	1,23,82
4.	1966-67	..	..	..	92,31	62,30	1,54,61
5.	1967-68	..	..	..	5,53,32	38,91	5,92,23
6.	1968-69	..	..	..	5,66,68	19,87	5,86,25
7.	1969-70	..	..	..	1,35,01	—	1,35,01
8.	1970-71	..	..	..	—	—	—
9.	1971-72	..	..	..	—	—	—
10.	1972-73	..	..	..	1,87,00	—	1,87,00
11.	1973-74	..	..	..	5,82,60	—	5,82,60
12.	1974-75	..	..	..	2,59,84	—	2,59,84
13.	1975-76	..	..	..	13,92,32	—	13,92,32
14.	1976-77	..	..	..	28,25	—	28,25
15.	1977-78	..	..	..	—	—	—
16.	1978-79	..	..	..	34,53	—	34,53
17.	1979-80	..	..	..	1,51,56	—	1,51,56
18.	1980-81	..	..	..	6,24,49	—	6,24,49
19.	1981-82	..	..	..	19,06,48	—	19,06,48
20.	1982-83	..	..	..	2,52,48	—	2,52,48

Source : (1) Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta  
 (2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

## 16. TRADE

## 16.4 Value of Foreign Trade by Section

(In '000 Rupees)

Code No.	Sections	Imports					
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
0	Food .. .. .	—	—	—	—	7,24,21	—
1	Beverages and Tobacco .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	Crude Materials inedible except fuels .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	Chemicals .. .. .	34,53	1,03,41	4,66,58	10,00,28	1,34,88	—
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials .. .. .	—	—	2,06,06	68,77	2,07,28	68,47
7	Machinery and Transport Equipment .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>34,53</b>	<b>1,03,41</b>	<b>6,72,64</b>	<b>10,69,05</b>	<b>10,66,37</b>	<b>68,47</b>

Source : (1) Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta

(2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

There were no exports during the year 1978 to 198 .

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## 16. TRADE

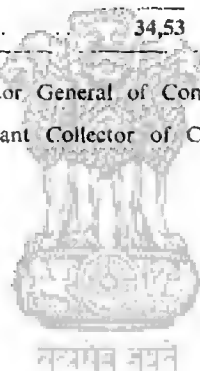
## 16.5 Value of Foreign Trade by Commodities (By Sea)

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodities with Code number	Imports					
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Wheat (041.2002) .. .. .	..	..	..	—	7,24,21	—
2.	Total Section (0) .. .. .	..	..	..	—	7,24,21	..
3.	Urea (562.1600) .. .. .	34,53	42,29	4,66,58	9,06,10	55,23	—
4.	Other Fertilisers n.e.s. (calcium Amonium Nitrate Muriate of Pottash) (562.9900) .. .. .	—	61,12	..	94,18	79,65	—
5.	Total Section (5) .. .. .	34,53	1,03,41	4,66,58	1,00,28	1,34,88	..
6.	Cement (661.2001) .. .. .	..	..	2,06,06	68,77	2,07,28	68,47
7.	Total Section (6) .. .. .	—	—	2,06,06	68,77	2,07,28	68,47
Grand Total .. .. .		34,53	1,03,41	6,72,64	10,69,05	10,66,37	68,47

Source : (1) Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

(2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.



## 16. TRADE

## 16.6 Value of Import Licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State (As on 31st March 1983)

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Category	April 1977 - March 1978	April 1978 - March 1979	April 1979 - March 1980	April 1980 - March 1981	April 1981 - March 1982	April 1982 - March 1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Established Importer .. .. .	21,59	10	—	—	—	—
2.	Established Importer (Special Additional) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	9	—
3.	Actual user .. .. .	—	47,96	18,83	10,28	8,76	8,56
4.	Capital goods .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Ad-hoc .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Special Avocation Scheme .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Export promotion scheme .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Replacement .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Customs clearance permit without exchange control copy .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Ad-hoc (C.C. Is ceiling) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Customs clearance permit with exchange control copy .. .. .	—	—	—	1	—	—
12.	Special ad-hoc (Ex-gratia) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.	Special quota licence .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Licence issued to Government Department .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Small Scale Industries .. .. .	16,16	48,94	29,46	26,84	55,60	38,76
16.	Customs clearance permit .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
17.	Others .. .. .	2,52,96	6,13	1,73	—	8,65	5,40
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>2,90,75</b>	<b>63,13</b>	<b>50,02</b>	<b>37,13</b>	<b>73,10</b>	<b>52,72</b>

Source : Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

This section presents statistics relating to Fuel and Power.

TABLE 17.1 : Gives data on progress in the field of electrification in the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 17.2 : Gives region-wise data on progress in the field of Electrification.

TABLE 17.3 : Gives data on consumption of power in the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 17.4 : Gives region-wise data on consumption of power.

TABLE 17.5 : Gives data on consumption of petroleum products in the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 17.6 : Gives region-wise data on consumption of petroleum products.

TABLE 17.7 : Provides information on consumption of coal for industrial purpose in Pondicherry region during the year 1973-74 to 1982-83.





## 17. FUEL AND POWER

## 17.1 Progress in Electrification

Sl. No	Items	Unit	As on 31st March						
			1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	H. F. Lines .. .. .	Km.	491.10	518.54	548.75	560.75	576.25	591.49	601.79
2.	L. F. Lines .. .. .	„	2,029.38	2,115.73	2,186.72	2,256.32	2,324.63	2,375.17	2,436.17
3.	Transformers .. .. .	No.	509	539	569	596	622	644	674
4.	Installed capacity of Transformers	KVA	50,950	54,175	60,810	63,208	66,714	70,344	73,785
5.	Towns electrified (+) .. .. .	No.	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6.	Villages and Hamlets electrified (+) ..	„	334	334	334	334	292	292	292
7.	Domestic and Commercial connections		39,582	42,447	45,424	48,417	51,719	53,860	57,944
8.	Agricultural connections .. .. .	„	7,073	7,328	7,553	7,719	7,836	7,995	7,598
9.	Industrial connections .. .. .	„	1,422	1,496	1,631	1,753	1,855	1,970	1,954
10.	Street Lights .. .. .	„	16,351	16,670	17,275	17,577	18,038	18,500	18,946@
11.	Maximum demand .. .. .	KW	27,191	27,482	34,480†	33,691	42,804	45,102	44,701.4@

† Figures furnished in terms of KVA

+ All Towns and Villages have already been electrified by the year 1972 and figures from 1981 relate to towns/villages as per 1981 census.

@ Provisional.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

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## 17. FUEL AND POWER

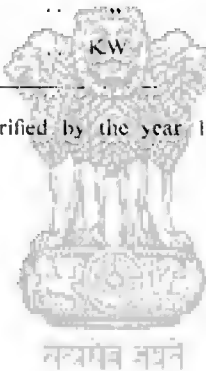
## 17.2 Region-wise Progress in Electrification as on 31st March 1983

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	H.T. Lines .. .. .	Km.	449.51	123.69	14.95	13.64	601.79
2.	L.T. Lines .. .. .	"	1,854.19	412.82	145.06	24.10	2,436.17
3.	Transformers .. .. .	No.	559	81	21	13	674
4.	Installed capacity of transformers .. .. .	KVA	63,083	7,525	2,089	1,088	73,785
5.	Towns electrified (+) .. .. .	No.	3	1	1	1	6
6.	Villages and Hamlets electrified (+) .. .. .	"	179	110	3	—	292
7.	Domestic and Commercial connections .. .. .	"	42,773	11,140	3,120	911	57,944
8.	Agricultural connections .. .. .	"	7,400	194	4	—	7,598
9.	Industrial connections .. .. .	"	1,544	333	51	26	1,954
10.	Street Lights <sup>u</sup> .. .. .	"	11,623	5,473	1,526	324	18,946
11.	Maximum Demand <sup>u</sup> .. .. .	KW	37,710.0	4,770.0	1,784.0	437.4	44,701.4

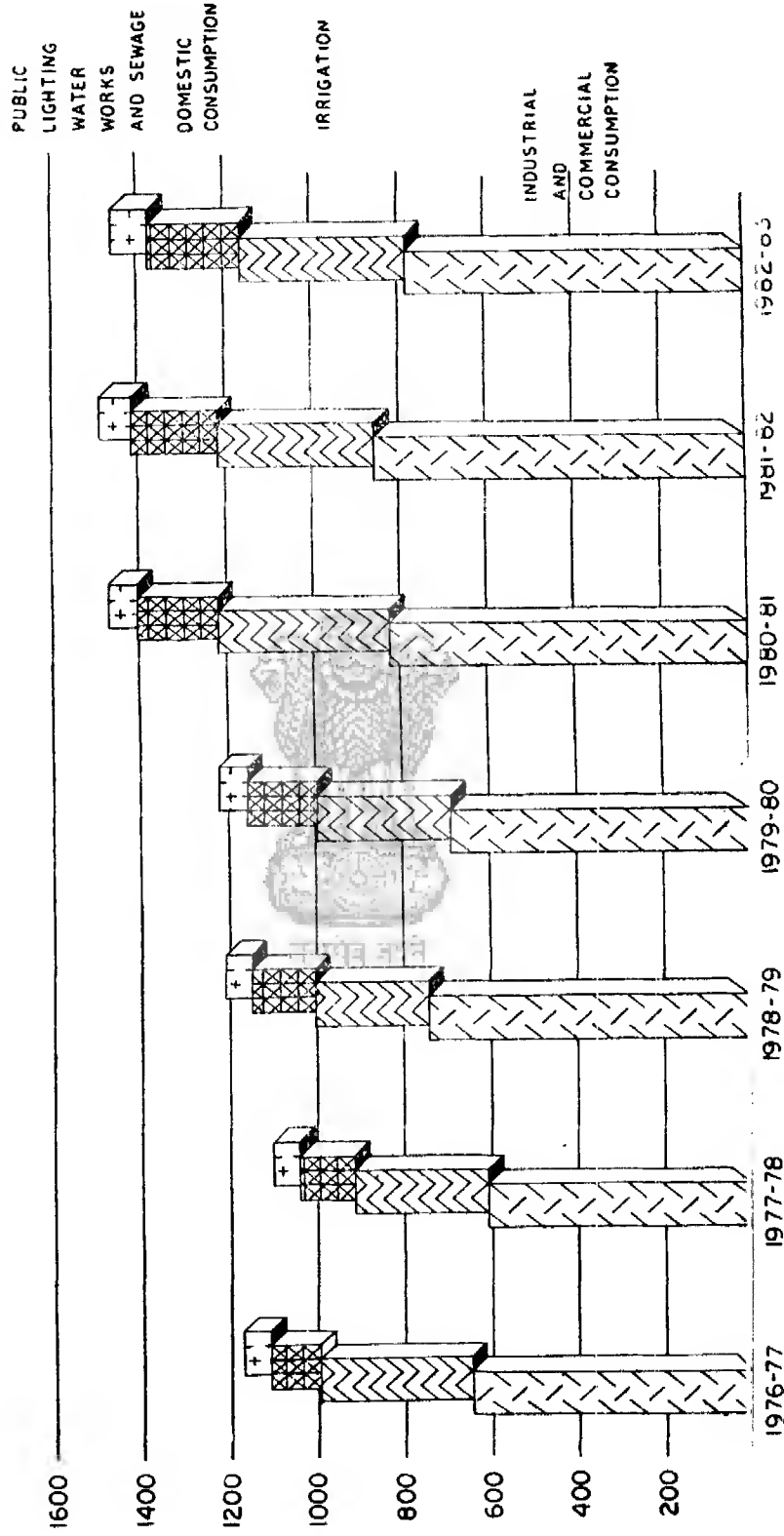
+ All towns and villages have already been electrified by the year 1972 and figures from 1981 relate to towns/villages as per 1981 census.

<sup>u</sup> Provisional.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.



# PROGRESS IN ELECTRIFICATION ELECTRICITY SOLD



A. Golden Thane.

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

## 17.3 Electricity purchased and sold

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		Lakhs of Kwh.							
1.	Electricity purchased .. .. .	..	1,353.91	1,299.44	1,420.63	1,427.21	1,797.17	1,802.43	1,848.85
2.	Electricity sold .. .. .	..	1,171.18	1,095.71	1,209.11	1,220.44	1,467.91	1,495.82	1,454.93
3.	Domestic heat and small power ..	..	16.55	18.88	22.01	24.29	27.16	28.29	29.58
4.	Domestic lights and fans .. ..	..	97.73	109.65	124.77	137.10	157.47	174.07	186.74
5.	Commercial heat and power .. ..	..	8.36	8.95	8.66	7.85	8.59	9.06	8.00
6.	Commercial lights and fans .. ..	..	50.99	55.08	58.85	58.75	66.65	68.65	73.30
7.	Industrial low and medium voltage ..	..	85.18	85.24	93.88	99.42	112.51	105.40	107.74
8.	Industrial high voltage .. .. .	..	501.43	454.19	581.11	522.76	632.93	673.17	587.75
9.	Public lighting .. .. .	..	16.68	18.21	21.04	22.09	22.20	24.63	24.01
10.	Irrigation .. .. .	..	354.22	303.94	257.25	304.99	393.74	363.00	377.47
11.	Public water works and sewage pumping .. .. .	..	40.04	41.57	41.54	43.19	46.66	49.55	60.34

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

## 17.4 Electricity purchased and sold -region-wise 1982-83

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Lakhs of Kwh.					
1.	Electricity purchased .. .. .	..	1,590.44	164.05	75.65	8.71	1,848.85
2.	Electricity sold .. .. .	..	1,234.71	142.09	64.83	3.30	1,454.93
3.	Domestic heat and small power ..	..	26.96	2.06	0.49	0.07	29.58
4.	Domestic lights and fans .. .. .	..	145.32	24.03	14.14	3.25	186.74
5.	Commercial Heat and power .. ..	..	6.97	0.83	0.20	-	8.00
6.	Commercial lights and fans .. ..	..	60.08	8.73	2.89	1.60	73.30
7.	Industrial low and medium voltage ..	..	93.04	10.05	0.80	0.85	107.74
8.	Industrial high voltage .. .. .	..	457.10	82.31	44.77	3.57	587.75
9.	Public lighting .. .. .	..	15.79	6.12	1.54	0.56	24.01
10.	Irrigation .. .. .	..	372.97	4.50	-	-	377.47
11.	Public water works and sewage pumping .. .. .	..	56.48	3.46	-	0.40	60.34

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

## 17.5 Consumption of petroleum products

Sl. No.	Description	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980*	1981*	1982*	1983*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Petrol .. ..	Lakhs of litres	39.60	52.27	48.15	53.63	74.62	63.23	61.12
2.	Kerosene .. ..	.. ..	44.13	47.27	56.66	57.02	93.12	109.91	123.50
3.	High speed diesel .. ..	.. ..	196.86	257.10	254.12	255.50	282.08	347.86	349.21
4.	Light diesel .. ..	.. ..	8.11	5.60	7.43	16.10	3.61	3.87	3.02

\* Provisional.

(a) Figures from 1980 onwards include sales made in Yanam region

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



## 17. FUEL AND POWER

## 17.6 Region-wise consumption of petroleum products during 1983\*

Sl. No.	Description	Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Petrol .. ..	Lakhs of .. Litres	26.11	4.36	30.65	—	61.12
2.	Kerosene .. ..	.. ..	107.00	12.92	2.21	1.37	123.50
3.	High speed diesel .. ..	.. ..	111.79	17.28	220.14	—	349.21
4.	Light diesel .. ..	.. ..	2.94	0.08	—	—	3.02

\* Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 17. FUEL AND POWER

## 17.7 Consumption of coal for Industrial purposes - Pondicherry region

<i>Years</i>	<i>Coal (Metric tonnes)</i>
(1)	(2)
1973-74 .. .. .	33,792
1974-75 .. .. .	32,541
1975-76 .. .. .	36,207
1976-77 .. .. .	36,866
1977-78 .. .. .	31,266
1978-79 .. .. .	42,754
1979-80 .. .. .	41,133
1980-81 .. .. .	35,334
1981-82 .. .. .	37,920
1982-83 .. .. .	44,616

Source : Industries Department Pondicherry.



## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

This section presents statistics relating to cases decided in courts. Cognisable crime, property stolen, strength and cost of civil police jails and fire accidents.

TABLE 18.1 : Gives figures relating to cognisable crime reported by type of offence for the years 1978 to 1983.

TABLE 18.2 : This table presents data regarding the number of police stations and out posts strength of police force by designation and total expenditure on police during the financial years from 1978 to 1983.

TABLE 18.3 : Gives the number and distribution of prisoners, daily average number of prisoners, place of confinement, number of prisoners received and discharged during the years 1972-73 to 1981-82.

TABLE 18.4 : Contains information about the distribution of convicts by age group and by sex for the years 1972-73 to 1981-82.

TABLE 18.5 : Gives data relating to the nature and length of sentence of convicts admitted into jails by sex for the years 1972-73 to 1981-82.

TABLE 18.6 : Furnishes information regarding sickness and mortality among prisoners during the years 1972-73 to 1981-82.

TABLE 18.7 : Gives expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners for the years 1972-73 to 1981-82.

TABLE 18.8 : This table presents data regarding property stolen and recovered during the years 1973-74 to 1981-82.

TABLE 18.9 : Gives figures relating to number of fire stations, number of calls attended and estimated value of property lost during the years 1973-74 to 1982-83.

## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18.1 Cognisable Crime

Sl. No.	Items	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Murder .. .. .	11	8	10	10	6	13
2.	Dacoity .. .. .	3	1	4	2	4	2
3.	Robbery .. .. .	2	6	6	4	6	9
4.	House Breaking .. .. .	311	288	258	236	161	204
5.	Theft .. .. .	1,895	1,620	1,397	1,207	899	781
6.	Rooming .. .. .	136	289	228	148	127	101
7.	Others* .. .. .	3,547	4,823	7,993	1,182	1,310	1,186
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>5,905</b>	<b>7,035</b>	<b>9,896</b>	<b>2,789</b>	<b>2,513</b>	<b>2,296</b>

\* includes crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, breach of trust, kidnapping and abduction, simple assaults etc.

Source : Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.





## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18.2 Strength and cost of Civil Police

Sl. No.	Description	As on 31st March					
		1978 (3)	1979 (4)	1980 (5)	1981 (6)	1982 (7)	1983 (8)
I. POLICE STATIONS AND OUT POSTS :							
1.	Number of Police Stations* .. .. .	24	24	24	26	26	26
2.	Number of Out Posts .. .. .	8	8	8	9	9	11
II. STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE :							
1.	Inspector General of Police and Deputy Inspector General of Police .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1
2.	Superintendent of Police and Commandant .. .. .	5	6	8	9	8	11
3.	Senior Superintendent of Police .. .. .	1	1	1	1	2	1
4.	Inspector and Sub-Inspector .. .. .	70	77	78	84	90	85
5.	Assistant Sub-Inspector and Head Constables .. .. .	166	170	176	198	155	154
6.	Sub-inspector (Women) .. .. .	2	1	—	2	2	2
7.	Head Constables (Women) .. .. .	2	2	—	2	2	2
8.	Police Constables (Women) .. .. .	10	10	—	10	10	10
9.	Armour Naik, Lance Naik and Police Constables .. .. .	952	912	991	1,051	1,072	1,072
10.	Subedars, Jamedars, Havildars, and Havildar Major .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Followers .. .. .	18	18	18	15	15	15
12.	Burlar Boys .. .. .	4	6	6	6	6	6
13.	Finger Print Experts .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1
14.	Finger Print Searchers .. .. .	2	2	2	2	2	2
15.	Photographers .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1
16.	Tester Sub-Inspector .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1
17.	Junior Reporters .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1
18.	Radio Supervisors .. .. .	2	2	3	3	3	3
19.	Radio Technicians .. .. .	11	11	12	12	12	12
20.	Band Master (S.I) .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1	1
21.	Band Head Constables .. .. .	3	4	4	4	4	4
22.	Band Police Constables .. .. .	15	15	15	15	15	15
23.	Head Radio Operator .. .. .	33	26	23	23	23	26
24.	Radio Operators .. .. .	41	49	38	38	27	36
25.	Others .. .. .	32	73	85	92	50	120
III. EXPENDITURE :							
1.	Total expenditure on Police Force during the Financial Year ending 31st March (Rs. in lakhs) .. .. .	88.6	92.9	103.13	120.69	139.00	169.37

\* Including Traffic Stations.

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.3 Number and distribution of prisoners

Year/Region	Places of Confinement			Prisoners at the beginning of the year			Received during the year			Total		Discharged from all cases			Remaining at the end of the year			Total daily average number of prisoners				
	Central Jail	District Jail	Sub-Ordinary Jail	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1972-73	..	1	—	3	73	11	84	1,159	176	1,335	1,232	187	1,419	1,151	186	1,337	81	1	82	99	4	103
1973-74	..	1	—	3	81	1	82	1,459	134	1,593	1,540	135	1,675	1,448	125	1,573	92	10	102	91	4	95
1974-75	..	1	—	3	92	10	102	1,916	326	2,242	2,008	336	2,344	1,859	333	2,192	149	3	152	118	8	126
1975-76	..	1	—	3	149	3	152	2,108	411	2,519	2,257	414	2,671	2,096	407	2,503	161	7	168	158	14	172
1976-77	..	1	—	3	161	7	168	1,913	170	2,083	2,074	177	2,251	1,943	175	2,118	131	2	133	161	10	171
1977-78	..	1	—	3	131	2	133	2,307	203	2,510	2,438	205	2,643	2,278	197	2,475	160	8	168	150	5	155
1978-79	..	1	—	3	160	8	168	3,307	157	3,464	3,467	165	3,632	3,353	163	3,516	114	2	116	136	5	141
1979-80	..	1	—	3	114	2	116	3,576	126	3,702	3,690	128	3,818	3,625	126	3,751	65	2	67	85	4	89
1980-81	..	1	—	2	65	2	67	2,242	126	2,368	2,307	128	2,435	2,239	125	2,364	68	3	71	68	3	71
1981-82	..	1	—	3	67	3	70	2,087	287	2,374	2,154	290	2,444	2,071	287	2,358	83	3	86	82	7	89
1981-82 :																						
Pondicherry	..	1	—	—	56	3	59	1,630	229	1,859	1,686	232	1,918	1,616	230	1,846	70	2	72	66	5	71
Karaikal	..	—	—	1	11	—	11	395	58	453	406	58	464	393	57	450	13	1	14	13	2	15
Mahe	..	—	—	1	—	—	—	45	—	45	45	—	45	45	—	45	—	—	—	2	—	2
Yanam	..	—	—	1	—	—	—	17	—	17	17	—	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	1	—	1

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18.4. Distribution of convicts by Age Groups

Year/Region			Under 22 years		23 to 40 years		41 to 60 years		Above 60 years		All ages		
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1972-73	..	..	93	47	298	92	67	7	10	—	468	146	614
1973-74	..	..	78	24	248	42	47	3	11	3	384	72	456
1974-75	..	..	93	84	332	113	68	10	9	2	502	209	711
1975-76	..	..	205	155	415	156	99	9	7	—	726	320	1,046
1976-77	..	..	131	53	367	62	83	9	6	1	587	125	712
1977-78	..	..	152	5	454	65	158	7	5	—	769	125	894
1978-79	..	..	172	13	576	36	293	16	33	2	1,074	67	1,141
1979-80	..	..	119	15	738	20	523	5	65	—	1,445	40	1,485
1980-81	..	..	199	21	297	24	69	2	3	—	568	47	615
1981-8	..	..	99	35	267	38	78	11	11	4	456	88	544
<b>1981-82 :</b>													
Pondicherry	..	..	87	30	200	30	56	11	9	4	352	75	427
Karaikal	..	..	8	5	62	8	18	—	2	—	91	13	104
Mahe	..	..	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	3
Yanam	..	..	3	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	10	—	10

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18.5 Nature and Length of sentence of Convicts admitted into Jails

Year/Region	Not exceeding one month			Above one month but not exceeding six months			Above six months but not exceeding one year			Above one year but not exceeding five years			Above five years but not exceeding ten years			Exceeding ten years			Sentenced to Transportation			Sentenced to death			Total
	Males		Fe- males	Males		Fe- males	Males		Fe- males	Males		Fe- males	Males		Fe- males	Males		Fe- males	Males		Fe- males	Males		Fe- males	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)			
1972-73	..	..	193	141	5	9	..	9	..	1	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	432	146	578			
1973-74	..	..	206	70	2	10	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	384	72	456			
1974-75	..	..	233	192	246	17	14	..	6	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	502	209	711			
1975-76	..	..	223	264	353	56	34	..	13	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	726	320	1,046			
1976-77	..	..	307	97	235	27	25	1	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	587	125	712			
1977-78	..	..	456	57	236	67	55	..	18	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	769	125	894			
1978-79	..	..	833	41	199	13	20	..	20	13	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,074	67	1,141			
1979-80	..	..	1,365	36	71	4	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,444	40	1,484			
1980-81	..	..	454	38	80	7	21	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	568	45	613			
1981-82	..	..	290	71	117	17	23	..	11	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	456	88	544			
1981-82 :																									
Pondicherry	..	223	68	89	7	19	..	6	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	352	75	427			
Karaikal	..	60	3	23	10	3	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	13	104			
Mahe	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3			
Yanam	..	6	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	10			

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.6. Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners

Year/Region	Daily average strength			Number admitted into hospitals			Daily average number of sick			Ratio per '000 average of strength of Admission to Hospital						Daily average number of sick				
	Males		Females	Total	Males		Females	Total	Males		Females	Total	Males		Females	Total	Males		Females	Total
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)		
(1)																				
1972-73	..	..	99	4	103	7	2	9	17	1	18	71	500	87	172	250	175	175	175	175
1973-74	..	..	91	4	95	10	1	11	13	1	14	110	250	116	148	125	147	147	147	147
1974-75	..	..	118	8	126	25	—	25	15	1	16	212	—	198	127	125	127	127	127	127
1975-76	..	..	158	14	172	33	2	35	22	1	23	209	143	203	138	107	135	135	135	135
1976-77	..	..	161	10	171	19	—	19	16	1	17	118	—	111	99	100	99	99	99	99
1977-78	..	..	150	5	155	11	—	11	20	—	20	73	—	71	135	—	129	129	129	129
1978-79	..	..	136	5	141	21	—	21	11	—	11	154	—	149	80	—	78	78	78	78
1979-80	..	..	85	4	89	21	—	21	11	—	11	247	—	235	129	—	123	123	123	123
1980-81	..	..	68	3	71	20	1	21	10	—	10	294	333	295	147	—	140	140	140	140
1981-82	..	..	82	7	89	2	1	3	10	1	11	243	143	337	122	143	123	123	123	123
1981-82 :																				
Pondicherry	..	..	66	5	71	1	—	1	9	1	10	1,000	—	1,000	137	200	141	141	141	141
Karaikal..	..	..	13	2	15	1	1	2	1	—	1	76	500	133	76	—	67	67	67	67
Mahe	..	..	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam	..	..	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

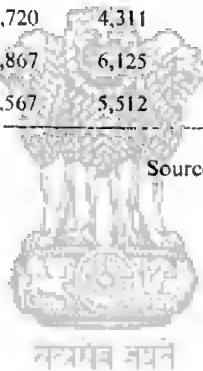
Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18.7 Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners exclusive of cost of building

Year	Daily average number of prisoners	Establishment charge in Rs.		Dieting and other charges in Rs.		Total expendi- ture in Rs. (Col. 3 + 5)	Total cost per head in Rs. (Col. 4 + 6)
		Total cost	Cost per head	Total cost	Cost per head		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1972 '3	103	1,62,889	1,581	77,624	754	2,40,113	2,335
1973 '4	95	1,72,104	1,812	89,563	943	2,61,967	2,755
1974 '5	126	2,94,032	2,334	1,61,468	1,281	4,55,800	3,615
1975 '6	172	3,16,955	1,843	2,04,091	1,187	5,21,046	3,030
1976 '7	171	3,57,600	2,091	2,08,734	1,221	5,66,334	3,312
1977 '8	155	3,32,391	2,144	1,72,162	1,111	5,04,553	3,255
1978 '9	105	3,45,848	2,390	1,54,877	1,098	5,00,725	3,488
1979 '0	89	3,83,720	4,311	1,13,685	1,277	4,97,405	5,588
1980 '1	71	4,34,867	6,125	67,881	956	5,02,748	7,081
1981 '2	89	4,90,567	5,512	1,38,327	1,554	6,28,894	7,066

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jail , Pondicherry.



## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18.8 Property stolen and recovered

Year/Region						Number of cases in which property was stolen	Number of cases in which property was recovered	Percentage of Col. 3 to Col. 2	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)	Percentage of Col. 6 over Col. 5
(1)						(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	770	446	58	2,40,095	1,31,455	55
1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	557	228	41	2,24,164	45,949	20
1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	863	306	35	4,08,434	80,536	20
1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	951	216	23	4,54,081	1,61,893	36
1977-78	..	..	..	..	..	1,761	384	22	12,41,421	5,16,771	42
1978-79	..	..	..	..	..	1,830	374	20	8,68,362	2,48,076	29
1979-80	..	..	..	..	..	1,646	419	25	10,19,042	3,26,701	32
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	1,486	274	18	11,64,938	2,87,145	25
1981-82	..	..	..	..	..	1,428	322	22.6	14,41,695	4,84,342	33.6
1981-82 :											
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	1,280	265	20.7	11,25,866	3,28,121	29.1
Karaikal	..	..	..	..	..	106	46	43.4	1,50,003	67,221	44.8
Mahe	..	..	..	..	..	28	6	21.4	1,37,291	86,020	62.7
Yanam	..	..	..	..	..	14	5	35.7	28,535	2,980	10.4
1982-83 :											
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	949	167	17.6	19,19,207	3,22,248	16.8
Karaikal	..	..	..	..	..	132	43	32.6	36,887	12,660	34.2
Mahe	..	..	..	..	..	16	5	31.3	12,610	631	5.0
Yanam	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	28.6	60,916	560	0.9

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

## 18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 18.9 Fire Statistics

Year/Region	Number of fire stations	Number of fire service staff	Number of fire calls attended	Estimated value of property lost (in rupees)					
				Total value	Government	Local bodies	Private		
							Mainly industrial	Mainly residential	Others
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1973-74 .. .. .	3	105	155	95,196	7,175	20	4,035	75,370	7,596
1974-75 .. .. .	3	105	190	1,61,093	1,490	450	1,065	1,50,853	7,235
1975-76 .. .. .	3	104	177	3,44,105	439	—	33,821	1,92,580	1,17,265
1976-77 .. .. .	3	105	169	98,733	299	10,562	5,355	66,598	15,924
1977-78 .. .. .	3	103	170	1,58,927	14	11	6	114	25
1978-79 .. .. .	3	105	240	16,59,310	8,50,170	8,540	6,08,340	1,35,610	56,645
1979-80 .. .. .	3	105	242	2,76,773	19,175	3,402	5,455	2,35,547	13,194
1980-81 .. .. .	3	105	255	2,48,833	49,950	505	15,020	1,73,650	9,708
1981-82 .. .. .	4	123	238	2,52,915	11,657	12,755	8,720	1,68,332	52,051
1982-83 .. .. .	5	146	299	10,45,032	3,939	75	34,387	9,51,590	55,041
1981-82 :									
Pondicherry .. .. .	3	—	193	2,22,939	9,332	12,605	8,595	1,46,242	46,165
Karaikal .. .. .	1	—	45	29,976	1,725	150	125	22,090	5,886
Mahe .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982-83 :									
Pondicherry .. .. .	3	—	258	9,30,490	2,684	50	34,387	8,40,948	52,421
Karaikal .. .. .	1	—	41	1,14,542	1,255	25	—	1,10,642	2,620
Mahe .. .. .	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : (1) Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

(2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.



## 19. EXCISE

TABLE 19.1 : Presents data regarding number of shops licensed for selling toddy, arrack and liquors from 1970 to 1983.

TABLE 19.2 : Gives rates of excise duty on liquors from 1978 to 1983.

TABLE 19.3 Gives information on consumption of country spirit and liquors from 1978 to 1983



## 19. EXCISE

## 19.1 Number of shops licensed and selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquor

Year/Region				Toddy shops	Arrack shops	Liquor shops
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)
1970	..	..	..	80	16	65
1971	..	..	..	81	49	160
1972	..	..	..	87	72	161
1973	..	..	..	90	74	176
1974	..	..	..	97	80	180
1975	..	..	..	97	77	176
1976	..	..	..	103	87	167
1977	..	..	..	102	88	157
1978	..	..	..	101	86	166*
1979	..	..	..	92	79	218
1980	..	..	..	92	79	340
1981	..	..	..	96	91	328
1982	..	..	..	97	91	308
1983	..	..	..	97	92	258
<b>1982 :</b>						
Pondicherry	..	..	..	63	62	174
Karaikal	..	..	..	30	23	39
Mahe	..	..	..	4	3	56
Yanam	..	..	..	—	3	39
<b>1983 :</b>						
Pondicherry	..	..	..	63	62	134
Karaikal	..	..	..	30	23	34
Mahe	..	..	..	4	4	56
Yanam	..	..	..	—	3	34

\* Includes wholesale, retail shops and bars.

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

## 19. EXCISE

## 19.2 Rates of State Excise Duty on Liquors

(In rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	As on 1st April					
			1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Country Spirit .. .. .	Per litre	9.66	9.66	9.65	9.65	9.65	9.65
2.	Semi-rectified country spirit upto 45°	„	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Liquors (Indian/Foreign) .. .. .	„	17.80	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00
4.	Bottled wine .. .. .	„	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
5.	Beer .. .. .	„	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.



## 19. EXCISE

## 19.3 Consumption of country Spirits and Liquors

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	As on 1st April					
			1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Country Spirit .. .. .	Kilo Litre	4346.7	1977.6	3549.5	5795.3	5356.7	5300.0
2.	Liquors:							
(a)	Imported .. .. .	„	0.8	—	—	—	—	—
(b)	Indian made Spirit .. .. .	„	1264.7	2348.6	4307.3	3565.3	7575.1	1718.5
	Total (a+b) .. .. .		1265.5	2348.6	4307.3	3565.3	7575.1	1718.5
(c)	Imported Beer .. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—	—
(d)	Indian made Beer .. .. .	„	2368.9	319.2	536.3	2657.8	2375.0	1185.8
	Total (c+d) .. .. .		2368.9	319.2	536.3	2657.8	2375.0	1185.8

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

This section gives achievements under Community Development Programme in respect of each block. On 31st March 1980 there were 3-5/6 Blocks in the State. Pondicherry double block, Karaikal single block, Mahe half block and Yanam one third block. These blocks cover 99.5% of the total area of the State, 100% of villages and 80% of the population.

**PONDICHERRY BLOCK :** The National Extension Service Block was inaugurated in Pondicherry region in May 1955 with its headquarters at Villianur. It is double block with one administrative unit covering an area of 287.5 sq.km. (111.59 miles) with a population of 3,40,240. It consists of the entire Pondicherry region excluding Pondicherry town. This block was converted into a Community Development Block in October 1957, six months ahead of the usual tenure of three years because of its good progress, from 2nd October 1960 to 1st October 1965 it was in the stage I Status. Since 2nd October 1965 it is a Post-Stage II Block.

**KARAİKAL BLOCK :** The National Extension Service Block in Karaikal was inaugurated in October 1956 with its headquarters at Thirunallar. At present its headquarters is at Thalatheru. This block constitutes the entire Karaikal region including Karaikal town, covering an area of 158.3 sq.km. (61.89 miles) with a total population of 73,962 with effect from April 1958 due to revision in the Community Development Programme. It was treated as Stage I block. Since 1st April 1962 it was a stage II block and into Post-stage II in April 1967.

**MAHE BLOCK :** The pre-extension block at Mahe was inaugurated on 1st April 1959. It is only half-a-block with its headquarters at Pallur. This block covers the entire Mahe region with an area and population of 10.4 sq.km. (4 sq. miles) and 23,134 respectively. This block entered into stage I in April 1960 and into stage II in April 1966. Since 1st April 1972 it is a Post-stage II block.

**YANAM BLOCK :** The pre-extension block at Yanam was inaugurated in May 1963. It is one-third block with its headquarters at Yanam. This block covers the entire Yanam region with an area and population of 20.7 sq.km. and 8,291 respectively. On May 1963 it has entered into Stage I stands and into Stage II in April 1970 and since 31st March 1975 is a Post-stage II block.

TABLE 20.1 : Shows the staff position as on 31st March.

TABLE 20.2 : Shows the coverage of Community Development Programme, Pondicherry State.

TABLE 20.3 : Gives cumulative particulars of Government expenditure and people's contribution upto 31st March.

TABLE 20.4 : Gives Government expenditure by Major Heads.

TABLE 20.5 : Gives people's contribution by Major heads.

TABLE 20.6 : Gives the physical achievements in block area.

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20.1 Staff position as on 31st March 1980

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Designation</i>	<i>Post stage II Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Stage II block Yanam</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	(a) Project Executive Officer .. .. .	1	—	—	—	1
	(b) Block Development Officer .. .. .	—	1	1	1	3
2.	Gram Sevak .. .. .	28	10	5	2	45
3.	Gram Sevika .. .. .	4	2	1	1	8
4.	Extension Officer (Agriculture) .. .. .	2	1	—	—	3
5.	Extension Officer (Animal Husbandry) .. .. .	1	—	—	—	1
6.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeon/Veterinary Officer .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Extension Officer (Fisheries) .. .. .	—	1	—	—	1
8.	Extension Officer (Co-operative) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Extension Officer (Panchayat) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Extension Officer (Industries) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Social Education Organiser .. .. .	2	1	1	1	5
12.	Mukya Sevika .. .. .	2	1	—	—	3
13.	Extension Officer (Statistics) .. .. .	1	1	—	—	2
14.	Engineering Supervisor .. .. .	—	1	—	—	1
15.	Medical Officer .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
16.	Sanitary/Health Inspector .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
17.	Compounder .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
18.	Stockmen/Stock Assistant .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
19.	Lady Health Visitor/Public Health Nurse .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
20.	Mid-wife/Auxiliary Nurse Mid-wife .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
21.	Other Technical Staff (Specify) .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20.2 Coverage of Community Development Programme -Pondicherry State

Sl. No.	Item	As on 31st March 1980
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Number of Block .. .. .	3-5/6
2.	(a) Post-stage II Block .. .. .	3-1/2
	(b) Stage II Block .. .. .	1/2
	(c) Stage I Block .. .. .	Nil
3.	Area covered in Sq. Kilometres .. .. .	477.5
4.	Area of the State in Sq. Kilometres .. .. .	480.0
5.	Percentage of area covered .. .. .	99.5
6.	No. of villages and towns covered .. .. .	388 villages and 4 towns
7.	No. of total villages and towns .. .. .	388 villages and 5 towns
8.	Percentage of villages and towns covered .. .. .	100 villages and 50 towns
9.	Population covered (1971 census) .. .. .	4,26,936
10.	Total population (1971 census) .. .. .	4,71,707
11.	Percentage of population covered .. .. .	90.5

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20.3 Government expenditure and people's contribution upto 31st March 1980

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Blocks	Government expenditure	People's contribution col. 3	Total col. 3 and col. 4	Percentage of col. 3 to total col. 4	Percentage of col. 4 to total col. 5
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Pondicherry Block .. .. .	190.77	16.60	207.37	91.99	8.00
2.	Karaikal Block .. .. .	65.73	5.17	70.90	92.70	7.29
3.	Mahe Block .. .. .	21.90	0.57	22.47	97.46	2.53
	Yanam Block .. .. .	293.65	22.37	316.02	92.92	7.07

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20.4 Government expenditure by Major heads for the year ending March 1980

(Rupees in lakhs)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Major heads</i>	<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Block Headquarters .. .. .	6.91	2.87	0.88	1.14	11.80
2.	Agricultural Development .. .. .	0.80	0.37	0.07	0.21	1.45
3.	Village and Small Industries .. .. .	0.62	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.77
4.	Amenities Programme :					
(a)	Drinking Water Supply .. .. .	1.49	—	0.08	0.06	1.63
(b)	Other Programme .. .. .	2.85	2.26	1.17	0.61	6.89
	STATE .. .. .	12.67	5.54	2.22	2.11	22.54

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20.5 People's contribution by Major heads for the year ending March 1980

(Rupees in lakhs)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Major heads</i>	<i>Block</i>				<i>Total</i>
		<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Block Headquarters .. .. .	0.24	—	—	—	0.24
2.	Agricultural Development .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Village and Small Industries .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Amenities Programme :					
(a)	Drinking Water Supply .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
(b)	Other Programmes .. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
	Total .. .. .	0.24	—	—	—	0.24

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20. 6 Physical Achievements

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1979-80				Total
			Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. AGRICULTURE :</b>							
<b>A. Distribution of improved seeds :</b>							
(a)	Paddy	MT	105.0	—	0.90	7.49	113.39
(b)	Wheat	"	—	—	—	—	—
(c)	Jowar	"	—	—	—	—	—
(d)	Maize	"	—	—	—	—	—
(e)	Ragi	"	4.0	—	—	—	4.0
(f)	Other Cereals	"	2.0	—	—	—	2.0
	<b>Total</b>		<b>111.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>7.49</b>	<b>119.39</b>
<b>Other Crops (Specify):</b>							
(a)	All Pulses	"	16.0	—	0.20	16.0	32.30
(b)	Cotton	"	9.0	—	—	—	9.00
(c)	Oil Seeds	"	—	—	—	—	—
(d)	Vegetable Seeds	"	375.00	0.10	—	20.20	395.30
	<b>Total</b>		<b>400.00</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>36.20</b>	<b>436.50</b>
<b>B. Distribution of Fertilizers and Manures :</b>							
<b>1. Chemical fertilizers distributed :</b>							
(a)	All Nitrogeous compounds	"	5,839.0	—	3.69	—	5,842.69
(b)	All Phosphate compounds	"	1,409.0	—	1.66	—	1,410.66
(c)	All potasic compounds	"	2,459.00	—	15.94	—	2,474.94
	<b>Total</b>		<b>9,707.00</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>21.29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9,728.29</b>
2.	Bone meal	"	—	—	0.16	—	0.16
3.	Green manure seeds	"	32.0	—	—	—	32.0
C.	Total value of improved implements	Rs.	—	7,500	—	—	7,500
<b>D. Other items :</b>							
1.	Chemical pesticides distributed		—	—	—	.952	.952
(a)	Solid pesticides	Kg.	66.50	—	0.19	—	66.69
(b)	Liquid pesticides	ML.	—	—	0.05	83.05	83.10
2.	Compost pits filled	Nos.	150.00	—	13	20	183.00
3.	Fruit trees planted	"	3,185.00	—	1,012	5,030	9,227.00



## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20. 6 Physical Achievements—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>II. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY :</b>							
<b>1. Improved animal supplied :</b>							
(a) Bails	..	..	..	Nos.	..	..	..
(b) Buffalo Bulls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Rams	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Bucks (he-goats)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(e) Boars/sows	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>2. Improved birds supplied :</b>							
(a) Baby chicks	..	..	..	..	29	—	29
(b) Cockerels for upgrading	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(c) Others for breeding	..	..	..	4,410	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	..	..	..	4,410	29	—	29
3. Hatching eggs supplied :	..	..	..	..	..	80	80
<b>4. Animals castrated :</b>							
(a) Bulls and Buffaloes	..	..	..	1,234	—	—	1,234
(b) Others	..	..	..	1,234	—	—	1,234
<b>Total</b>	..	..	..	2,468	..	80	2,548
<b>5. Animals artificially inseminated :</b>							
(a) Cows	..	..	..	..	..	202	202
(b) Buffaloes	..	..	..	..	..	207	207
<b>Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	409	409
6. Preventive Inoculations/Vaccination done	..	..	..	46,686	..	4,366	51,052
7. New solid pits constructed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>III. MINOR IRRIGATION CONSTRUCTED :</b>							
<b>A. Additional area likely to be irrigated by :</b>							
1. Marcha wells constructed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Katcha wells repaired or renovated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Pucca wells constructed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Pucca wells repaired or renovated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Tanks constructed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 20. 6 Physical Achievements—Contd.

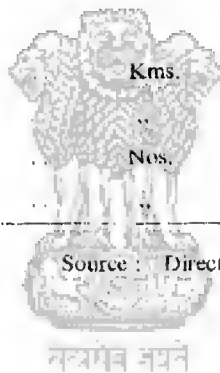
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
6. Tanks repaired or renovated	.. .. .	Nos.	—	—	—	—	—
7. Channels constructed	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
8. Channels repaired or renovated	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
9. Tube wells installed	.. .. .	..	16	—	—	—	16
10. Pump sets installed	.. .. .	..	218	—	—	—	218
11. Lift irrigation	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
12. Others (specify) regular road-cum-bridge	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
Total additional area likely to be irrigated	.. .. .	Hec.	—	—	—	—	—
<b>B. Land reclamation and improvements :</b>							
1. Land reclamation	.. .. .	Hec.	—	—	—	—	—
2. Soil conservation	.. .. .	..	3,697	—	—	—	3,697
(a) Area contour bounded	.. .. .	..	35.0	—	—	—	35.0
(b) Area terraced	.. .. .	..	—	—	1.00	—	1.00
3. Area under dry farming	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
4. Area under farm forestry	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
<b>IV. VILLAGE AND SMALL INDUSTRIES :</b>							
1. Agro service centre set up	.. .. .	Nos.	33	—	—	—	33
2. Units set up for processing for agricultural and horti-cultural produce	.. .. .	..	34	—	—	—	34
3. Other new small industries units set up	.. .. .	..	141	—	—	—	141
4. Financial assistance provided for setting up items at (2) and (3)	.. .. .	..	2.80	—	—	—	2.80
<b>V. HEALTH AND RURAL SANITATION :</b>							
1. Pucca latrines constructed	.. .. .	..	—	—	173	—	173
2. Pucca drains constructed	.. .. .	..	—	300	—	—	300
3. Village lanes paved	.. .. .	Sq. Met.	—	—	—	—	—
4. Smokeless chullahs installed	.. .. .	Nos.	—	—	—	—	—
5. Gobargas plants set up	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
<b>6. Drinking water facilities provided :</b>							
(a) Wells constructed	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Wells renovated	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Hand pumps installed	.. .. .	..	—	7	—	—	7
(d) Overhead tanks with electric power installed	.. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—

## 20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.6 Physical Achievements —*Concl'd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7. Sterilisation performed :							
(a) Males	.. .. .	Nos.	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Females	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
VI. SOCIAL EDUCATION :							
1. Adults made literate :							
(a) Men	.. .. .	„	850	—	15	—	865
(b) Women	.. .. .	„	950	—	—	—	950
Total (A + B)	.. .. .	„	1,800	—	15	—	1,815
2. Sewing centres functioning in rural areas	.. .. .	Nos.	19	—	—	3	22
3. Women trained in sewing	.. .. .	„	120	—	—	60	180
VII. COMMUNICATIONS :							
1. New katcha roads constructed	.. .. .	Kms.	7.262	1,000	—	—	8,262
2. Existing katcha roads improved..	.. .. .	„	15.06	12.00	—	—	27.06
3. Culverts constructed	.. .. .	Nos.	—	4	—	—	4
4. Culverts repaired	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



## 21. PLAN EXPENDITURE

This section deals with financial aspect of Five Year Plans of the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 21.1 : Gives data regarding the Sixth Five Year Plan outlay by heads of Development.

TABLE 21.2 : Shows progress of expenditure by sectors.



## 21. PLAN EXPENDITURE

## 21.1 Five Year Plan - Distribution of Plan Outlay by Heads of Development

(Rupees in lakhs)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Heads of Development</i>	<i>Sixth Five Year Plan 1980-85 approved outlay</i>	<i>Annual Plan 1982-83 expenditure (Actual)</i>	<i>Annual Plan 1983-84 expenditure (Actual)</i>	<i>Progressive total of Actual expenditure 1980-81 to 1983-84</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. AGRICULTURAL AND ALLIED SERVICES :</b>					
	Agriculture .. .. .	250.15	54.27	58.97	213.44
	Land Reforms .. .. .	15.00	2.32	2.09	4.41
	Minor Irrigation .. .. .	320.75	77.22	70.97	309.68
	Soil and Water Conservation .. .. .	34.80	6.53	8.26	28.18
	Animal Husbandry .. .. .	145.00	35.10	38.05	121.06
	Dairy Development .. .. .	21.00	4.64	2.58	14.16
	Fisheries .. .. .	241.00	53.64	78.85	219.02
	Forests .. .. .	27.70	4.60	5.60	13.86
	Community Development .. .. .	190.00	42.83	47.04	165.69
	<b>Total I</b>	<b>1,245.40</b>	<b>281.15</b>	<b>312.41</b>	<b>1,099.50</b>
<b>II. CO-OPERATION :</b>					
	.. .. .	295.00	104.39	72.05	361.76
	<b>Total II</b>	<b>295.00</b>	<b>104.39</b>	<b>72.05</b>	<b>361.76</b>
<b>III. IRRIGATION, FLOOD CONTROL AND POWER :</b>					
	Medium Irrigation .. .. .	180.00	33.61	30.52	120.85
	Flood Control .. .. .	150.00	33.27	18.21	108.01
	Power .. .. .	726.00	166.85	234.85	686.37
	<b>Total III</b>	<b>1,056.00</b>	<b>233.73</b>	<b>283.58</b>	<b>915.23</b>
<b>IV. INDUSTRY AND MINERALS :</b>					
	Large and Medium Industries Village and Small Industries (excluding handlooms) .. .. .	284.00	54.99	87.17	257.28
	Handlooms .. .. .	350.00	248.80	110.10	462.33
	<b>Total IV</b>	<b>634.00</b>	<b>303.79</b>	<b>197.27</b>	<b>719.61</b>
<b>V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS :</b>					
	Ports .. .. .	250.00	5.43	15.54	41.91
	Roads and Bridges .. .. .	475.00	157.38	141.38	539.38
	Road Transport .. .. .	25.00	4.90	8.54	26.08
	Tourism .. .. .	60.00	10.72	8.69	40.67
	<b>Total V</b>	<b>810.00</b>	<b>178.43</b>	<b>174.15</b>	<b>648.04</b>

## 21. PLAN EXPENDITURE

## 21.1 Five Year Plan -Distribution of Plan outlay by Heads of Development--Conclud.

						(Rupees in lakhs)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)				
<b>VI. SOCIAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICES :</b>									
General Education	.. .. .	638.65	192.76	304.13	812.30				
Art and Culture	.. .. .	33.45	9.26	12.80	38.66				
Technical Education	.. .. .	17.90	3.30	4.24	15.00				
<b>Sub-total</b>	.. .. .	<b>690.00</b>	<b>205.32</b>	<b>321.17</b>	<b>865.96</b>				
Medical and Public Health	.. .. .	300.00	72.55	95.81	283.77				
Water Supply and Sewerage	.. .. .	500.00	131.69	83.91	425.81				
Housing (including Police Housing)	.. .. .	653.00	160.99	212.19	635.79				
Urban Development	.. .. .	300.50	76.48	83.83	263.33				
Information and Publicity	.. .. .	22.60	6.68	18.22	35.61				
Labour and Labour Welfare	.. .. .	56.00	16.24	23.61	65.09				
Welfare of Backward Classes	.. .. .	260.00	49.49	53.26	225.26				
Social Welfare	.. .. .	100.00	27.36	31.25	94.00				
Nutrition	.. .. .	109.00	23.59	28.06	84.35				
<b>Total VI</b>	.. .. .	<b>2,991.10</b>	<b>770.79</b>	<b>961.31</b>	<b>2,978.97</b>				
<b>VII. ECONOMIC SERVICES :</b>									
Secretariat Economic Services	.. .. .	8.00	2.08	3.96	6.04				
Statistics	.. .. .	10.00	1.00	1.28	3.16				
<b>Total VII</b>	.. .. .	<b>18.00</b>	<b>3.08</b>	<b>5.24</b>	<b>9.20</b>				
<b>VIII. GENERAL SERVICES :</b>									
Stationery and Printing	.. .. .	43.00	15.98	21.00	52.87				
Public Works	.. .. .	62.00	30.40	67.10	127.60				
<b>Total VIII</b>	.. .. .	<b>105.00</b>	<b>46.38</b>	<b>88.10</b>	<b>180.47</b>				
<b>Grand total</b>	.. .. .	<b>7,154.50</b>	<b>1,921.74</b>	<b>2,094.11</b>	<b>6,912.78</b>				

## 21. PLAN EXPENDITURE

## 21. 2 Sixth Five Year Plan--Progress of expenditure by sectors

		(Rupees in lakhs)				
Sl. No.	Major head of Development	Actual Annual Plan expenditure		Sixth Five Year Plan (1980-85 approved outlay)	Annual Plan expenditure actual 1983-84	Percentage of col. 6 to col. 5
		1981-82	1982-83			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Agriculture and allied services .. .. .	267.68	281.15	1,245.40	312.41	25.09
2.	Co-operation .. .. .	70.61	104.39	295.00	72.05	24.42
3.	Irrigation, Flood Control and Power .. .. .	203.10	233.73	1,056.00	283.58	26.85
4.	Industry and Minerals .. .. .	143.85	303.79	634.00	197.27	31.12
5.	Transport and Communications .. .. .	170.59	178.43	810.00	174.15	21.05
6.	Social and Community Services .. .. .	711.56	770.79	2,991.10	961.31	32.14
7.	Economic Services .. .. .	1.69	3.08	18.00	5.24	29.11
8.	General Services .. .. .	31.12	46.38	105.00	88.10	83.90
	<b>Grand total</b> .. .. .	<b>1,609.20</b>	<b>1,921.74</b>	<b>7,154.50</b>	<b>2,694.11</b>	<b>29.27</b>

Source : Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry



## 22. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 22.1 : Gives the regionwise numbers of printing presses in the State.

TABLE 22.2 : Gives the number of books and periodicals printed in the various presses in this State.

TABLE 22.3 : Shows the number of cinema theatres and total seating capacity.





## 22. MISCELLANEOUS

## 22.1 Number of Printing Presses

Sl. No.	Region/State	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Pondicherry	50	51	54	53	53	48	45	33	33	33
2.	Karakal	8	9	10	10	10	9	11	11	11	12
3.	Mahe	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4.	Yanam	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



## 22. MISCELLANEOUS

## 22.2 Number of Books and Periodicals Printed

Sl. No.	Language of Publications	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982	
		Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	French	9	25	23	13	8	3	11	2	4	2	14	2
2.	English	52	93	253	72	61	27	47	24	9	7	59	23
3.	Other Foreign Languages	3	3	6	4	9	1	3	1	2	1	2	1
4.	Tamil	16	11	9	14	31	6	25	4	2	1	7	4
5.	Telugu	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Kannada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Malayalam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Hindi	8	29	6	30	3	4	3	3	4	3	6	3
9.	Other Indian Languages	2	14	3	10	16	3	19	4	4	4	20	4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>37</b>

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

22. MISCELLANEOUS

22.3 Number of Cinema Theatres and Seating capacity

Sl. No.	District	Year														
		1975			1976			1977			1978			1979		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
I. PONDICHERRY :																
	Permanent Theatres	20	16,481	20	16,481	20	16,505	21	17,552	21	17,617	24	19,883	29	23,529	
	Touring Theatres	21	13,777	16	10,655	18	11,718	16	9,926	21	12,682	18	10,919	14	7,821	
II. KARAIKAL :																
	Permanent Theatres	4	3,207	4	3,207	4	3,207	4	3,175	4	3,175	5	4,082	5	4,082	
	Touring Theatres	4	2,672	3	1,882	2	1,242	3	1,787	4	2,545	3	2,130	3	2,094	
III. MAHE :																
	Permanent Theatres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Touring Theatres	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510	
IV. YANAM :																
	Permanent Theatres	1	620	2	1,340	2	1,340	2	1,340	1	720	1	720	2	1,270	
	Touring Theatres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
V. Grand Total (I+II+III+IV) :																
	Permanent Theatres	25	20,308	26	21,028	26	21,052	27	22,067	26	21,512	30	24,685	36	28,881	
	Touring Theatres	26	16,959	20	13,047	21	13,470	20	12,223	26	15,737	22	13,559	18	10,425	
	Total (V)	51	37,267	46	34,075	47	34,522	47	34,290	52	37,249	52	38,244	54	39,306	

Source : Additional District Magistrate, Pondicherry.

## APPENDIX -I

STATE

AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1980-81  
UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY  
Number and area of Operational holdings

(Area in Hectares)

Table : I

Sl. No.	Size Class (Ha.)	Individual holdings		Joint holdings		Sub-total (individual + Joint holdings)		Institutional holdings		Total holdings	
		Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Area
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Below 0.5	17,503	3,726	533	115	18,036	3,841	97	20	18,133	3,861
2.	0.5 - 1.0	6,114	4,308	167	115	6,281	4,423	52	36	6,333	4,459
3.	1.0 - 2.0	4,869	6,846	104	143	4,973	6,989	41	57	5,014	7,046
4.	2.0 - 3.0	1,834	4,450	36	87	1,870	4,537	25	61	1,895	4,598
5.	3.0 - 4.0	802	2,766	12	41	814	2,807	13	47	827	2,854
6.	4.0 - 5.0	496	2,225	9	40	505	2,265	14	61	519	2,326
7.	5.0 - 7.50	567	3,418	6	34	573	3,452	8	48	581	3,500
8.	7.5 - 10.0	221	1,894	2	17	223	1,911	6	54	229	1,965
9.	10.0 - 20.0	177	2,360	10	128	187	2,488	16	227	203	2,715
10.	20.0 - 30.0	23	516	1	23	24	539	7	174	31	713
11.	30.0 - 40.0	7	237	1	35	8	272	1	32	9	304
12.	40.0 - 50.0	2	89	—	—	2	89	2	92	4	181
13.	50.0 and above	2	110	—	—	2	110	3	341	5	451
	All sizes	32,617	32,945	881	778	33,498	33,723	235	1,250	33,783	34,973

APPENDIX II  
(A) VILLAGE—WISE POPULATION  
Pondicherry Region 1981 Census

Commune Ariankuppam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S. C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Periavirampattinam .. .. .	1,664	1,571	3,235	71
2.	Sinnavirampattinam .. .. .	209	186	395	—
3.	Odavely .. .. .	366	345	711	—
4.	Kakayanthope .. .. .	767	696	1,463	5
5.	Ariankuppam .. .. .	4,812	4,597	9,409	716
6.	Edavarpalayam .. .. .	368	360	728	14
7.	Manamedu .. .. .	140	102	242	156
8.	Thavalakuppam .. .. .	541	555	1,096	45
9.	Thannanpalayam .. .. .	234	201	435	—
10.	Punankuppam .. .. .	1,399	1,382	2,781	25
11.	Pueukuppam .. .. .	398	384	782	—
12.	Theduvanatham .. .. .	38	33	71	—
13.	Mudikapakkam .. .. .	1,557	1,394	2,951	2,347
14.	Thunmanaikanpalayam .. .. .	1,084	1,037	2,121	147
15.	Korkamedu .. .. .	141	119	260	—
16.	Kasinthittu .. .. .	72	77	149	—
17.	Andarpalayam .. .. .	317	329	646	178
18.	Nallavadu .. .. .	868	811	1,679	4
19.	Nonankuppam .. .. .	760	698	1,458	158
20.	Manaveli .. .. .	1,791	1,704	3,495	—
Commune Total .. .. .		17,526	16,581	34,107	4,866

Commune Ozhukarai (Rural)

1.	Ganapathychettikulam .. .. .	688	648	1,336	19
2.	Parakalapet .. .. .	1,898	1,749	3,647	184
3.	Sinnikalapet .. .. .	725	666	1,391	—
4.	Ariankuppam .. .. .	577	572	1,149	99
5.	Sathenarayanpet .. .. .	489	491	980	—
Commune Total .. .. .		4,377	4,126	8,503	292

Commune : Mannadipet

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S. C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Manalipattu .. .. .	296	267	563	139
2.	Chettipet .. .. .	767	706	1,473	228
3.	Kunichampattu .. .. .	1,269	1,227	2,496	714
4.	Kondareddipalayam .. .. .	179	182	361	-
5.	Thirukkanur .. .. .	1,337	1,208	2,545	402
6.	Mannadipattu .. .. .	937	893	1,830	542
7.	Sompattu .. .. .	431	447	878	127
8.	Vadanur .. .. .	292	284	576	153
9.	Andiarpalayam (Vadanur) .. .. .	2	2	4	---
10.	Montbrumpet .. .. .	75	93	168	—
11.	Puranasingapalayam .. .. .	412	405	817	212
12.	Silkaripalayam .. .. .	244	231	475	25
13.	Kuchipalayam .. .. .	192	179	371	99
14.	Andiarpalayam (Kaliitheerthalkuppam) .. .. .	367	334	701	165
15.	Kaliitheerthalkuppam .. .. .	1,249	1,124	2,373	552
16.	Madagadipattu .. .. .	764	733	1,497	418
17.	Nallur .. .. .	281	250	531	330
18.	Nallur Kutchipalayam .. .. .	102	89	191	20
19.	Madagadipattupalayam .. .. .	407	397	804	--
20.	Thirubuvanipalayam .. .. .	173	195	368	
21.	Thirubuvanai .. .. .	1,446	1,312	2,758	1,200
22.	Thiruvandarkoil .. .. .	906	945	1,851	895
23.	Kothapurinatham .. .. .	530	495	1,025	161
24.	Sagadapet .. .. .	74	60	134	..
25.	Pidarikuppam .. .. .	333	320	653	353
26.	Sannasikuppam .. .. .	258	221	479	128
27.	Sorapattu .. .. .	820	741	1,561	397
28.	Vinayagampet .. .. .	321	287	608	154
29.	Vambupet .. .. .	285	271	556	91
30.	Sellipattu .. .. .	882	832	1,714	248
31.	Kumarapalayam .. .. .	306	318	624	2
32.	Thethampakkam .. .. .	228	241	469	388
33.	Kuppam .. .. .	705	673	1,378	548

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
34.	Katteri .. .. .	492	488	980	11
35.	Ungareddipalayam .. .. .	469	417	886	-
36.	Pudukuppam .. .. .	802	775	1,577	197
37.	Sathukeny .. .. .	644	615	1,259	773
38.	Kaikalapet .. .. .	251	273	524	155
39.	Kodathur .. .. .	435	419	854	475
40.	Manavely .. .. .	205	204	409	5
<b>Commune Total .. .. .</b>		<b>20,168</b>	<b>19,153</b>	<b>39,321</b>	<b>10,305</b>



नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय

Commune : Villianur

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S. C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Sedarapattu	1,086	1,057	2,143	584
2.	Karasur	407	405	812	396
3.	Thuthipattu	225	245	470	153
4.	Thondamanatham	1,100	1,027	2,127	579
5.	Ramanathapuram	645	677	1,322	257
6.	Pillaiyarkuppam	813	818	1,631	287
7.	Koodapakkam	1,677	1,597	3,274	1,109
8.	Konerikuppam	230	197	427	—
9.	Agarum	210	201	411	—
10.	Ulaivaikal	139	119	258	—
11.	Oussudu	128	111	239	110
12.	Poraiyur	496	487	983	663
13.	Sendanatham	322	290	612	439
14.	Ariapalayam	389	371	760	269
15.	Kottamedu	427	500	927	115
16.	Villianur	2,225	2,003	4,228	177
17.	Attuvaikalpet	151	150	301	301
18.	Sultanpet	1,237	1,203	2,440	67
19.	Arasur	161	136	297	213
20.	Arumparthapuram	112	95	207	—
21.	Guruvappanaickenpalayam	522	470	992	267
22.	Manavelly	443	424	867	15
23.	Thattanchavady	224	201	425	23
24.	Odiampattu	652	640	1,292	83
25.	Kanuvapet	2,720	2,521	5,241	104
26.	Valluvanpet	56	39	95	92
27.	Uthiravaginiipet	367	345	712	687
28.	Karayanpattu	117	109	226	210
29.	Periapattu	302	317	619	600
30.	Thirukanji	754	760	1,514	368
31.	Kizhagaram	249	250	499	2
32.	Thanathamedu	109	104	213	1
33.	Perungalur	373	320	693	343
34.	Uruvaiyar	949	925	1,874	539

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
35	Mangalam .. .. .	694	682	1,376	185
36	Vadamangalam .. .. .	202	210	412	-
37	Kizhasathamangalam .. .. .	530	504	1,034	279
38	Manakuppam .. .. .	190	182	372	126
39	Melasathamangalam .. .. .	334	317	651	-
40	Sangaranpet .. .. .	112	115	227	-
41	Kizhur .. .. .	377	353	730	-
42	Sivarandagam .. .. .	495	446	941	731
43	Arjur .. .. .	1,496	1,323	2,819	486
44	Anandapuram .. .. .	322	296	618	—
45	Pangur .. .. .	391	341	732	226
<b>Commune Total</b> .. .. .		<b>25,160</b>	<b>23,883</b>	<b>49,043</b>	<b>11,087</b>



सत्यमेव जयते



Communc : Bahour

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Bahour	3,201	2,957	6,158	1,293
2.	Irulansandy	885	860	1,745	433
3.	Kuruvinatham	852	798	1,650	503
4.	Soriantkuppam	906	857	1,763	28
5.	Peria Arachikuppam	65	69	134	—
6.	Commandan Medu	57	62	119	—
7.	Sinna Arachikuppam	295	292	587	343
8.	Melparikalpattu	299	297	596	387
9.	Keezhaparikalpattu	369	331	700	249
10.	Vannankulampet	81	98	179	173
11.	Krishnavaram	307	313	620	—
12.	Sulliankuppam	177	174	351	—
13.	Koravelimedu	239	226	465	—
14.	Outchimedu	5	6	11	—
15.	Kannikovil	350	336	686	5
16.	Pudukuppam	426	402	828	—
17.	Murthikuppam	337	320	657	374
18.	Marapattu	521	501	1,022	464
19.	Varkalodupet	142	138	280	273
20.	Kattupakkam	432	415	847	212
21.	Aranganur	391	357	748	11
22.	Nirnayapattu	354	320	674	290
23.	Seliamedu	883	852	1,735	625
24.	Kudiyirupupalayam	476	418	894	664
25.	Sarkasimedupet	96	95	191	191
26.	Adingapattu	252	250	502	448
27.	Pudunagaram	68	77	145	—
28.	Kandanpet	198	203	401	371
29.	Pillaiyarkuppam	628	590	1,218	611
30.	Pinnatchikuppam	188	166	354	—
31.	Pannithittu	576	595	1,171	—
32.	Aladimedu	130	134	264	96
33.	Pannithittu (Vambapet)	147	107	254	254

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
34.	Narambai .. .. .	391	366	757	--
35.	Valluvarpet .. .. .	92	75	167	162
36.	Helangadu (Eswarikuppam) .. .. .	118	110	228	27
37.	Kirumampakkam .. .. .	1,504	1,448	2,952	1,401
38.	Kaduvanur .. .. .	233	229	462	120
39.	Manamedu .. .. .	727	702	1,429	913
40.	Sinnakarayambuthur .. .. .	155	149	304	--
41.	Karaiyambuthur .. .. .	1,150	1,107	2,257	819
42.	Pinaiyadikuppam .. .. .	390	394	784	526
	<b>Commune total .. .. .</b>	<b>19,093</b>	<b>18,196</b>	<b>37,289</b>	<b>12,274</b>



Commune : Nettapakkam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Eripakkam	364	338	702	267
2.	Nathamadu (Eripakkam)	276	279	555	48
3.	Andarasikuppam	130	119	249	-
4.	Kalmandapam	390	359	749	149
5.	Vadukuppam	220	193	413	-
6.	Pandasozhanur	995	954	1,949	903
7.	Nadunayagapuram	49	40	89	—
8.	Sembadapet	131	133	264	-
9.	Pudupattu	151	152	303	-
10.	Nettapakkam	959	885	1,844	364
11.	Mettuthuru	302	300	602	—
12.	Kariamanickam	1,032	851	1,883	955
13.	Molapakkam	305	293	598	-
14.	Ranganadhampattu	36	33	69	-
15.	Thulukkanpalayam	159	166	325	—
16.	Kuruvanpattu	173	169	342	342
17.	Macukarai	1,992	1,890	3,882	1,052
18.	Kutchipalayam	218	241	459	—
19.	Sooramangalam	824	880	1,704	983
20.	Embalam	1,131	1,052	2,183	241
21.	Pudukuppam	184	161	345	-
22.	Kambalickarankuppam	118	110	228	106
23.	Thirukuppam	82	73	155	—
24.	Nattamedu (Embalam)	185	196	381	129
25.	Sembiapalayam	291	286	577	227
26.	Korkadu	866	775	1,641	580
27.	Karikalpakkam	1,157	1,086	2,243	586
Commune total		12,720	12,014	24,734	6,932

## KARAIKAL REGION 1981 CENSUS

Commune : Thirunallar

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Ambagarathur	1,891	2,062	3,953	388
2.	Kannapur	88	80	168	31
3.	Nallazhandur	311	285	596	214
4.	Thamanangudi	122	104	226	14
5.	Nallambal	687	841	1,528	307
6.	Valathamangalam	283	259	542	295
7.	Avvaiyarmoolai	49	41	90	—
8.	Kumarakudi	256	258	514	125
9.	Sathakudy	11	11	22	—
10.	Thembidagai	93	102	195	—
11.	Agarasethur	570	611	1,181	79
12.	Pandaravadaisethur	283	306	589	218
13.	Mathur	26	29	55	—
14.	Kottapaddy	129	135	264	166
15.	Muppaithankudy	259	226	485	6
16.	Thennankudy	332	369	701	132
17.	Ilaiyankudy	185	158	343	245
18.	Karukkankudy	266	360	626	45
19.	Thevampuram	229	230	459	259
20.	Serumavilangai	481	422	903	348
21.	Sayampalayam	34	29	63	—
22.	Sorakudi	634	624	1,258	171
23.	Thenur	438	474	912	464
24.	Sellur	537	511	1,048	379
25.	Agalankannu	322	313	635	15
26.	Pettai	503	519	1,022	260
27.	Mela Athipadugai	208	202	410	103
28.	Keela Athipadugai	124	121	245	—
29.	Neivachery	297	308	605	365
30.	Thirunallar	1,434	1,372	2,806	107
31.	Poomulayalmangalam	391	434	825	73
32.	Melasuprayapuram	177	165	342	16
33.	Keezhavoor	63	59	122	—

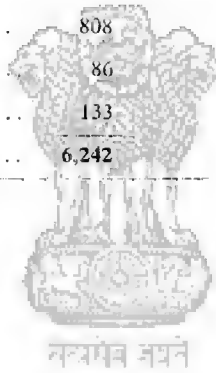
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
34.	Agazkovilpattu .. .. .	12	15	27	10
35.	Keelasuprayapuram .. .. .	338	308	646	348
36.	Keelaputhamangalam .. .. .	33	38	71	71
37.	Uthirankudy .. .. .	13	19	32	16
38.	Takkalur .. .. .	129	113	242	50
	<b>Commune total .. .. .</b>	<b>12,238</b>	<b>12,513</b>	<b>24,751</b>	<b>5,319</b>



नन्दामेव नमते

## Commune : Neravy

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Melaodouthurai	629	596	1,225	397
2	Melaodouthurai	448	419	867	146
3	Keeshamanai	93	78	171	125
4	Kalaimuzhy	234	215	449	147
5	Theoduponamoolai	83	94	177	92
6	Neravy	2,057	2,255	4,312	748
7	Akkaravattam	539	518	1,057	88
8	Karkalacherri	402	474	876	79
9	Akkaravattam Kovilpattu	320	325	645	247
10	Kovilpattu	410	361	771	134
11	Kudhur	808	791	1,599	428
12	Kottupalayam	86	93	179	49
13	Mannamuty	133	126	259	141
Commune total		6,242	6,345	12,587	2,776



Commune : Nedungadu

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Nallathur	139	142	281	—
2.	Kosatheru	26	27	53	—
3.	Melapadugai	137	102	239	—
4.	Adaikalapuram	163	140	303	30
5.	Narikurumbai	83	78	161	—
6.	Kottagam	81	76	157	45
7.	Killianur	72	57	129	64
8.	Kilasembiangal	74	82	156	37
9.	Agaraputhankudi	57	59	116	—
10.	Kulakudy	116	123	239	51
11.	Vadakkattalai	85	93	178	26
12.	Andoor	107	110	217	66
13.	Usupoor	70	58	128	38
14.	Saranianeruppu	33	42	75	—
15.	Kottapakkam	97	84	181	—
16.	Agarkurumbagaram	292	339	631	269
17.	Mattalankudy	234	212	446	214
18.	Kurumbagaram	232	343	575	—
19.	Keezhannavasal	47	47	94	17
20.	Melannavasal	96	111	207	121
21.	Panchatcharapuram	330	320	650	10
22.	Keezhaputhagaram	126	130	256	107
23.	Nedungadu	1,200	1,078	2,278	560
24.	Agaramankudy	104	91	195	108
25.	Paruthikudy	50	47	97	81
26.	Keezhaponbethy	152	153	305	191
27.	Melaponbety	289	293	582	115
28.	Vadamattam	194	192	386	115
29.	Melakottucherry	157	141	298	107
30.	Puthakudy	169	170	339	293
31.	Melakasakudy	665	633	1,298	348
32.	Thiruvengadapuram	92	83	175	65
33.	Kanjeepuram Kovilpattu	83	72	155	64
Commune total		5,852	5,728	11,580	3,143

Commune : Kottucherry

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keezhakasakudy .. .. .	594	566	1,160	332
2.	Kottucherry .. .. .	1,839	1,876	3,715	691
3.	Kottucherry Macuary .. .. .	225	227	452	—
4.	Keezhakasakudy Macuary .. .. .	328	347	675	—
5.	Rayampalayam .. .. .	283	332	615	341
6.	Koozhkuditha Agraharam .. .. .	92	96	188	115
7.	Pulianthope .. .. .	36	35	71	—
8.	Konnakavaly .. .. .	128	122	250	74
9.	Varichikudy .. .. .	1,910	1,855	3,765	627
10.	Thiruvettakudy .. .. .	344	354	698	389
11.	Kalikuppam .. .. .	186	192	378	—
12.	Akkampettai .. .. .	122	114	236	—
13.	Mannankoil .. .. .	Uninhabited			—
14.	Mandabathur .. .. .	129	133	262	—
15.	Poovam .. .. .	365	333	698	199
16.	Kuppanchettichavady .. .. .	275	265	540	19
Commune total .. .. .		6,856	6,847	13,703	2,787



## THIRUMALAIRAYANPATTINAM COMMUNE

Commune: T.R. Pattinam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keezhaiyur .. .. .	501	476	977	..
2.	T. R. Pattinam .. .. .	4,277	4,554	8,841	303
3.	Melaiyurpet .. .. .	203	169	372	266
4.	Padutharkollai .. .. .	138	115	253	..
5.	Edathoru .. .. .	725	735	1,460	890
6.	Keezhavanjiyurkuppam .. .. .	218	223	441	4
7.	Polagam .. .. .	292	266	558	296
8.	Nairikattalai .. .. .	47	37	84	17
9.	Keezhavanjiyu .. .. .	291	305	596	218
10.	Mekavanjiyu .. .. .	209	190	399	9
Commune Total .. .. .		6,901	7,050	13,951	2,503

## MAHE REGION 1981 CENSUS

Commune Mahe

1.	Chalakara .. .. .	2,324	2,603	4,927	4
2.	Pallor .. .. .	4,000	4,525	8,525	22
3.	Pandakkal .. .. .	2,465	2,908	5,373	6
Commune total .. .. .		8,789	10,036	18,825	32

## (B) 1981 CENSUS

No. of houses and households with Urban and Rural break-up—Region wise

SL. No.	Region	Rural/Urban	Total No. of occupied Residential houses	Total No. of households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	PONDICHERRY REGION	Urban .. .. .	42,365	47,393
		Rural .. .. .	35,991	47,674
		<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>78,356</b>	<b>85,067</b>
2	KARAIKAL REGION	Urban .. .. .	7,420	8,301
		Rural .. .. .	15,440	16,134
		<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>22,860</b>	<b>24,435</b>
3	MAHE REGION	Urban .. .. .	1,266	1,304
		Rural .. .. .	2,595	2,598
		<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>3,861</b>	<b>3,902</b>
4	YANAM REGION	Urban .. .. .	2,108	2,386
		Rural .. .. .	—	—
		<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>2,108</b>	<b>2,386</b>
5	UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY	Urban .. .. .	53,159	59,384
		Rural .. .. .	54,026	64,406
		<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,07,185</b>	<b>1,15,790</b>

Sl. No.	City/Town									Total No. of occupied residential houses	Total No. of households
(1)	(2)									(3)	(4)
PONDICHERRY REGION (URBAN)											
1.	Pondicherry City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,118	30,710
2.	Oulgarai Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,928	16,362
3.	Kurumbapeth Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	319	321
Total		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42,365	47,393
KARAIKAL REGION (URBAN)											
1.	Karaikal Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,420	8,301
MAHE REGION (URBAN)											
1.	Mahe Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,266	1,304
YANAM REGION (URBAN)											
1.	Yanam Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,108	2,386
UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY (URBAN)											
1.	Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42,365	27,393
2.	Karaikal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,420	8,301
3.	Mahe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,266	1,304
4.	Yanam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,108	2,386
Total		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53,159	59,384
PONDICHERRY REGION (RURAL)											
Commune											
1.	Ariankuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,976	6,263
2.	Oulgaret	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,528	1,600
3.	Mannadipeth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,414	7,767
4.	Villianur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,993	9,523
5.	Bahour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,196	7,524
6.	Nettapakkam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,884	4,997
Total		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35,991	37,674
KARAIKAL REGION											
1.	Thirunallar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,987	5,324
2.	Neravy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,522	2,619
3.	Nedungadu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,463	2,533
4.	Kottucherry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,770	2,832
5.	T.R. Pattinam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,698	2,916
Total		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,440	16,134

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
MAHE REGION			
1. Mahe .. .. .		2,595	2,598
UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY (RURAL)			
1. Pondicherry Region .. .. .		35,991	37,674
2. Karaikal Region .. .. .		15,440	16,134
3. Mahe Region .. .. .		2,595	2,598
4. Yanam Region .. .. .		—	—
<b>Total</b> .. .. .		<b>54,026</b>	<b>56,406</b>



सत्यमेव जयते

PONDICHERRY MUNICIPALITY

Ward (1)										Occupied houses (2)	Households (3)
1.	Solai Nagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,618	1,659
2.	Muthialpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	580	655
3.	Muthialpet West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	700	832
4.	Sebassynpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	657	747
5.	V.O.C. Nagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,144	1,311
6.	Kurusikuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	575	609
7.	Parimalamudaliar Thottam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	875	1,032
8.	Thiruvalluvar Nagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	787	813
9.	Perumalkoil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	735	959
10.	Casscade	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	604	778
11.	Calve College	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	516	621
12.	Raj Bhavan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	632	702
13.	Cathedral	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	512	716
14.	Kolathamedu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	648	927
15.	Sinnakadai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	631	810
16.	Hospies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	655	782
17.	Periapalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	544	626
18.	Veeravalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	744	872
19.	Thirumudi Nagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,540	1,628
20.	Netaji Nagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,134	1,204
21.	Vambakeerapalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,013	1,033
22.	Vandrapet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	411	435
23.	Pillaithottam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	710	790
24.	Kuyavar Nagar-I	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	795	910
25.	Kuyavar Palayam-II	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	847	1,029
26.	Nellimanagar North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	490	605
27.	Nellimanagar South	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	584	690
28.	Pudupalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	951	1,013
29.	Orleanpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	788	897
30.	Mudaliarpet-I	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	717	740
31.	Mudaliarpet-II	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,096	1,195
32.	Keerapalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	819	852
33.	Compakkam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	535	550
34.	Murungapakkam-I	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	449	479
35.	Murungapakkam-II	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	452	504
36.	Thengathittu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	630	675
Grand total										27,118	30,719

## OULGARET TOWN

<i>Ward</i>										<i>Occupied houses</i>	<i>Households</i>
(1)										(2)	(3)
1.	Pillaichavadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	372	399
2.	Dharinapuri	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	411	444
3.	Muthirapalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	946	1,035
4.	Saamugapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	764	855
5.	Kadirkamam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	571	715
6.	Veemacoundapalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,188	1,283
7.	Danvanthri Nagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,173	1,247
8.	Arunathapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	749	824
9.	Ozhukarai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	900	960
10.	Reddiarpalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	559	603
11.	Elkappillaichavadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	449	493
12.	Goomanpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	434	463
13.	Kavundapalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	493	573
14.	Saram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	674	809
15.	Narimedu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	923	1,073
16.	Thattottukalavapet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	436	452
17.	Pakkamudayanpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,454	1,563
18.	Lawspet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,391	1,458
19.	Karuvadikuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,041	1,113
<b>Grand Total</b>										<b>14,928</b>	<b>16,362</b>

## KURUMBAPET TOWN

1.	Kurumbapet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	232	234
2.	Gopalankadai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	35
3.	Thavalapet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	15
4.	Muthirapalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	37
<b>Grand Total</b>										<b>319</b>	<b>321</b>

### KARAIKAL TOWN

Ward											Occupied houses	Households
(1)											(2)	(3)
1.	Madhakadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	638	660
2.	Kirambouthottam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	452	495
3.	Madhakoil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	257	280
4.	Kothukulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	409	476
5.	Anthoniarkoil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	374	443
6.	Kadaitheru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	345	487
7.	Katharsulthan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	406	537
8.	Watertank	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	378	437
9.	Ammiarkoil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	381	485
10.	Mathianpalli	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	298	414
11.	Valatheru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	599	625
12.	Dharmapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	484	485
13.	Ammankoilpathu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	656	661
14.	Koilpathu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	579	585
15.	Thalatheru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	653	690
16.	Thalatheru Extension	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	511	541
Grand Total											7,420	8,301

## MAHE TOWN

<i>Ward</i>		<i>Occupied houses</i>	<i>Households</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)
1.	Parakkal including Poozhi .. .. .	250	252
2.	Choodikkotta including parts of Parakkal and Mattammal .. .. .	238	247
3.	Valavil including parts of Mattammal and Thayagadi .. .. .	212	223
4.	Mundock including part of Mattammal and Thayangadi .. .. .	319	333
5.	Manjakkal including parts of Puthalams and Mattammal .. .. .	247	249
<b>Grand Total .. .. .</b>		<b>1,266</b>	<b>1,304</b>

## YANAM TOWN

<i>Ward</i>										<i>Occupied houses (2)</i>	<i>households (3)</i>
(1)											
1.	Mettakur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153	179
2.	Bus stand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	256	312
3.	Big Bazaar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	141	164
4.	Pillaraya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	281	333
5.	Farampeta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122	127
6.	Guerimpeta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	203	224
7.	Sahkotta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	245	264
8.	Pydikondala and Farampeta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	174	193
9.	Pethapudi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	167	192
10.	Agraharam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	176	183
11.	Kamakulpeta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	102
12.	Kamakulpeta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	102
Grand Total										2,108	2,386



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## ARIANKUPPAM COMMUNE

<i>Village</i> (1)	<i>occupied residential houses</i> (2)	<i>No. of households</i> (3)
1. Peria Veerampattinam .. .. .	538	557
2. Sinna Veerampattinam .. .. .	72	72
3. Odaively .. .. .	137	141
4. Kakaiyanthoppu .. .. .	257	271
5. Ariankuppam .. .. .	1,563	1,716
6. Edaiyarpalayam .. .. .	135	137
7. Manamedu .. .. .	42	49
8. Tavalakuppam .. .. .	179	192
9. Thanampalayam .. .. .	92	92
10. Poornankuppam .. .. .	588	518
11. Pudukuppam .. .. .	129	136
12. Theduvanatham .. .. .	13	13
13. Abishegapakkam .. .. .	516	521
14. T. N. Palayam .. .. .	481	483
15. Korkamedu .. .. .	45	52
16. Kasanthittu .. .. .	18	23
17. Andiarpalayam .. .. .	131	131
18. Nallavadu .. .. .	323	323
19. Nonankuppam .. .. .	255	267
20. Manavelly .. .. .	638	649
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>5,976</b>	<b>6,263</b>

## OULGARET (RURAL) COMMUNE

<i>Village</i> (1)	<i>Occupied residential houses</i> (2)	<i>No. of households</i> (3)
1. Ganapathychettykulam .. .. .	259	262
2. Periakalpet .. .. .	643	694
3. Sinnakalpet .. .. .	256	262
4. Alankuppam .. .. .	199	285
5. Sanjeevarayanpet .. .. .	171	177
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>1,688</b>



(1)										(2)	(3)
37.	Suthukeny	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	246	250
38.	Kaikalapet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	97
39.	Kodathur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	188
40.	Manavely	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	92
		<b>Total</b>								<b>7,414</b>	<b>7,767</b>

Village (1)	Occupied residential houses (2)	No. of households (3)
<b>VILLIANUR COMMUNE</b>		
1. Sedarapet	396	417
2. Karasur	141	147
3. Thuthipet	181	182
4. Thondamanatham	366	376
5. Ramanathapuram	253	254
6. Pillaiyarkuppam	292	312
7. Koodapakkam	654	658
8. Konerikuppam	83	83
9. Agaram	65	71
10. Ulaivaikal	51	53
11. Oussoudou	48	48
12. Porayur	188	197
13. Sendanatham	124	132
14. Ariapalayam	156	156
15. Kottamedu	158	161
16. Villianur	680	776
17. Athuvaikalpet	66	66
18. Sultaupet	348	482
19. Arasur	57	61
20. Arumathapuram	37	37
21. G. N. Palayam	198	210
22. Manavely	141	156
23. Thattanchavady	84	84
24. Odaiyampet	246	246
25. Kanuvapet	908	964
26. Valluvanpet	13	14

	(1)	(2)	(3)
27.	Uthiravahinipet .. .. .	135	136
28.	Karayanpet .. .. .	58	58
29.	Periapet .. .. .	129	129
30.	Thirukanji .. .. .	386	321
31.	Keezagraharam .. .. .	93	96
32.	Thanathamedu .. .. .	43	45
33.	Perungalore .. .. .	130	142
34.	Uruvaiyaru .. .. .	378	399
35.	Mangalam .. .. .	281	298
36.	Vadamangalam .. .. .	84	87
37.	Keezhasathamangalam .. .. .	192	286
38.	Melsathamangalam .. .. .	184	118
39.	Manakuppam .. .. .	64	64
40.	Sangaranpet .. .. .	45	45
41.	Keezoor .. .. .	112	135
42.	Sivarandagam .. .. .	178	188
43.	Arugur .. .. .	559	617
44.	Ananthapuram .. .. .	125	128
45.	Pangur .. .. .	139	152
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>8,993</b>	<b>9,523</b>

**BAHOUR COMMUNE**

बहुर नगर

	Village (1)	Occupied residential houses (2)	No. of households (3)
1	Bahour .. .. .	1,164	1,214
2	Irulansandy .. .. .	321	346
	Kuruvinatham .. .. .	325	336
4	Soriankuppam .. .. .	351	367
5	Peria Arachikuppam .. .. .	30	30
6	Commandanmedu .. .. .	29	29
7	Sinna Arachikuppam .. .. .	111	128
8	Melaparikalpet .. .. .	137	139
9	Keezparikalpet .. .. .	146	147
10	Vannankulampet .. .. .	33	34
11	Krishnapuram .. .. .	122	128
12	Sulliankuppam .. .. .	66	76
13	Koravalimedu .. .. .	81	89
14	Urchimedu .. .. .	2	2

(1)										(2)	(3)
15.	Kanniakoil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	120
16.	Pudukuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	164
17.	Moorthikuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	126
18.	Manapet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	213	213
19.	Varkaladupet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	69
20.	Kattukuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	175
21.	Aranganur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	151
22.	Nirunayapet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	138
23.	Seliamedu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	339	354
24.	Kudiyiruppalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136	169
25.	Karkasimedupet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	36
26.	Adhingapet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	99
27.	Pudunagaram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	23
28.	Pinnatchikuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	59
29.	Kandanpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	88
30.	Pillaiyarkuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	242	261
31.	Pannithittu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	215	229
32.	Aladimedu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	52
33.	Pannithittu (Vambapet)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
34.	Narambai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	128
35.	Valluvarpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	29
36.	Echankadu (Eswarikuppam)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	46
37.	Kirumampakkam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	540	577
38.	Kaduvanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	92
39.	Manamedu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	282	284
40.	Sinnakarayambuthur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	62
41.	Karayamputhur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	494	582
42.	Panayadikuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	173
<b>Total</b>										<b>7,196</b>	<b>7,524</b>

## NETTAPAKKAM COMMUNE

<i>Village</i>										<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)										(2)	(3)
1.	Erupakkam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	141	144
2.	Nathamadu (Erupakkam)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	120
3.	Andrasikuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	48
4.	Kaimandapam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	134
5.	Vadukuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77	78
6.	Padasozhanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	406	409
7.	Nadunayagapuram	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	21
8.	Sembadepet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	60
9.	Podupet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	56
10.	Nettapakkam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	362	362
11.	Mettuthuru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	116
12.	Kazhimanickam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	369	373
13.	Molapakkam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	121
14.	Ranganathampet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	13
15.	Thulukkanpalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	69
16.	Karuvampet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	79
17.	Maducurai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	726	757
18.	Kachupalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	99
19.	Sooramangalam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	339	341
20.	Umbalam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	421	434
21.	Padukuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	68
22.	Kambilikarankuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	48
23.	Thakkuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	31
24.	Nathamadu (Umbalam)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73	82
25.	Sembiapalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	123
26.	Korkadu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	358	364
27.	Karikalampakkam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	435	447
<b>Total</b>										<b>4,884</b>	<b>4,997</b>

## THIRUNALLAR COMMUNE

[illegible]

(1)	(2)	(3)
34. Veerakoilpathu .. .. .	6	7
35. Keezhasubrayapuram .. .. .	140	141
36. Keezhaputhamangalam .. .. .	14	14
37. Thirankudy .. .. .	8	8
38. Laakkalur .. .. .	53	53
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>4,987</b>	<b>5,234</b>

## NERAVY COMMUNE

Village (1)	Occupied residential houses (2)	No. of households (3)
1. Keelaoduthurai .. .. .	275	285
2. Melaoduthurai .. .. .	174	178
3. Keezhamanai .. .. .	45	46
4. Kakaimuzhi .. .. .	99	104
5. Thuduponamoolai .. .. .	32	34
6. Neravy .. .. .	811	870
7* Akkaravattam .. .. .	208	216
8. Karukalacherry .. .. .	168	168
9. Akkaravattamkoilpathu .. .. .	147	147
10. Ozhiyapathu .. .. .	156	156
11. Vizhidiyur .. .. .	311	319
12. Kottupalayam .. .. .	38	38
13. Manamutti .. .. .	58	58
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>2,522</b>	<b>2,619</b>



## KOTTUCHERRY COMMUNE

<i>Village</i> (1)	<i>Occupied residential houses</i> (2)	<i>No. of households</i> (3)
1. Keezhakasakudi .. .. .	250	258
2. Kottucherry .. .. .	720	744
3. Kottucherry Macuary .. .. .	87	87
4. Keezhakasakudy Macuary .. .. .	138	138
5. Rayampalayam .. .. .	134	134
6. Koozhudithaagraharam .. .. .	39	39
7. Puliyanthoppu .. .. .	16	16
8. Konnakavali .. .. .	51	55
9. Varichikudy .. .. .	759	771
10. Thiruvettakudy .. .. .	169	176
11. Kalikuppam .. .. .	74	74
12. Akkampettai .. .. .	44	48
13. Mannankoil .. .. .	—	—
14. Mandapathur .. .. .	46	48
15. Poovam .. .. .	141	141
16. Kuppanchetttychavadi .. .. .	102	103
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>2,770</b>	<b>2,832</b>

## NEDUNGADU COMMUNE

<i>Village</i> (1)	<i>occupied residential houses</i> (2)	<i>No. of households</i> (3)
1. Nallathur .. .. .	55	55
2. Kosatheru .. .. .	10	10
3. Melapadugai .. .. .	47	47
4. Adaikalapuram .. .. .	62	62
5. Narikurumbai .. .. .	42	42
6. Kottagam .. .. .	30	30
7. Kiliyanur .. .. .	28	28
8. Sambiangal .. .. .	35	35
9. Agaraputhagudy .. .. .	28	28



## THIRUMALAIRAYANPATTINAM COMMUNE

<i>village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Keezhaiyur .. .. .	180	180
2. T.R. Pattinam .. .. .	15,98	1,789
3. Melayurpet .. .. .	84	84
4. Padutharkollai .. .. .	38	40
5. Edatheru .. .. .	338	353
6. Keezhavankuppam .. .. .	90	90
7. Polagam .. .. .	136	143
8. Nainikattalai .. .. .	16	16
9. Keezhavanjoor .. .. .	134	134
10. Melavanjoor .. .. .	86	87
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>2,698</b>	<b>2,916</b>

## MAHE COMMUNE

<i>Village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Chalakkara .. .. .	688	688
2. Pallore .. .. .	1,176	1,176
3. Pandakkal .. .. .	731	734
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>2,598</b>

# ERRATA

<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Table/ Statement</u>	<u>Sl/Col.No.</u>	<u>Printed</u>	<u>To be read</u>
11	2.5	Sl.No.14 Col.No.4	261	125
13	3.10	Para 11	to as	Caste
15	3.4	State Total Col.No.5	316	316047
15	3.5	Sl.No.6 Col.No.9 (I)	3289	37289
16	3.5	Sl.No.4 Col.No.3 (II)	243	2463
16	3.5	Total II Col.No.10	35.09	36.17
17	3.6	Sl.No.2 Col.No.7	997	946
21	3.10	Col.No.4 (V)	9.10	49210
21	3.10	Col.No.7 (V)	15.9	15.99
23	3.11	Col.No.5 (IV)	13	163
30	Below 3.18	Bottom	* In hundreds	delete
32	4.3	Para 4	are	area
32	4.7	Para 8	his	this
34	4.2	Sl.No.1 Col.No.11	-	497
35	4.3	II. Non-Food Crops Col.No.7	2178	2718
36	4.4	Paddy I Crop Col.No.11	48	484
36	4.4	Total Food grains Col.No.5	42246	42286
36	4.4	Total Food grains Col.No.6	80079	40079
36	4.4	Total Food crops Col.No.5	44606	46606
37	Below 4.4 concl'd.	Below 4.4 Area Under all crops concl'd.	Heading	delete

<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Table/ Statement</u>	<u>Sl./Col.No.</u>	<u>Printed</u>	<u>To be read as</u>
8	4.5	Col heading Cbl. No.5	19780-81	1980-81
1	4.7	Other Agricultural Labour (Men) Col.No.8	658	6.58
1	4.7	Blacksmiths Col.No.14	1.00	10.00
3	5.4	1982-83(Deaths)/ Col.No.25	1553	1554
3	5.5	Total- Col.No.6	11873	118673
	line 18	line 18	lives	lines
	Note	Note	run central by	run by central
	6.3 (A)	Sl.No.10 Col.No. 4	-	8
	6.4	Total II	45,69,585	46,60,256
	6.7	Sl.No.15 Col.No.7	10.5	9.8
	6.7	After Sl.No. 15	blank	Sl.No.16- 1983; 643072; 27748;44.3; 6735;10.4 655; 23.0
	7.4	Sl.No.7-Total Col.No.3	2649	26492
	7.8	Sl.No.8 Col.No.16	951	4951
	7.8	Sl.No.31 Col.No.7	6	16
	7.8	Total Col.No.5	13956	123956
	7.11	line 4	ether seurees	Other sources
	8.8	Sl.No.7 Col.No.3	1701	1701.28
	Below 8.8	Bottom	blank	source
	8.18	Col.No. 3,5,7,9, 11,13,15	accounts	units
	8.20	Sl.No.4 (Against Depreciation) Col.No.4	-	61

<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Table/Statement</u>	<u>Sl.No./Col.No.</u>	<u>Printed</u>	<u>To be as</u>
101	8.20	Sl.No.9 / Col.No.8	33	433
101	Total liabilities	Col.No.8(I)	14408	14308
102	8.21	Sl.No. 3/ Col.No.7	7792	8004
107	9.1	Col.No.3 XI E	1 Kg.	1½ Kg.
116	10.3	VII 8 col.No. 3	13.8.65	13.8.6
119	11.1	last line Col.No.22	374.00	374.35
119	11.1	Sept. 1932 Col.No.29	25512	25312
121	11	First line Col.No. 59	51.00	51.09
126	11	last line Col.No.57	14137	1413.75
126	11.3	1982-83 Average Col.No.15	235.00	238.00
126	11.3	June 1982 Col.No.14	202.6	202.67
137	12.1	15th line Col.No.7	blank	52
138	12.2	Sl.No. 2/ Second line Col.No.8	blank	1
138	12.2	Sl.No.2/ Third line Col.No.8	4012	4032
138	12.2	Sl.No.2/ Fourth line Col.No.8	1763	162
138	12.2	Sl.No.2/ Fifth line Col.No.8	1254	12573
138	12.2	Sl.No.2/ Sixth line Col.No. 8	1772	1747
142	12.2	Sl.No. 13/ Second line Col.No.8	blank	1
147	13.1	Sl.No. V, line 3 Col.No.9	-28	-220
147	13.1	Sl.No. VI, (Total) Col.No.9	-61	+61
147	13.1	Sl.No. VII, line 10 Col.No.9	-3	-1
149	13.2	Sl.No.I, 1500 to below 2000 Col.No.15	1	4
152	13.5	1973 Monthly average Col.No.6	2229	2224
60	6.3 (A)	Sl.No.10 Col.No.5	8,002	0.002

<u>ge No.</u>	<u>Table/ Statement</u>	<u>Sl.No./Col.No.</u>	<u>Printed</u>	<u>To be read as</u>
2	13.5	1982 May Col.No.8	1227	10227
5	13.9	Sl.No. (I) 3. State Co- operative Bank/ Col.No.10	011	101
5	13.10	Sl.No. II b Cottage Industries Co-operative Societies/ Col.No.8	82	84
5	13.10	Total II/ Col.No.8	2500	2502
3	13.19 C	Col.No.6 heading	number of workers in factories submitting returns	Total Col.No.7 to col.No.12
3	13.19 C	Col.No.15 heading	Total employees	Col.No.6+ Col.No.14
3	13.19 C	Sl.No. (A)/1 Col.No.15	83	53
1,172, 1,174, 175	Table heading	-	13.20 B	13.20 A
do-	-do-	-	1982	1981
	14.3	1982 January Col.No.2	394	3943
-	-do-	1982 September/ Col.No.2	2565	5265
	14.14	Sl.No.17/ Col.No.12	15	16
	16.1	Sl.No.14 Col.No.3	252	2.52
	18.4	10th line	1981-8	1981-82
	Mahe region- 1981 census	Commune Total/ Col.No.5	1825	18825
	T.R. Pattinam Commune	Sl.No.9 Col.No.2	134	132